



## National and State-Level Data on the Economic Status of Black Americans

### *Chart Packet and Toolkit*

Despite significant economic progress over the past decades, Black Americans experience far worse economic conditions than Whites and the population as a whole. Over the course of 2020, longstanding and deep-seated inequities were thrown into sharp relief as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and the deep economic recession that followed. Recognizing both the progress and the challenges is essential to ensuring that every American has a realistic chance to achieve success and security.

This document is intended as a resource for Members of Congress, their staffs and others who seek to better understand and discuss these issues in a data-oriented way. There are four main components:

1. A page of [key facts](#) at the national level that describe many of the most significant economic inequalities facing Black Americans.
2. A series of [national graphs](#) showing systemic inequalities with some written analysis to assist with interpretation.
3. A series of [state-level tables](#) providing more granular data on the pre-pandemic position of Black Americans in the economy and how they have been affected by COVID-19.
4. For each of the 50 states, [seven graphs expressing measures of economic insecurity](#), including Americans' confidence in their ability to pay rent, that they can regularly get enough to eat and whether or not they have lost income since March 2020. To better illuminate differences across geographies, these graphs compare the responses of Black people at the state-level to national averages for Black people.

These materials are part of a broader initiative by the Joint Economic Committee Democrats throughout Black History Month. For more Black History Month related content from the JEC, see:

- Our Martin Luther King, Jr. Day report: [“On MLK Day, A Look at Racial Disparities in Employment, Wealth, Income and Health”](#)
- Last year's Black History Month report: [“The Economic State of Black America: 2020”](#)
- An upcoming fact sheet on student loan debt (release TBD)

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The table below includes links to the graphs for each state.

<a href="#">Alabama</a>	<a href="#">Hawaii</a>	<a href="#">Michigan</a>	<a href="#">North Carolina</a>	<a href="#">Utah</a>
<a href="#">Alaska</a>	<a href="#">Idaho</a>	<a href="#">Minnesota</a>	<a href="#">North Dakota</a>	<a href="#">Vermont</a>
<a href="#">Arizona</a>	<a href="#">Illinois</a>	<a href="#">Mississippi</a>	<a href="#">Ohio</a>	<a href="#">Virginia</a>
<a href="#">Arkansas</a>	<a href="#">Indiana</a>	<a href="#">Missouri</a>	<a href="#">Oklahoma</a>	<a href="#">Washington</a>
<a href="#">California</a>	<a href="#">Iowa</a>	<a href="#">Montana</a>	<a href="#">Oregon</a>	<a href="#">West Virginia</a>
<a href="#">Colorado</a>	<a href="#">Kansas</a>	<a href="#">Nebraska</a>	<a href="#">Pennsylvania</a>	<a href="#">Wisconsin</a>
<a href="#">Connecticut</a>	<a href="#">Kentucky</a>	<a href="#">Nevada</a>	<a href="#">Rhode Island</a>	<a href="#">Wyoming</a>
<a href="#">Delaware</a>	<a href="#">Louisiana</a>	<a href="#">New Hampshire</a>	<a href="#">South Carolina</a>	
<a href="#">District of Columbia</a>	<a href="#">Maine</a>	<a href="#">New Jersey</a>	<a href="#">South Dakota</a>	
<a href="#">Florida</a>	<a href="#">Maryland</a>	<a href="#">New Mexico</a>	<a href="#">Tennessee</a>	
<a href="#">Georgia</a>	<a href="#">Massachusetts</a>	<a href="#">New York</a>	<a href="#">Texas</a>	

## Key Facts

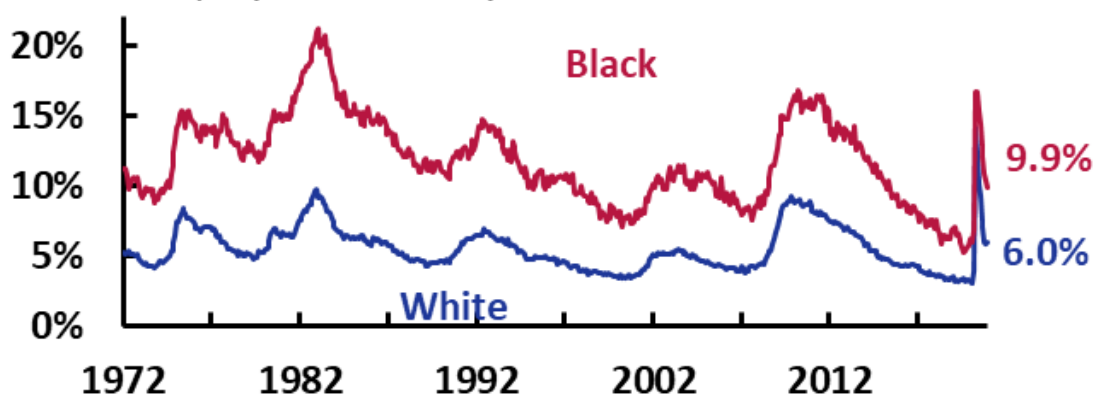
- Despite significant economic progress over the past decades, Black Americans experience far worse economic conditions than Whites or the population as a whole.
- Historically, the unemployment rate for Black Americans has been approximately twice the rate for Whites. While the pandemic shock decreased the ratio between the two temporarily, the Black-White unemployment ratio is moving back toward **2:1**.
- In December 2020, the unemployment rates were **9.9%** for Black workers and **6.0%** for White workers.<sup>1</sup>
- During the majority of the past 50 years, Black Americans have experienced unemployment rates that, were they experienced by the entire population, would be seen as recessionary.<sup>2</sup>
- The typical Black household earns a fraction of what White households earn—just **61 cents** for every dollar. Annualized, the gap between Black (**\$46,073**) and White (**\$76,057**) median household incomes is about **\$30,000**.<sup>3</sup>
- Black workers are more likely to work at or below the minimum wage than White workers. For example, although they made up only 13 percent of the labor force in 2019 they made up 18 percent of minimum wage workers.<sup>4</sup>
- Black Americans are **2.6 times** more likely to live in poverty as White Americans, and Black children are three times more likely to live in poverty as White children.<sup>5</sup>
- In 2019, the median wealth of Black families (**\$24,100**) was approximately **one-eighth** that of White families (**\$189,100**).<sup>6</sup>
- Less than half (**44%**) of Black families own their homes, compared to approximately three-quarters (**75%**) of White families.<sup>7</sup>
- High school graduation rates for Black and White Americans have nearly converged.<sup>8</sup>
- The share of Blacks who are college graduates has more than **doubled** since 1990, from 11% to 26%—but still lags far behind Whites.<sup>9</sup>
- Even before the COVID-19 pandemic, non-Hispanic Black Americans life expectancy was **3.6 years lower** than non-Hispanic White Americans.<sup>10</sup>

## National Level Graphs

### Unemployment

#### Black-White Unemployment Gap Approaches 2:1 Status Quo as the Recession Lengthens

Unemployment Rate by Race, Jan. 1972 to Dec. 2020



Note: The Bureau of Labor Statistics did not begin to collect data on Black unemployment until 1972

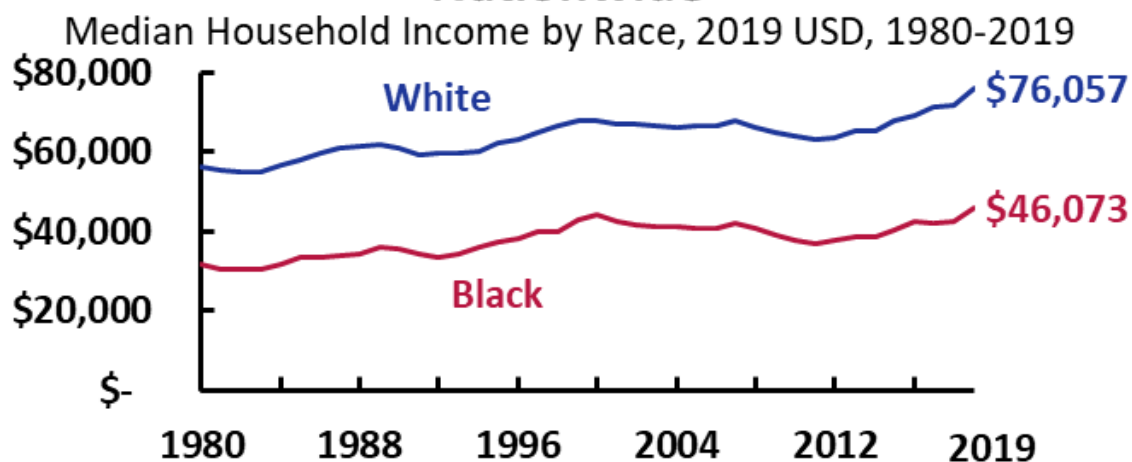
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

Historically, the unemployment rate for Blacks has been approximately double the rate for Whites.<sup>11</sup> While the initial pandemic shock temporarily decreased the ratio of Black to White unemployment to an all-time low in April, the subsequent recovery returned inequalities in unemployment between Black and White workers closer to prior historic levels.<sup>12</sup> The current Black unemployment rate (9.9 percent) remains greater than the peak White unemployment rate during the Great Recession (9.2 percent).<sup>13</sup>



*Household Income*

## Black Households Earn Far Less than White Nationwide



Note: Income in 2019 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars.

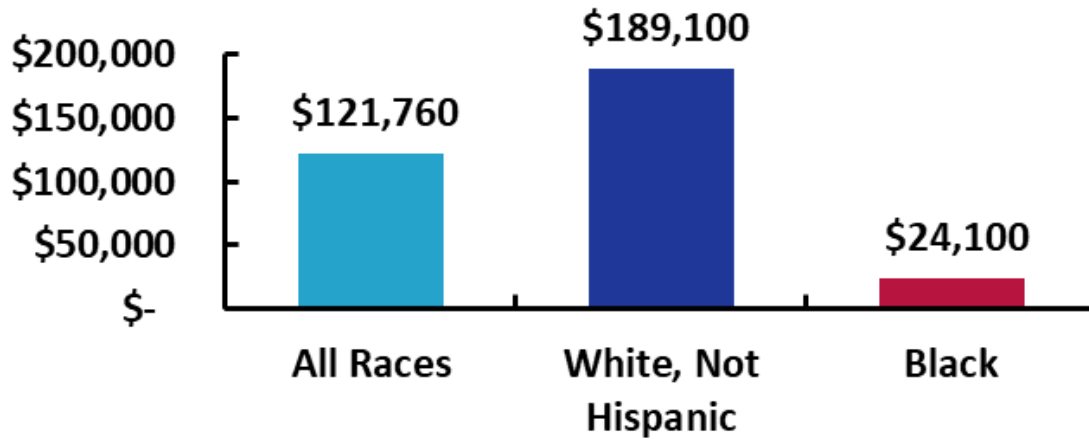
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2019," Table A-2.

The typical Black household earns 61 cents for every dollar earned by White households. Annualized, the gap between Black (\$46,073) and White (\$76,057) median household incomes is about \$30,000.<sup>14</sup>

*Family Net Worth*

## White Families Own Eight Times the Wealth of Black Families

Median Family Net Worth by Race, 2019

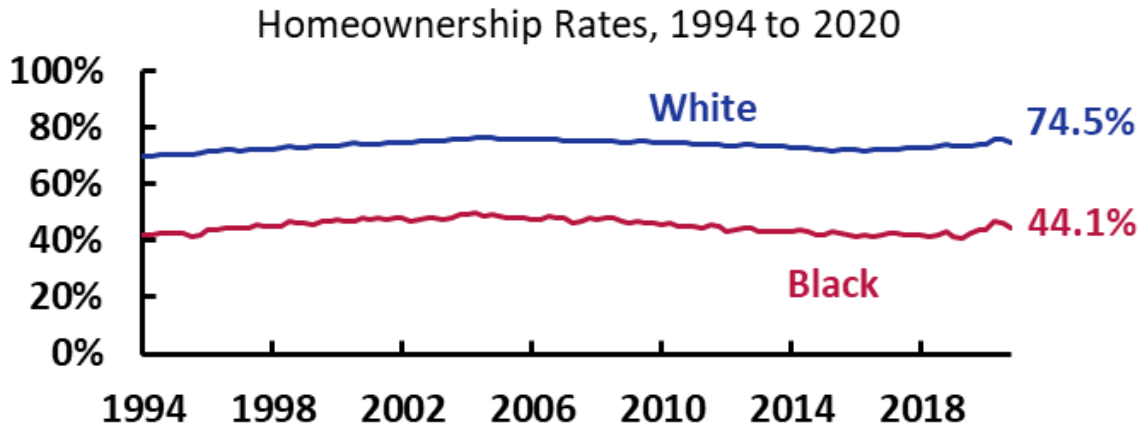


Source: JEC Democratic staff calculations, Federal Reserve Survey of Consumer Finances, 2019.

In 2019, the ratio of White to Black wealth was nearly 8 to 1, a result of historical disparities in unemployment, wages and intergenerational wealth transfers (passing of assets between grandparents, parents and their children).<sup>15</sup>

## Homeownership

### Less Than 50% of Black Families Own Their Homes vs. Over 75% of White Families



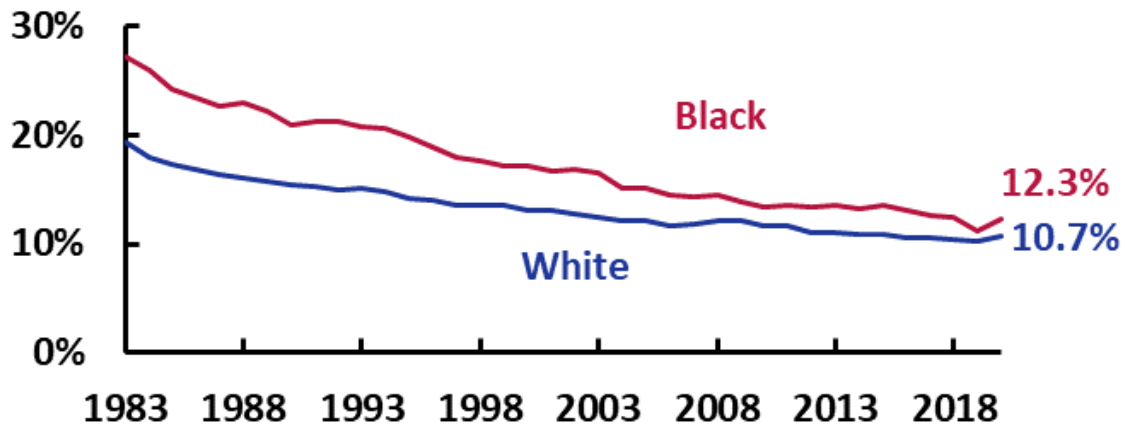
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, CPS/Housing Vacancy Survey. Table 16.  
"Homeownership Rate by Race and Ethnicity of Householder: 1994 to Present"

Less than half of Black families own their homes (44%), compared to three-quarters of White families (75%). The Black homeownership rate has declined substantially since reaching a peak of 49% in 2004. The collapse of the housing market in 2008 hit Black homeowners particularly hard: Black households were over 70% more likely to have faced foreclosure than non-Hispanic White households.<sup>16</sup>

*Union Membership*

## While Black Workers Are More Likely to Be Unionized, Rates Are Falling For All

Union Membership Rates by Race, 1983-2020



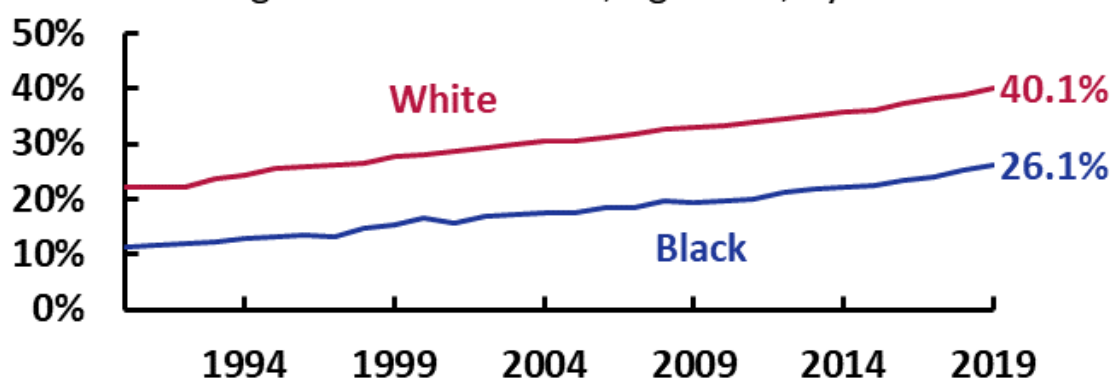
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Union Affiliation Data from the Current Population Survey.

Black workers have been disproportionately hurt by the decline in union membership. Labor unions have played a key role in helping Black workers secure higher wages, more comprehensive benefits and better working conditions, offering millions of Blacks a pathway to the American middle class.

*College Graduation Rates*

## Black College Graduation Rates More than Doubled from 1990 to 2019

College Graduation Rates, Ages 25+, by Race

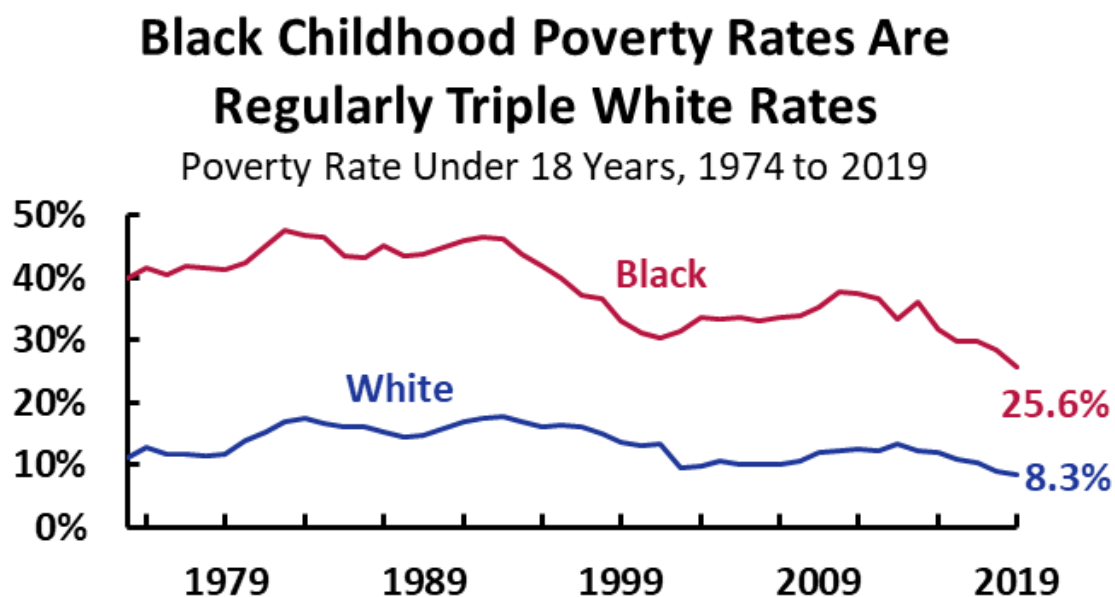


Note: Non-Hispanic White is used except for years 1990-1992.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, CPS Historical Time Series Tables, Table A-2. "Percent of People 25 Years and Over Who Have Completed High School or College, by Race, Hispanic Origin and Sex"

Although the share of Black adults with college degrees has more than doubled since 1990, the gap in the share of Black and White college graduates has remained mostly unchanged.

*Childhood Poverty*



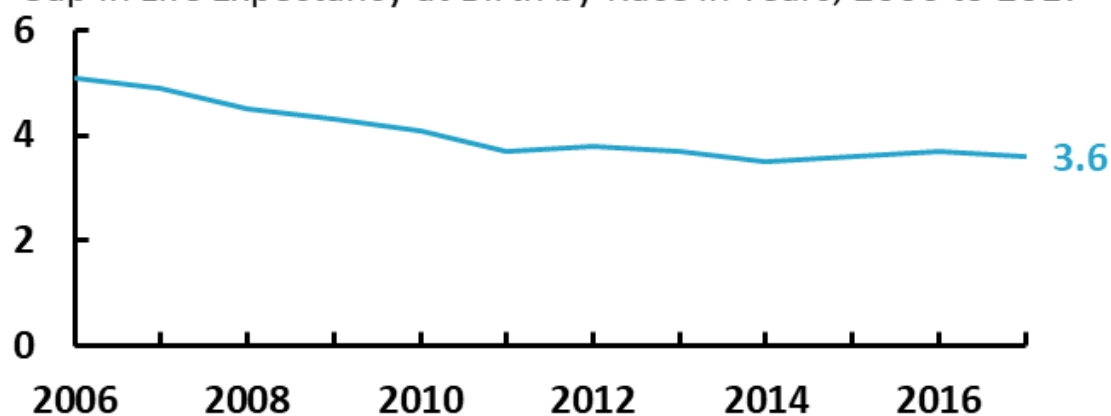
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Historical Poverty Tables: Table 2. "Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1959 to 2019"

In 2019, the share of Black Americans living below the poverty line fell below 20 percent for the first time since 1959; however, the share is expected to rise substantially as a result of the pandemic.<sup>17</sup> Black Americans are over twice as likely to live in poverty as Whites due to disparities in employment and wages.

## Life Expectancy

### Progress in Closing the Black-White Life Expectancy Gap is Stalled

Gap in Life Expectancy at Birth by Race in Years, 2006 to 2017



Note: The graph shows the difference in life expectancy at birth between Non-Hispanic Black and Non-Hispanic White.

Source: Center for Disease Control, "*Health, United States 2018*."

The life expectancy at birth for non-Hispanic Black Americans is 74.9 years—3.6 years lower than for non-Hispanic Whites. The disparity is worse for Black men, whose life expectancy is only 71.5 years—4.6 years lower than for White men.

## **State Tables**

Because of the frequency of data collection, the following tables mostly reflect data from 2019 (except where labeled differently), before the coronavirus pandemic and the resulting recession. These numbers should be used as a benchmark to compare to more current information.

Below are the three categories of data:

- [Employment](#)
- [Income and Poverty](#)
- [Health and COVID-19](#)



# Economic Status of Black Americans Chart Pack and Data Toolkit

## Employment

Current and Pre-Pandemic Measures of Employment by Race							
State	Current Unemployment Rate, All Races (%)	2019 Average Black Unemployment Rate (%)	2019 Average White Unemployment Rate (%)	2019 Average Black Employment/Population Ratio (%)	2019 Average White Employment/Population Ratio (%)	2019 Average Black Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	2019 Average White Labor Force Participation Rate (%)
Alabama	3.9%	7.5%	3.8%	54.5%	54.2%	59.3%	56.8%
Alaska	5.8%	3.8%	3.8%	59.3%	59.9%	74.8%	66.1%
Arizona	7.5%	7.4%	4.2%	62.3%	53.7%	68.0%	56.5%
Arkansas	4.2%	7.4%	4.2%	53.1%	54.4%	57.8%	57.0%
California	9.0%	8.3%	4.3%	53.9%	57.9%	59.9%	61.2%
Colorado	8.4%	5.7%	3.1%	60.8%	65.2%	66.6%	67.9%
Connecticut	8.0%	7.6%	4.4%	62.8%	61.5%	68.1%	64.7%
Delaware	5.3%	6.0%	3.8%	62.1%	56.9%	66.7%	59.8%
District of Columbia	7.9%	12.6%	2.3%	51.5%	78.5%	59.1%	81.1%
Florida	6.1%	7.1%	4.1%	59.7%	51.6%	64.8%	54.2%
Georgia	5.6%	6.9%	3.8%	59.7%	58.2%	64.6%	61.1%
Hawaii	9.3%	6.5%	3.7%	37.3%	53.2%	77.5%	64.2%
Idaho	4.4%	*	3.2%	*	60.2%	*	62.5%
Illinois	7.6%	10.6%	3.7%	53.9%	61.8%	60.6%	64.4%
Indiana	4.3%	8.7%	3.6%	56.5%	61.3%	61.9%	63.7%
Iowa	3.1%	10.1%	3.2%	64.5%	63.7%	71.9%	65.9%
Kansas	3.8%	7.4%	3.2%	57.3%	63.2%	64.3%	65.9%
Kentucky	6.0%	6.0%	4.5%	58.8%	55.0%	63.6%	57.9%
Louisiana	7.2%	7.9%	4.2%	53.2%	55.9%	58.1%	58.9%
Maine	4.9%	4.5%	3.4%	66.1%	60.5%	70.3%	62.9%
Maryland	6.3%	6.9%	3.3%	62.4%	62.6%	67.3%	65.6%
Massachusetts	7.4%	6.6%	3.3%	65.4%	64.5%	70.2%	66.8%
Michigan	7.5%	10.3%	4.0%	54.0%	59.0%	60.2%	61.5%
Minnesota	4.4%	6.1%	2.5%	68.1%	66.9%	72.5%	68.7%
Mississippi	6.2%	10.3%	4.4%	50.5%	53.7%	56.8%	56.7%
Missouri	5.8%	6.5%	3.3%	58.4%	59.6%	62.9%	61.9%
Montana	4.4%	*	3.2%	*	60.0%	*	62.3%
Nebraska	3.0%	12.0%	2.3%	62.1%	67.0%	70.9%	68.9%
Nevada	9.2%	7.9%	4.7%	57.2%	56.2%	62.6%	59.4%
New Hampshire	4.0%	6.0%	2.7%	68.3%	64.5%	73.6%	66.4%
New Jersey	7.6%	8.0%	3.9%	60.1%	61.5%	65.7%	64.2%
New Mexico	8.2%	5.6%	4.7%	56.7%	50.7%	63.8%	54.5%
New York	8.2%	6.9%	3.3%	56.6%	60.9%	61.0%	63.2%
North Carolina	6.2%	7.3%	3.7%	57.9%	57.4%	63.2%	60.7%
North Dakota	4.1%	*	1.7%	*	67.3%	*	69.6%
Ohio	5.5%	10.3%	3.6%	55.7%	60.9%	62.2%	63.3%
Oklahoma	5.3%	7.9%	3.7%	53.9%	56.7%	60.2%	59.6%
Oregon	6.4%	6.2%	4.8%	61.3%	57.4%	65.4%	60.4%
Pennsylvania	6.7%	9.8%	3.6%	55.1%	60.4%	61.4%	62.7%
Rhode Island	8.1%	10.8%	3.3%	61.3%	61.8%	68.8%	64.2%
South Carolina	4.6%	6.9%	3.9%	56.1%	56.2%	60.9%	59.3%
South Dakota	3.0%	2.8%	1.9%	70.3%	67.1%	73.0%	68.7%
Tennessee	6.4%	7.4%	3.9%	59.0%	57.8%	64.0%	60.4%
Texas	7.2%	6.9%	3.7%	61.5%	59.9%	66.8%	62.7%
Utah	3.6%	5.3%	2.8%	67.8%	66.3%	72.7%	68.5%
Vermont	3.1%	*	3.2%	*	62.8%	*	65.1%
Virginia	4.9%	6.3%	3.2%	60.6%	59.9%	66.3%	63.8%
Washington	7.1%	6.0%	4.4%	62.8%	59.3%	70.5%	62.8%
West Virginia	6.3%	10.7%	5.9%	45.0%	50.6%	50.5%	53.9%
Wisconsin	5.5%	7.3%	2.7%	54.3%	63.9%	58.6%	65.7%
Wyoming	4.8%	*	2.9%	*	61.9%	*	64.4%
<b>United States</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>57.8%</b>	<b>59.4%</b>	<b>63.2%</b>	<b>62.1%</b>

Notes: All measures reflect Americans ages 16 and above; Black refers to "Black or African American Alone" and "White" refers to "Non-Hispanic White Alone"; 2019 is the most recent data available at the state level; Asterisks represent missing data.

Sources: BLS; Census Bureau 2019 ACS Employment Data

# Economic Status of Black Americans Chart Pack and Data Toolkit

## Income and Poverty

Pre-Pandemic Measures of Income and Poverty by Race							
State	2019 Black Median Annual Income (%)	2019 White Median Annual Income (%)	Black Share of the State Population (%)	2019 Black Poverty Rate (%)	2019 White Poverty Rate (%)	2019 Black Child Poverty Rate (%)	2019 White Child Poverty Rate (%)
Alabama	\$33,928	\$57,551	26.3%	23.6%	11.5%	35%	13%
Alaska	\$62,191	\$85,298	3.3%	*	6.9%	*	7%
Arizona	\$47,386	\$61,172	4.5%	17.5%	9.2%	29%	9%
Arkansas	\$32,070	\$51,340	15.1%	28.9%	13.4%	39%	16%
California	\$51,837	\$78,308	5.9%	19.3%	8.4%	26%	7%
Colorado	\$51,677	\$74,730	4.1%	19.7%	7.0%	*	6%
Connecticut	\$49,000	\$85,502	10.7%	18.4%	5.8%	27%	5%
Delaware	\$50,361	\$72,508	21.8%	17.3%	7.3%	*	10%
District of Columbia	\$45,072	\$138,231	43.7%	23.4%	5.1%	31%	*
Florida	\$41,702	\$58,809	15.1%	19.8%	9.2%	29%	11%
Georgia	\$44,670	\$66,473	31.5%	19.1%	9.1%	28%	9%
Hawaii	\$69,678	\$81,319	1.9%	*	10.1%	*	7%
Idaho	\$43,034	\$56,683	*	*	9.6%	*	11%
Illinois	\$38,573	\$71,922	13.9%	24.1%	7.9%	34%	9%
Indiana	\$34,895	\$59,415	9.1%	25.0%	10.0%	33%	11%
Iowa	\$32,139	\$62,097	3.7%	30.5%	9.9%	*	10%
Kansas	\$38,079	\$61,812	5.7%	20.8%	8.9%	*	9%
Kentucky	\$36,424	\$52,278	8.0%	23.6%	15.0%	32%	19%
Louisiana	\$30,540	\$60,288	31.3%	29.4%	12.5%	43%	15%
Maine	\$42,901	\$58,459	1.3%	29.1%	10.2%	*	13%
Maryland	\$67,583	\$94,278	30.1%	12.8%	6.2%	19%	6%
Massachusetts	\$51,842	\$85,789	7.5%	17.8%	6.5%	27%	6%
Michigan	\$35,322	\$61,400	13.2%	26.7%	9.9%	36%	12%
Minnesota	\$37,811	\$74,387	5.7%	26.9%	6.6%	37%	6%
Mississippi	\$30,714	\$55,957	36.8%	30.5%	11.7%	43%	14%
Missouri	\$37,179	\$58,921	11.0%	20.0%	11.0%	28%	14%
Montana	\$44,614	\$56,282	*	*	10.9%	*	11%
Nebraska	\$35,976	\$63,641	4.5%	14.6%	8.1%	*	7%
Nevada	\$41,034	\$64,008	9.2%	21.2%	9.9%	*	11%
New Hampshire	\$57,925	\$77,015	1.5%	*	7.3%	*	7%
New Jersey	\$53,247	\$88,810	13.5%	16.3%	5.6%	21%	6%
New Mexico	\$40,528	\$52,444	2.3%	22.1%	11.4%	*	14%
New York	\$48,557	\$76,737	15.6%	19.1%	9.1%	28%	12%
North Carolina	\$39,108	\$60,845	21.2%	21.1%	9.5%	32%	10%
North Dakota	\$37,872	\$68,066	*	*	8.3%	*	6%
Ohio	\$33,158	\$61,108	12.0%	27.0%	10.0%	39%	13%
Oklahoma	\$35,296	\$56,266	7.1%	28.2%	12.4%	38%	14%
Oregon	\$41,773	\$63,499	1.8%	27.3%	10.1%	*	10%
Pennsylvania	\$38,560	\$65,306	10.8%	24.6%	8.7%	35%	11%
Rhode Island	\$45,727	\$71,096	7.1%	24.3%	7.1%	*	5%
South Carolina	\$35,092	\$61,722	25.9%	23.2%	9.2%	35%	10%
South Dakota	\$38,706	\$61,351	2.2%	*	7.7%	*	8%
Tennessee	\$38,791	\$56,725	16.3%	21.3%	11.2%	31%	14%
Texas	\$46,572	\$64,810	12.3%	18.4%	7.9%	26%	8%
Utah	\$41,752	\$73,580	1.1%	43.8%	7.4%	*	6%
Vermont	\$39,400	\$62,539	*	36.2%	9.8%	*	9%
Virginia	\$51,654	\$79,578	19.2%	16.1%	7.7%	26%	8%
Washington	\$52,742	\$75,135	3.9%	15.7%	8.1%	20%	9%
West Virginia	\$33,133	\$47,143	3.8%	27.4%	15.0%	*	18%
Wisconsin	\$31,351	\$64,377	5.9%	24.5%	7.5%	36%	8%
Wyoming	\$47,386	\$64,820	*	*	8.8%	*	9%
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$45,438</b>	<b>\$76,057</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>21.2%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Notes: Black refers to "Black" or "Black or African American Alone" and "White" refers to "Non-Hispanic White Alone"; 2019 is the most recent data available at the state level; Asterisks represent missing data.							
Sources: Census Bureau 2019 ACS Employment Data; Kaiser Family Foundation; Kidscount							

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## Health and COVID-19

Pre-Pandemic Health Insurance Rates and Current COVID Death Rates								
State	2019 Black Uninsured, Nonelderly (%)	2019 White Uninsured, Nonelderly (%)	2019 Black Insured by Employer, Nonelderly (%)	2019 White Insured by Employer, Nonelderly (%)	Black COVID Deaths Share, All Ages, Standardized (%)	Black Share of the State Population (%)	White COVID Deaths Share, All Ages, Standardized (%)	White Share of the State Population (%)
Alabama	12.5%	10.1%	46.4%	62.2%	40.0%	26.3%	51.7%	67.1%
Alaska	*	9.0%	51.5%	63.8%	2.0%	3.3%	15.8%	63.4%
Arizona	11.1%	8.6%	48.2%	63.5%	6.7%	4.5%	20.2%	57.9%
Arkansas	9.1%	9.3%	39.5%	53.6%	17.3%	15.1%	57.3%	74.3%
California	6.4%	5.1%	50.4%	65.6%	9.3%	5.9%	14.1%	39.1%
Colorado	8.6%	6.8%	49.0%	67.8%	6.5%	4.1%	34.4%	70.3%
Connecticut	7.0%	4.8%	51.5%	71.1%	25.7%	10.7%	27.5%	68.5%
Delaware	8.4%	6.7%	51.4%	68.2%	31.0%	21.8%	42.4%	64.6%
District of Columbia	5.5%	1.4%	40.3%	87.1%	52.4%	43.7%	4.4%	40.0%
Florida	17.3%	13.3%	43.9%	56.6%	38.6%	15.1%	24.9%	55.6%
Georgia	14.8%	12.4%	49.8%	65.1%	53.3%	31.5%	24.6%	54.2%
Hawaii	*	6.2%	56.3%	58.9%	0.2%	1.9%	2.4%	23.1%
Idaho	*	10.9%	54.6%	59.6%	0.4%	*	73.0%	83.6%
Illinois	10.2%	5.9%	44.4%	71.4%	36.0%	13.9%	21.2%	63.1%
Indiana	11.5%	9.3%	45.7%	66.3%	35.6%	9.1%	54.4%	80.4%
Iowa	7.9%	4.5%	36.4%	68.7%	15.7%	3.7%	52.2%	87.1%
Kansas	17.7%	7.9%	43.2%	69.3%	12.2%	5.7%	47.5%	77.9%
Kentucky	8.6%	6.9%	43.7%	57.7%	8.5%	8.0%	75.8%	85.8%
Louisiana	9.9%	8.7%	36.5%	57.7%	57.3%	31.3%	34.2%	60.3%
Maine	10.5%	9.8%	33.5%	58.7%	14.1%	1.3%	49.7%	93.7%
Maryland	6.2%	3.8%	56.9%	72.2%	39.8%	30.1%	21.2%	52.0%
Massachusetts	5.5%	3.0%	52.3%	72.5%	16.4%	7.5%	40.7%	72.7%
Michigan	7.1%	6.4%	43.5%	65.2%	48.0%	13.2%	37.0%	76.6%
Minnesota	10.5%	4.3%	40.4%	73.6%	20.1%	5.7%	38.0%	81.8%
Mississippi	15.4%	14.0%	39.8%	58.6%	58.6%	36.8%	27.1%	58.3%
Missouri	13.2%	11.4%	48.2%	64.7%	21.0%	11.0%	69.6%	80.9%
Montana	*	8.6%	56.5%	56.2%	1.7%	*	28.1%	87.5%
Nebraska	18.9%	6.4%	47.7%	71.8%	14.2%	4.5%	47.3%	81.2%
Nevada	8.6%	9.3%	47.4%	64.6%	9.6%	9.2%	33.0%	51.3%
New Hampshire	15.6%	6.9%	53.2%	69.0%	2.6%	1.5%	93.6%	90.9%
New Jersey	10.4%	4.9%	55.4%	73.7%	25.2%	13.5%	23.0%	56.6%
New Mexico	*	7.9%	42.7%	55.7%	0.7%	2.3%	14.4%	40.0%
New York	6.5%	3.9%	49.0%	68.5%	20.7%	15.6%	38.1%	56.8%
North Carolina	13.6%	10.5%	45.9%	62.3%	25.9%	21.2%	27.2%	65.2%
North Dakota	*	6.3%	36.3%	70.5%	0.9%	*	50.3%	85.5%
Ohio	9.5%	7.3%	41.8%	67.2%	29.1%	12.0%	59.5%	80.3%
Oklahoma	17.3%	14.2%	42.6%	59.6%	11.1%	7.1%	46.6%	68.3%
Oregon	9.0%	7.0%	46.7%	62.2%	5.3%	1.8%	23.6%	77.4%
Pennsylvania	7.2%	6.2%	45.0%	68.1%	32.3%	10.8%	42.5%	77.8%
Rhode Island	6.1%	3.4%	48.3%	72.0%	8.5%	7.1%	34.4%	74.0%
South Carolina	13.4%	11.1%	44.2%	61.9%	51.4%	25.9%	35.2%	65.8%
South Dakota	*	8.5%	54.4%	67.8%	1.9%	2.2%	30.1%	84.3%
Tennessee	12.3%	10.0%	49.2%	61.0%	36.2%	16.3%	50.0%	75.5%
Texas	16.4%	13.0%	52.1%	66.2%	10.6%	12.3%	18.1%	44.1%
Utah	26.1%	7.7%	35.5%	71.0%	0.4%	1.1%	53.7%	79.2%
Vermont	*	5.0%	40.7%	59.2%	2.9%	*	48.1%	93.0%
Virginia	9.6%	6.7%	53.1%	69.0%	44.7%	19.2%	28.5%	63.1%
Washington	9.0%	5.5%	48.9%	66.5%	7.3%	3.9%	44.6%	70.2%
West Virginia	10.1%	8.1%	38.6%	54.9%	1.6%	3.8%	62.5%	92.7%
Wisconsin	8.9%	5.1%	40.2%	72.7%	22.3%	5.9%	43.8%	83.4%
Wyoming	*	12.5%	50.5%	64.0%	1.0%	*	31.0%	85.7%
<b>United States</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>65.8%</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>29.0%</b>	<b>62.5%</b>
Notes: Black refers to "Black" or "Black or African American Alone" and "White" refers to "Non-Hispanic White Alone"; "Standardized mortality" is an age-adjusted measure of mortality calculated by NCHS/CDC, used to better compare mortality by geography and race; COVID-19 mortality data in table was last updated 1/21/2021; Asterisks represent missing data.								
Sources: Census Bureau 2019 ACS Data; Kaiser Family Foundation; CDC/NCHS Analysis of State-Level COVID Mortality								

## Graphs on Economic Insecurity for All 50 States

Each of the following graphs depicts a different measure from the Census Pulse Survey, a semi-weekly online survey of American households measuring how families are coping with the pandemic. Self-reported responses to the survey reflect topics including education, employment, food security, health, housing, Social Security benefits and transportation.

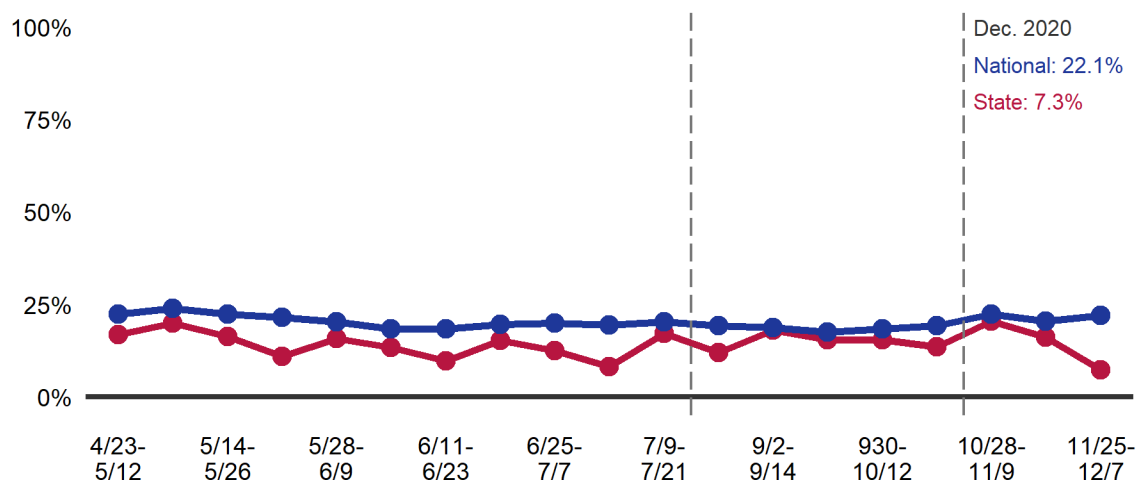
The graphs below show responses from Black Americans at the state and national level across a selection of measures. The measures shown in these graphs should be interpreted as percentages and correspond to questions from the Census Pulse Survey and the Urban Institute “Tracking COVID-19’s Effects by Race and Ethnicity” ([Phase 1](#) and [Phase 2/3](#)). The Pulse Survey was delivered in three different phases, each with slightly different questions. The data used in these graphs, downloaded from the Urban Institute, transitions from two-week rolling averages through Phase 1 to the biweekly averages reported by the Census Bureau for Phase 2 and Phase 3. This discontinuity is denoted on the graphs by the first dotted line. The measures and their corresponding definitions across phases are presented in the table below:

<b>Metric</b>	<b>Definition</b> (from the Urban Institute)
Food Insufficient	“Share of adults in households where there was often or sometimes not enough food in the past week”
Income Loss	“Share of adults in households where at least one person has lost employment income since March 13”
Mortgage Confidence	“Share of adults in households that have no or slight confidence they can pay their mortgage next month or have deferred payment”
Rent Confidence	“Share of adults in households that have no or slight confidence they can pay their rent next month or have deferred payment”
Stimulus Spending	“Share of adults that used stimulus payments to meet their spending needs in the past week”
Unemployment Insurance Spending	“Share of adults that used unemployment insurance (UI) benefits to meet their spending needs in the past week”
Uninsured	“Share of adults under 65 that are uninsured”

Below is an example of an interpreted graph:

## Food Insufficiency in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

*Ex. For most weeks from April to December 2020, between 10 and 20% of African American households in Virginia reported experiencing food insecurity. While these rates are better than the national rate of food insecurity among African Americans (22.1% in December 2020) they are much too high.*

Use the links in the table below to quickly access data for your state:

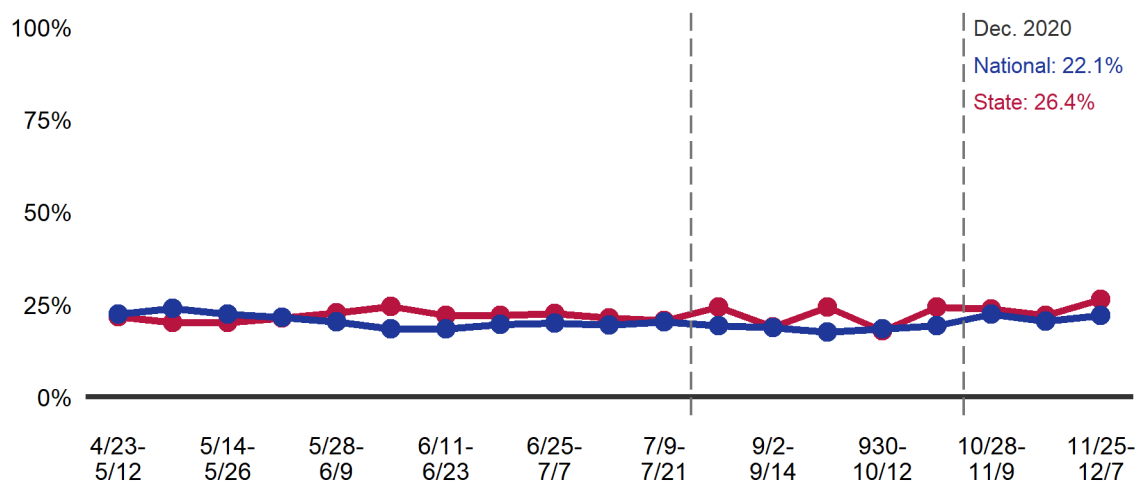
<a href="#">Alabama</a>	<a href="#">Hawaii</a>	<a href="#">Michigan</a>	<a href="#">North Carolina</a>	<a href="#">Utah</a>
<a href="#">Alaska</a>	<a href="#">Idaho</a>	<a href="#">Minnesota</a>	<a href="#">North Dakota</a>	<a href="#">Vermont</a>
<a href="#">Arizona</a>	<a href="#">Illinois</a>	<a href="#">Mississippi</a>	<a href="#">Ohio</a>	<a href="#">Virginia</a>
<a href="#">Arkansas</a>	<a href="#">Indiana</a>	<a href="#">Missouri</a>	<a href="#">Oklahoma</a>	<a href="#">Washington</a>
<a href="#">California</a>	<a href="#">Iowa</a>	<a href="#">Montana</a>	<a href="#">Oregon</a>	<a href="#">West Virginia</a>
<a href="#">Colorado</a>	<a href="#">Kansas</a>	<a href="#">Nebraska</a>	<a href="#">Pennsylvania</a>	<a href="#">Wisconsin</a>
<a href="#">Connecticut</a>	<a href="#">Kentucky</a>	<a href="#">Nevada</a>	<a href="#">Rhode Island</a>	<a href="#">Wyoming</a>
<a href="#">Delaware</a>	<a href="#">Louisiana</a>	<a href="#">New Hampshire</a>	<a href="#">South Carolina</a>	
<a href="#">District of Columbia</a>	<a href="#">Maine</a>	<a href="#">New Jersey</a>	<a href="#">South Dakota</a>	
<a href="#">Florida</a>	<a href="#">Maryland</a>	<a href="#">New Mexico</a>	<a href="#">Tennessee</a>	
<a href="#">Georgia</a>	<a href="#">Massachusetts</a>	<a href="#">New York</a>	<a href="#">Texas</a>	

If you have any questions or comments, please reach out to [Carly\\_Eckstrom@jec.senate.gov](mailto:Carly_Eckstrom@jec.senate.gov) for more information.

## Alabama

### Food Insufficiency in AL Relative to the US

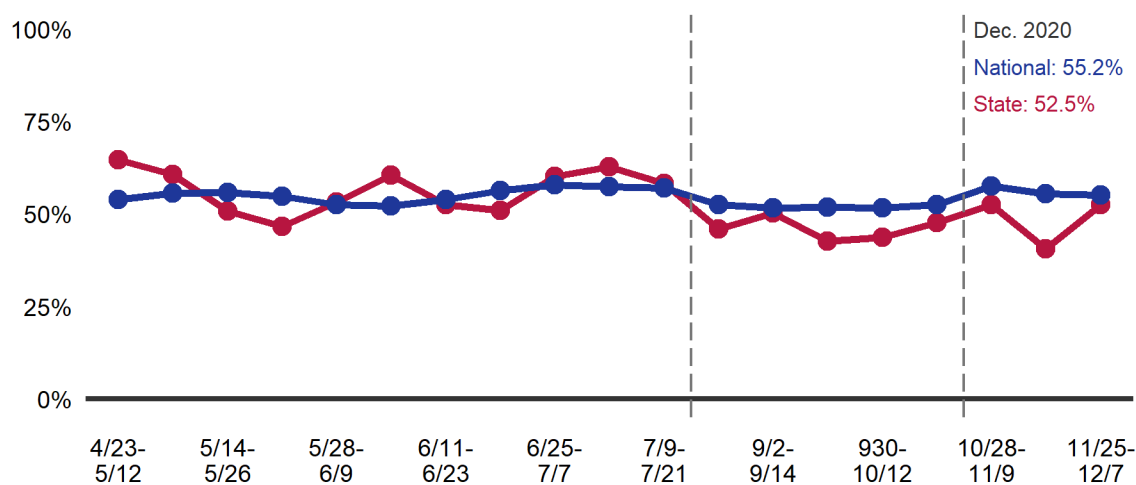
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in AL Relative to the US

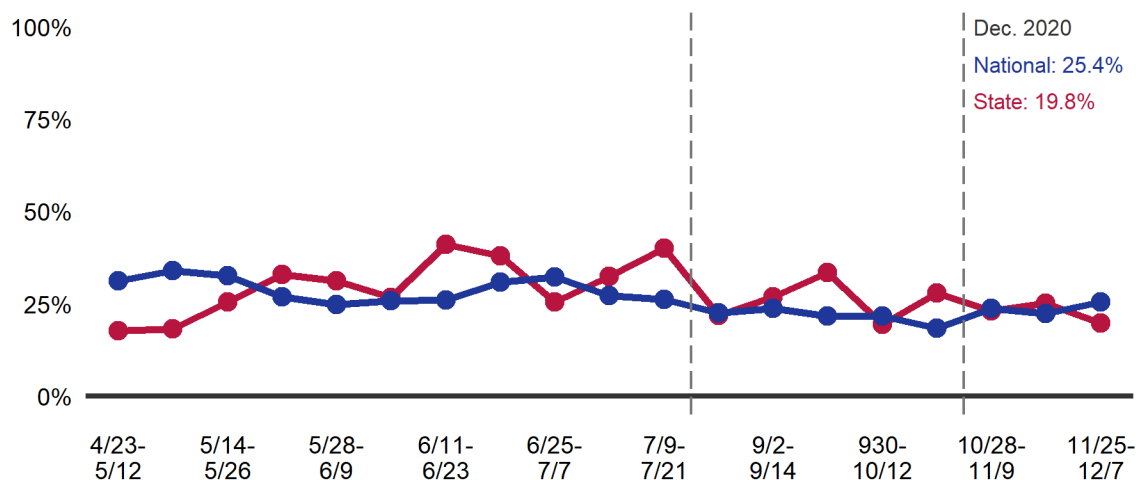
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in AL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

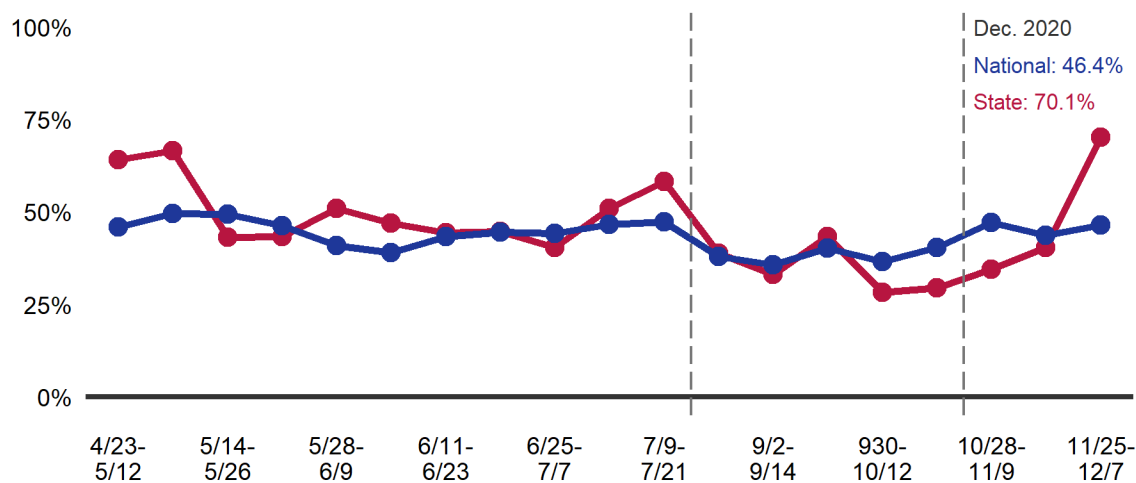


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in AL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

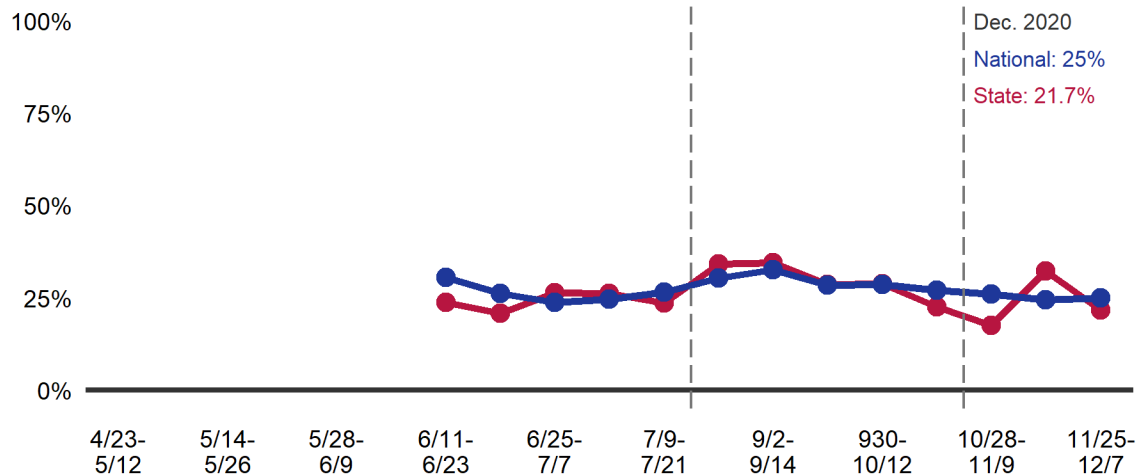


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in AL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

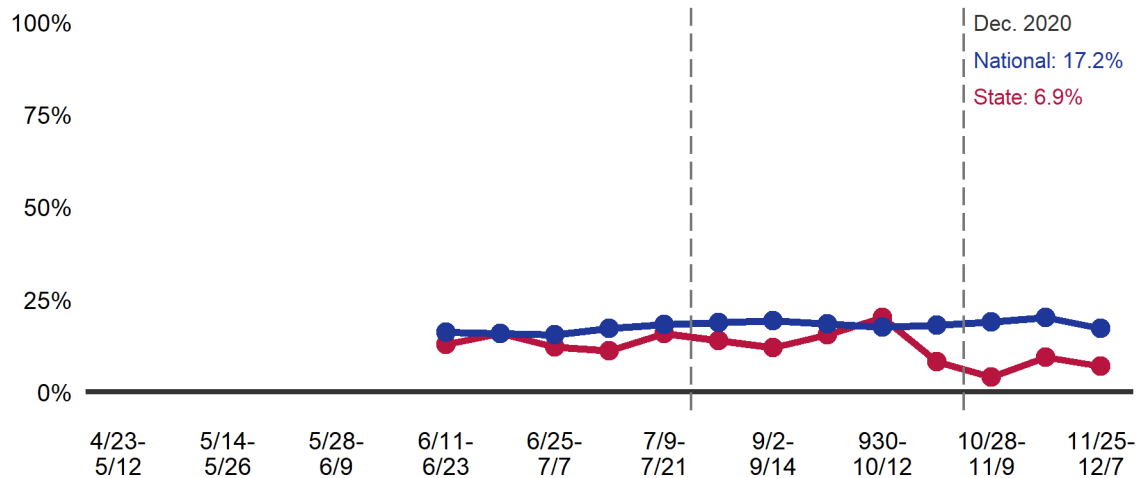


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in AL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



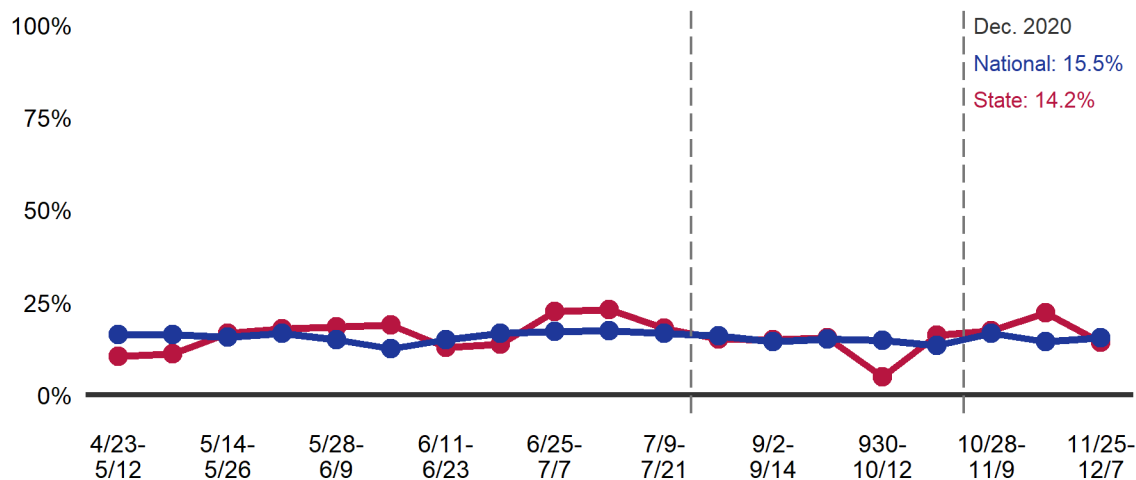
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in AL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

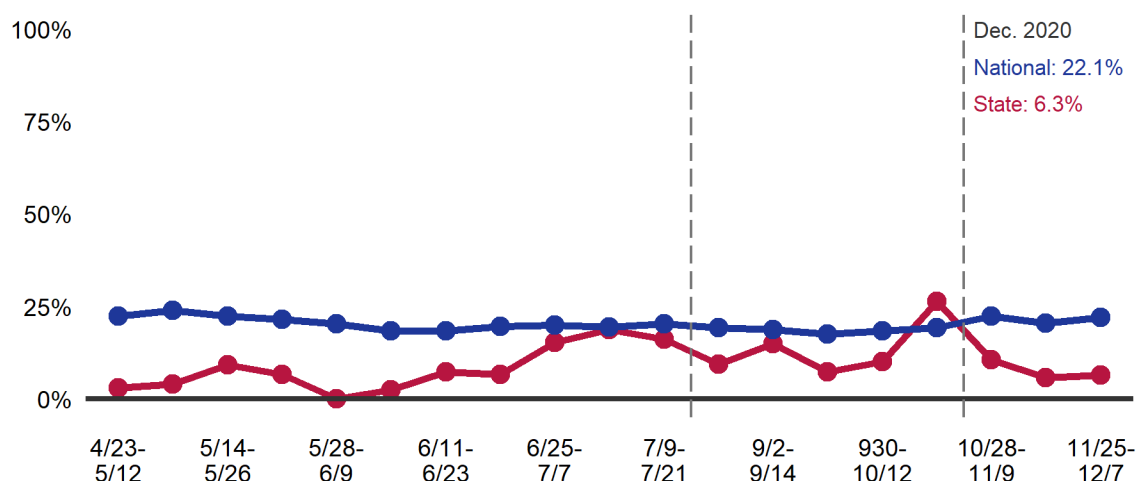
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## Alaska

### Food Insufficiency in AK Relative to the US

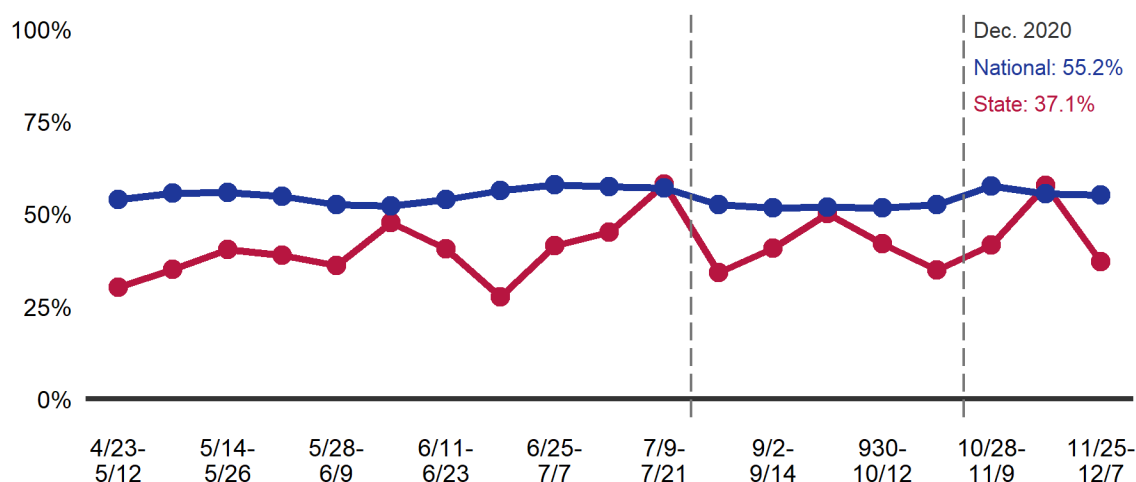
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in AK Relative to the US

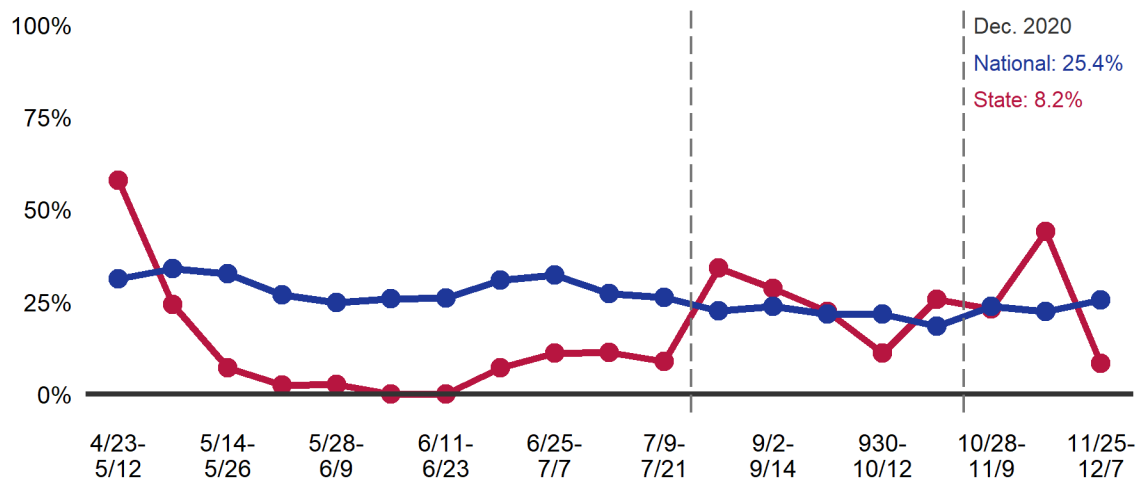
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in AK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

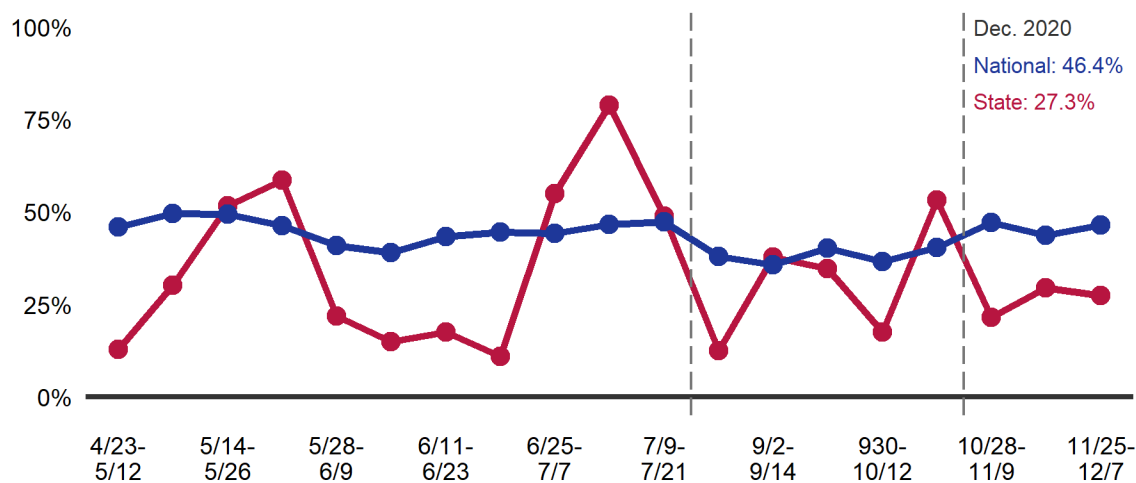


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in AK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

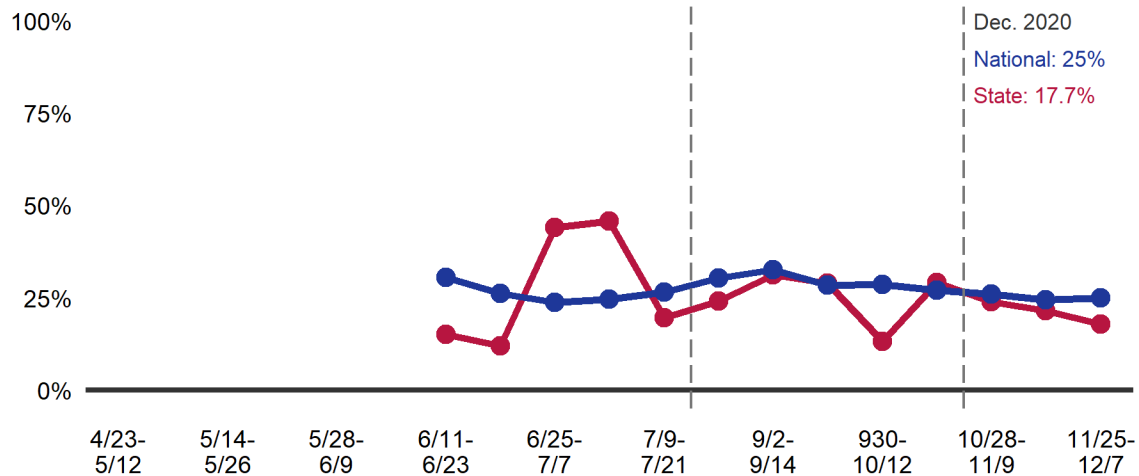


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in AK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

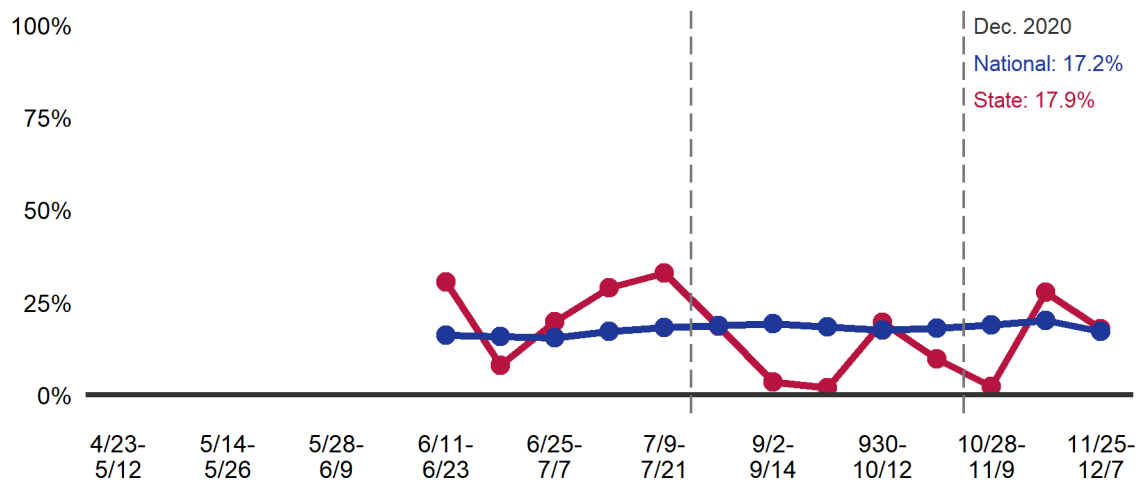


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in AK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

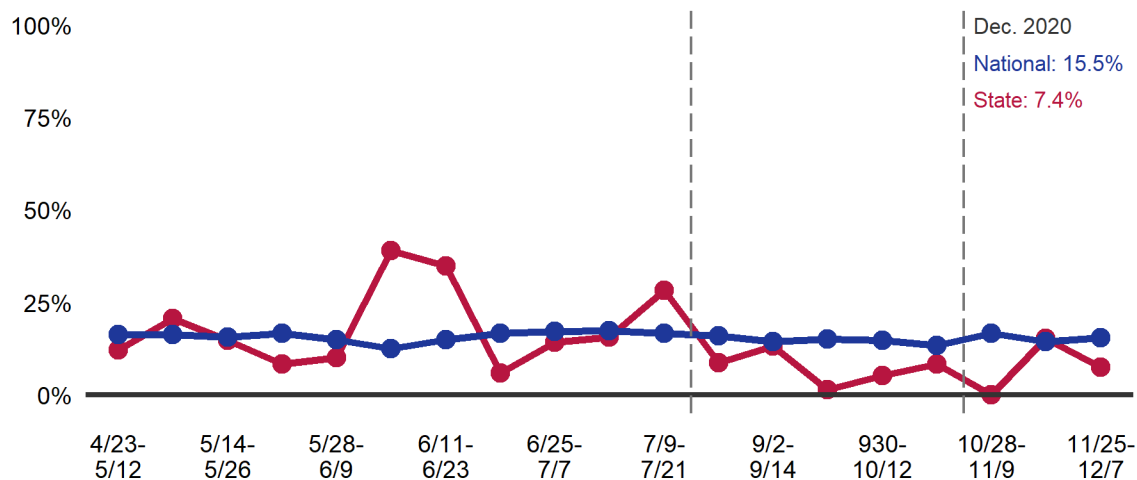


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in AK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

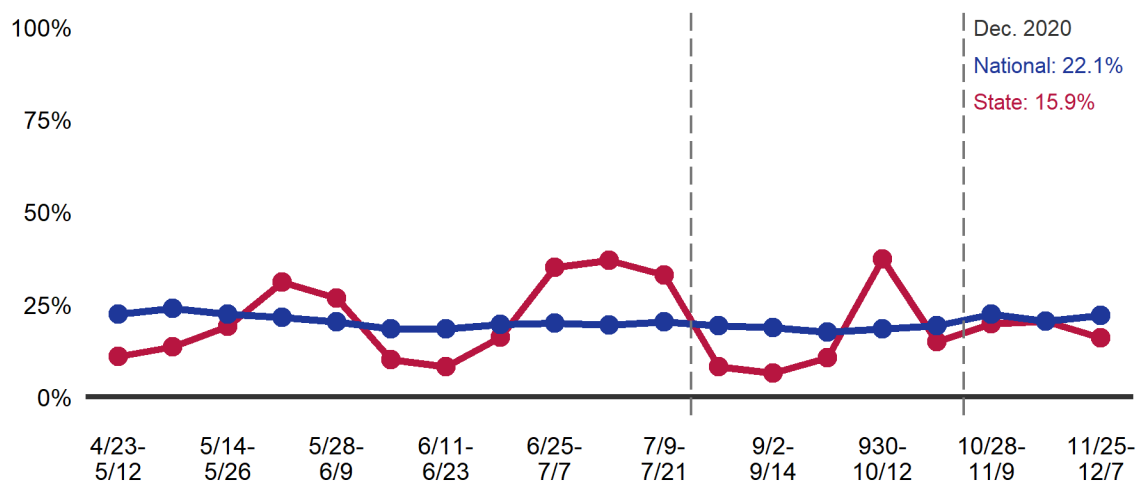
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Arizona

## Food Insufficiency in AZ Relative to the US

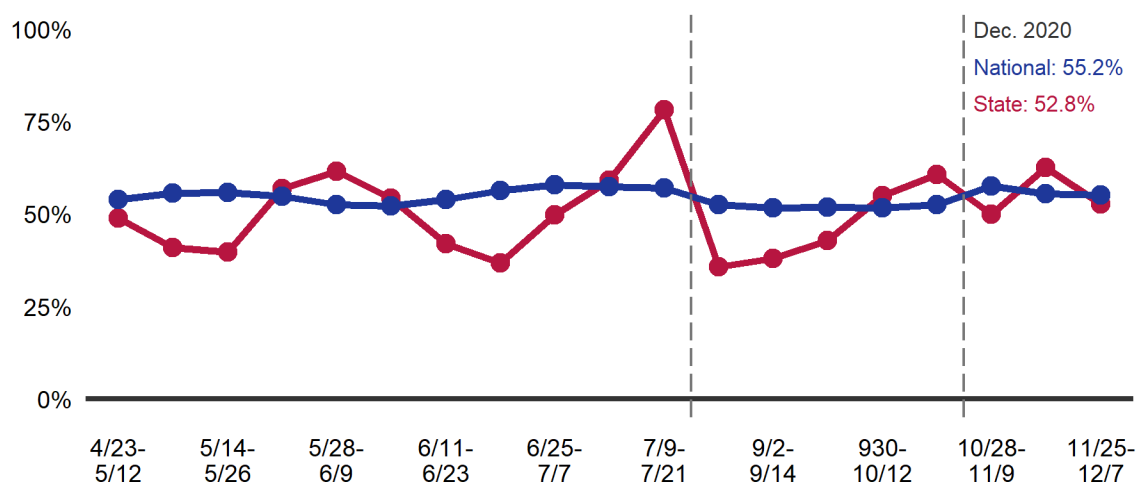
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in AZ Relative to the US

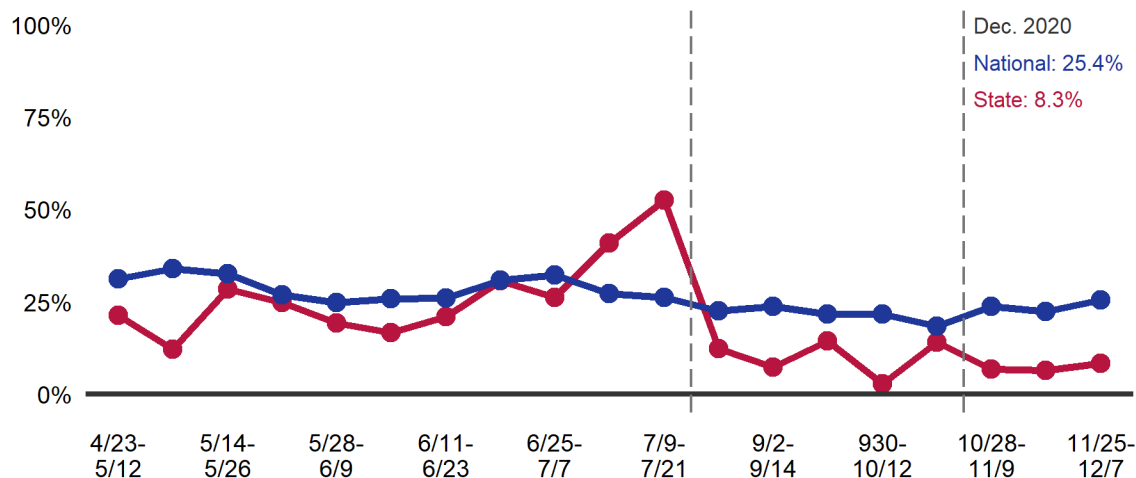
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in AZ Relative to the US

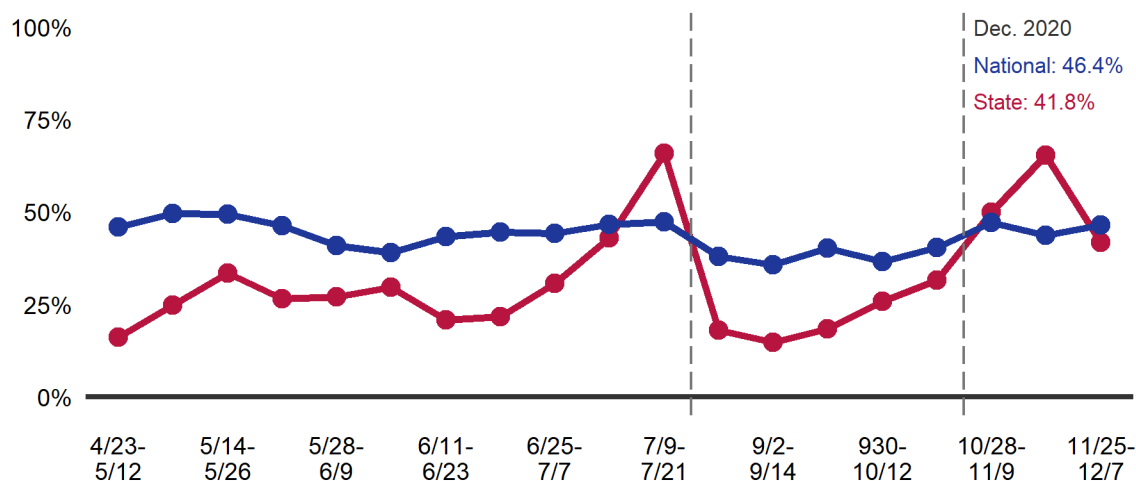
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in AZ Relative to the US

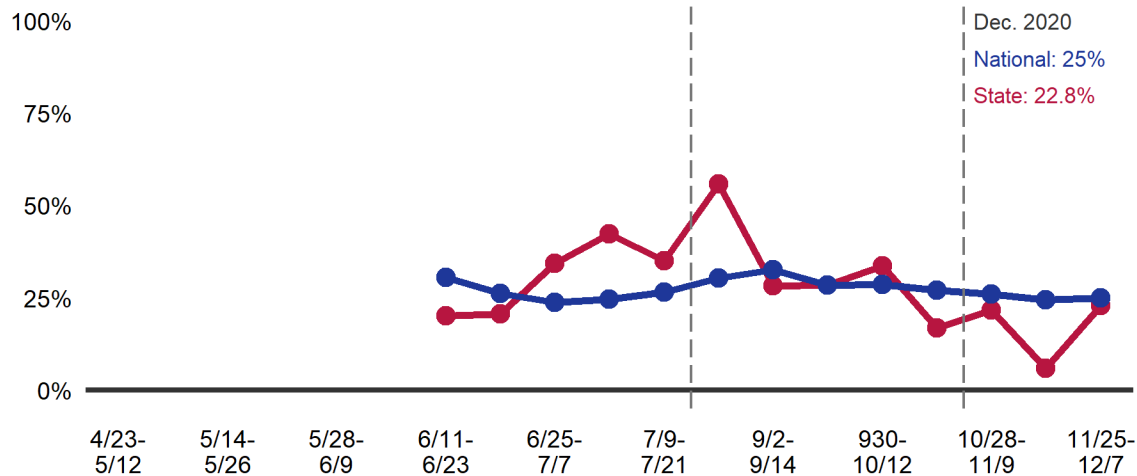
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in AZ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

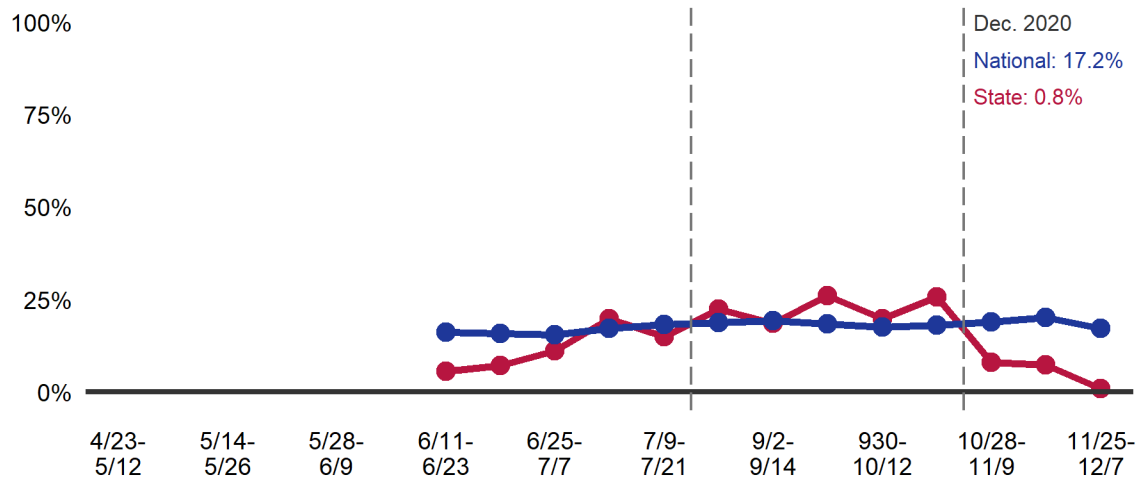


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in AZ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



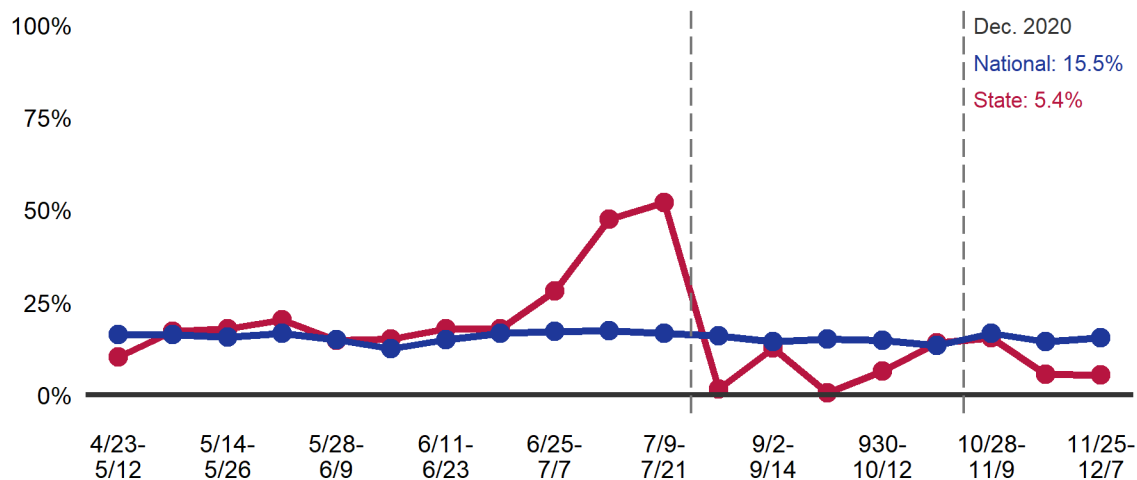
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in AZ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

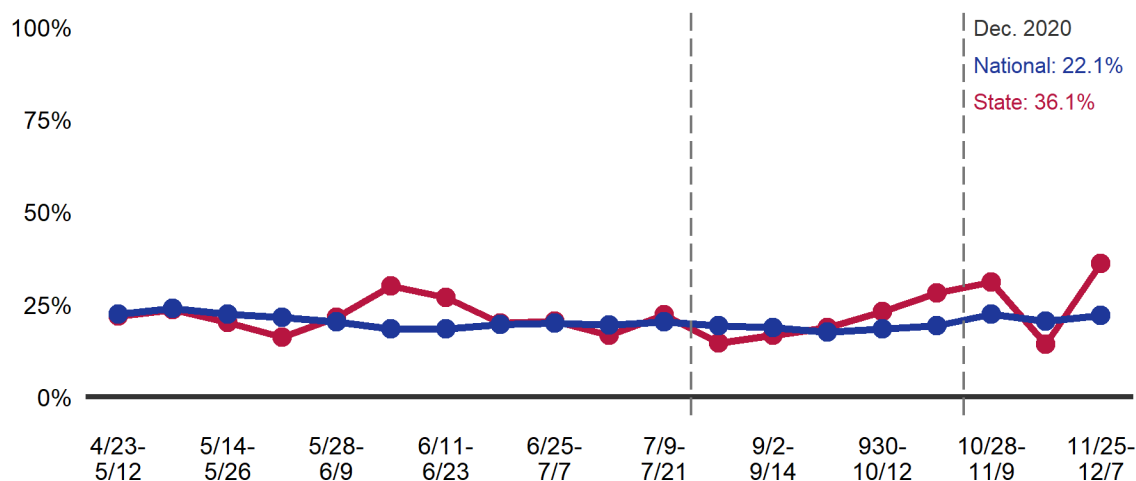
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Arkansas

## Food Insufficiency in AR Relative to the US

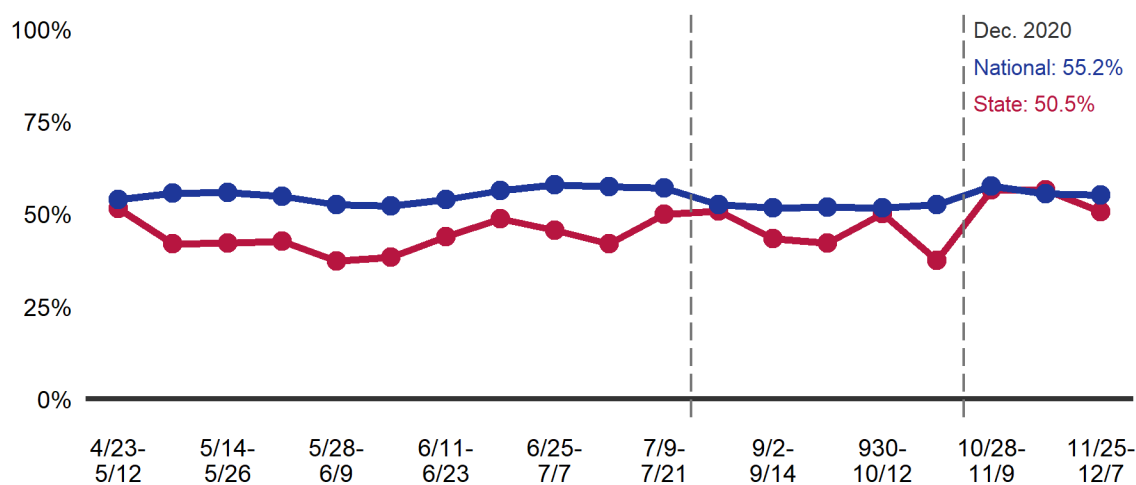
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in AR Relative to the US

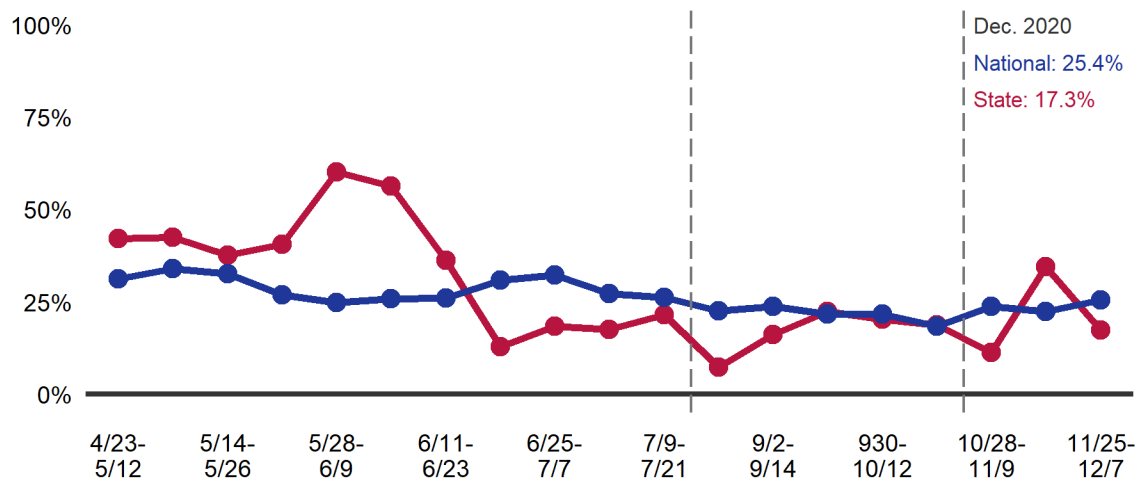
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in AR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

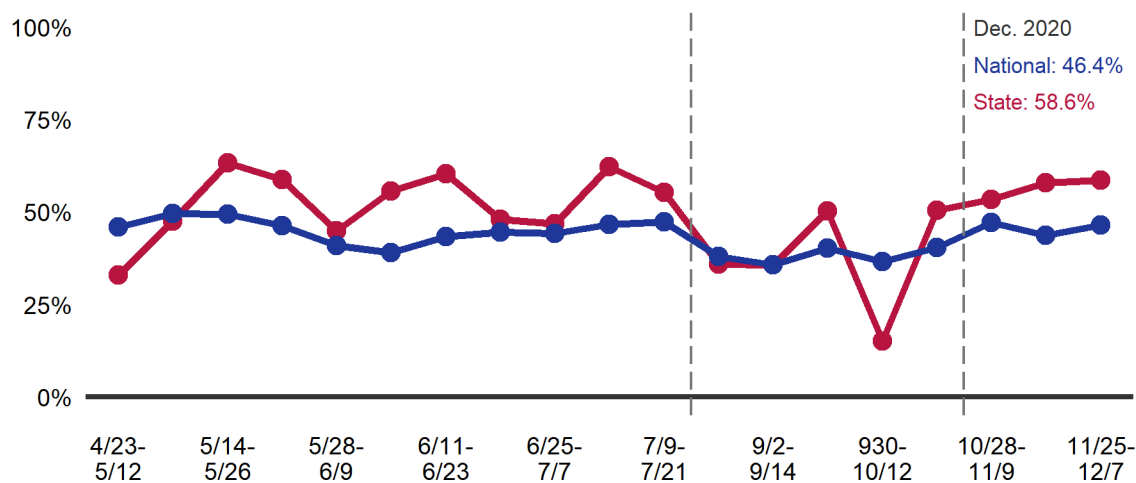


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in AR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

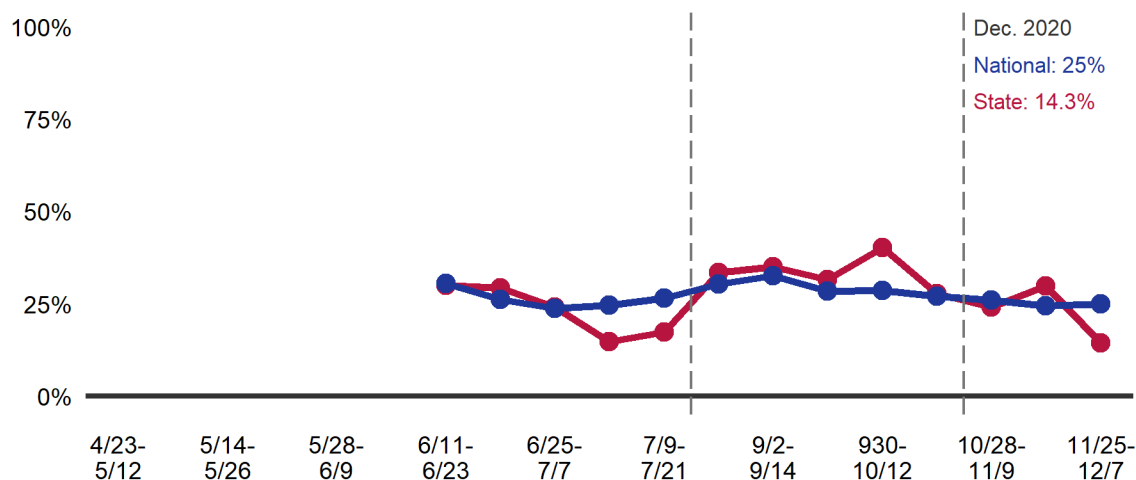


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in AR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

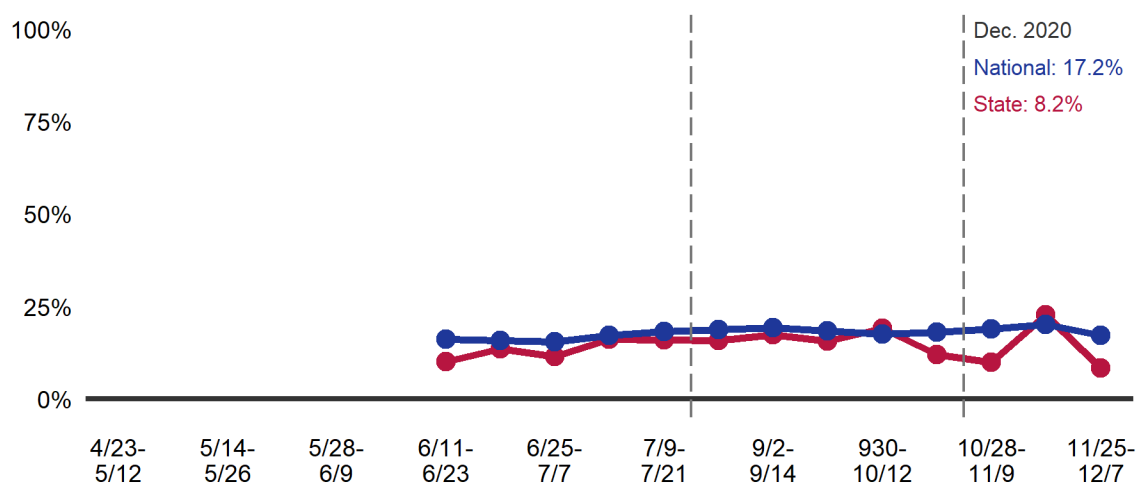


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in AR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

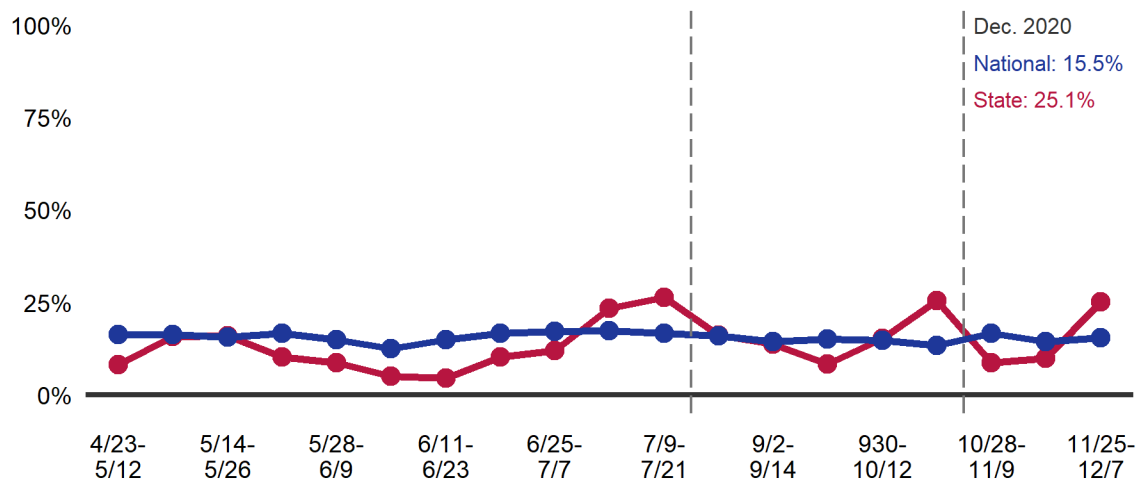


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in AR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

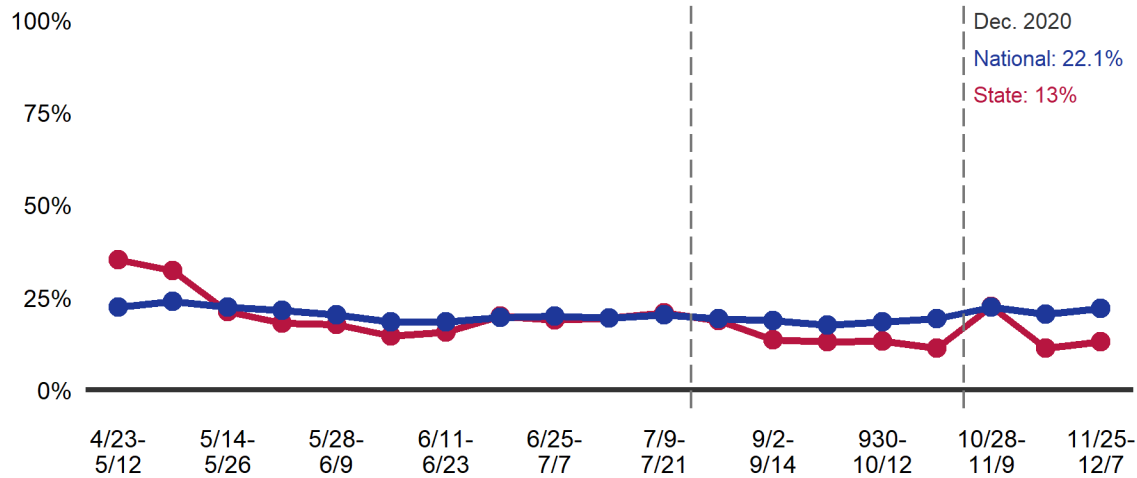
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

California

## Food Insufficiency in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

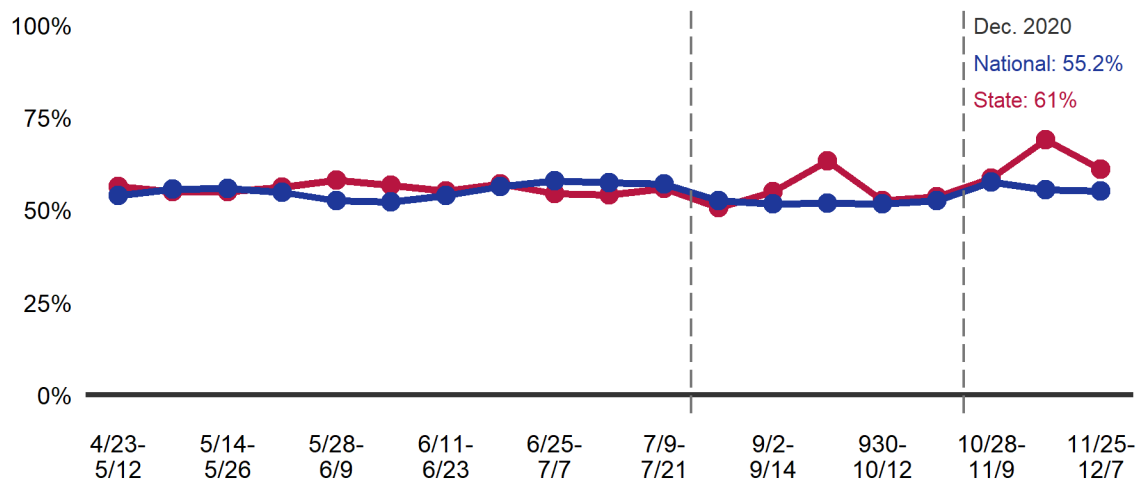


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

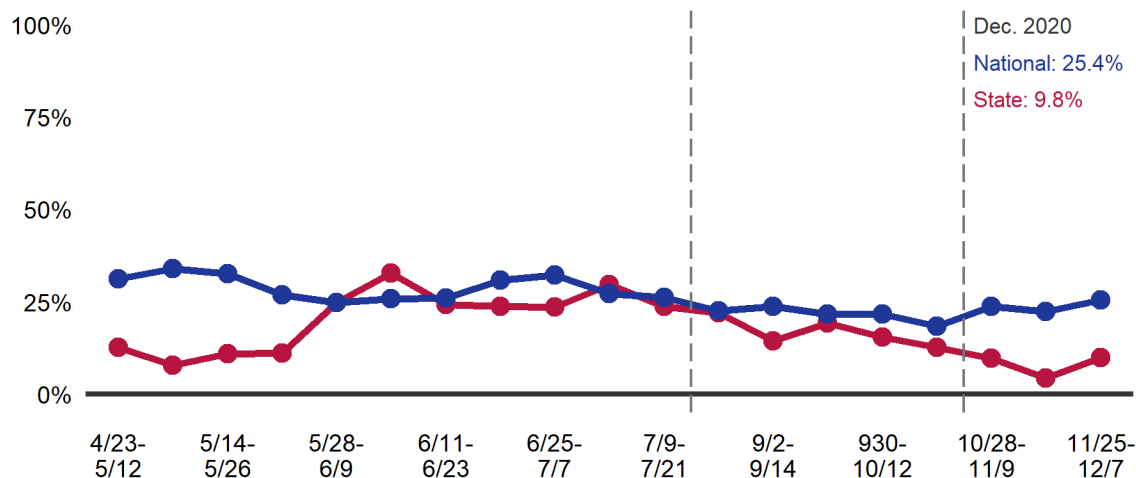


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

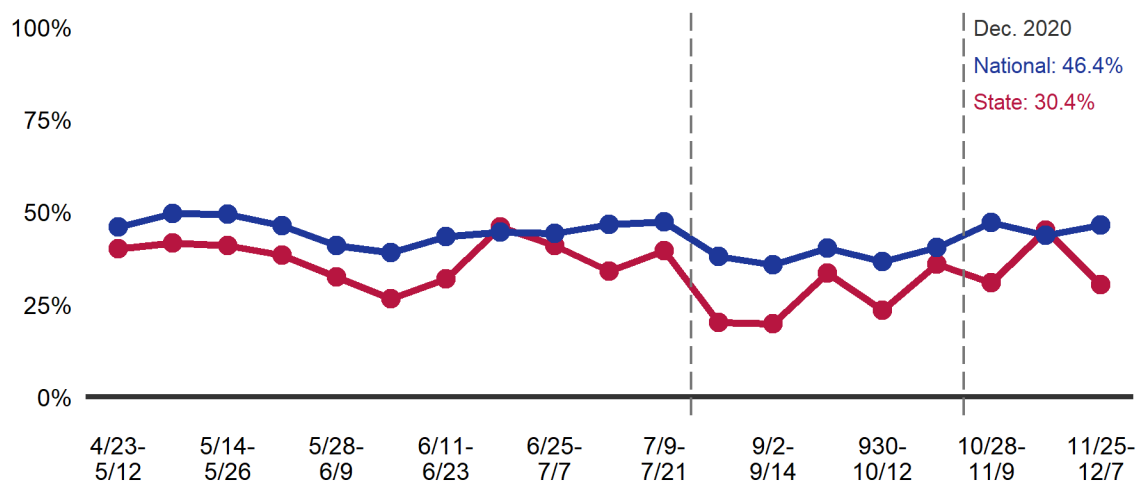


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

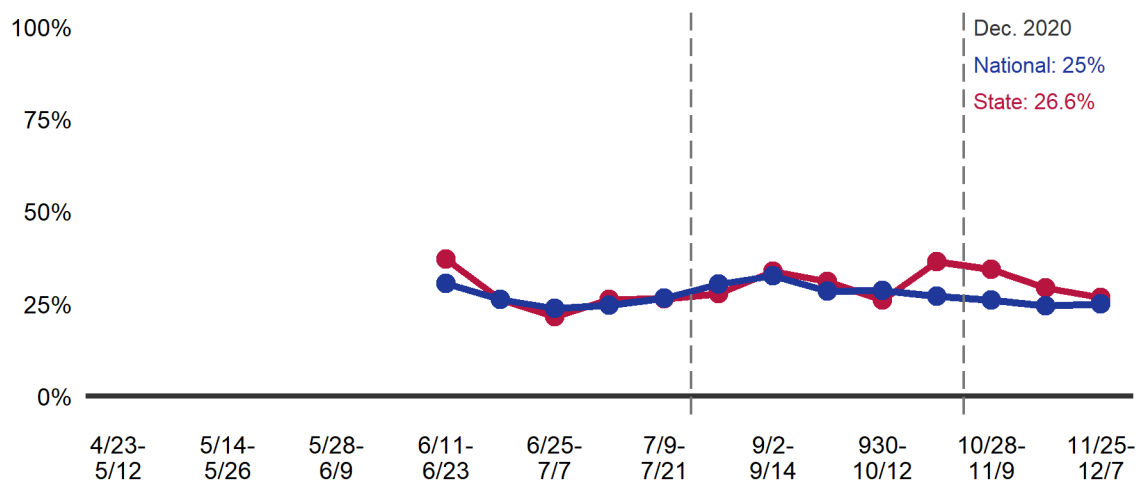


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

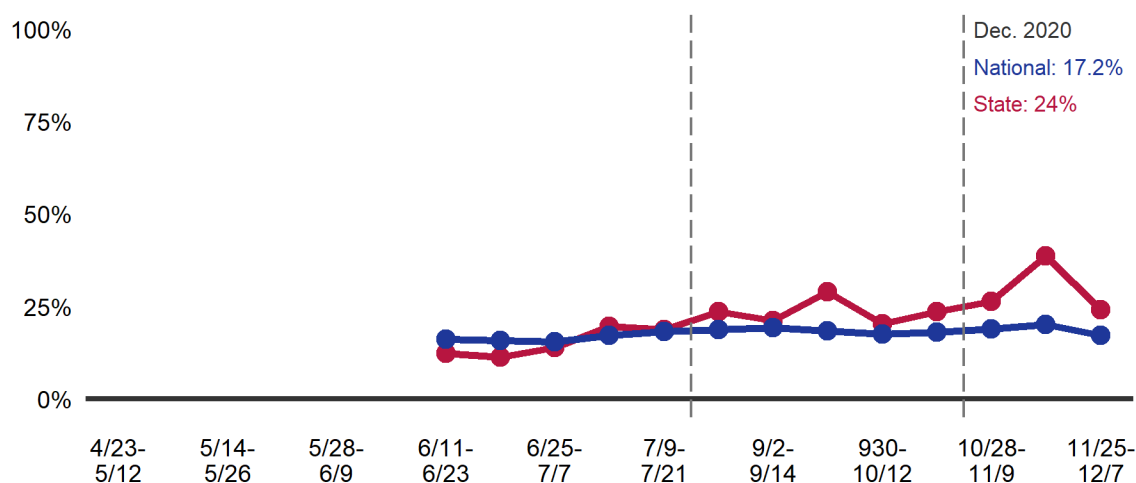


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



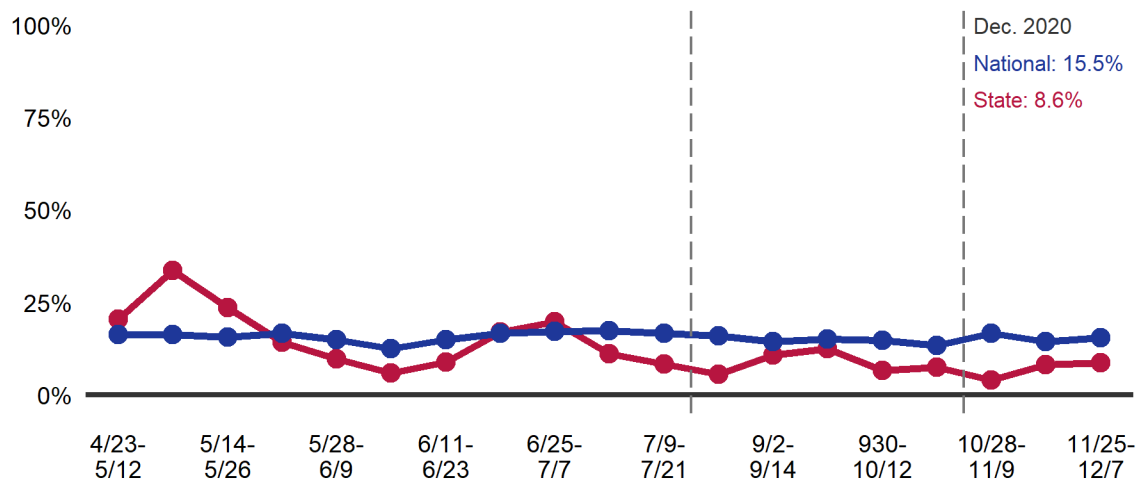
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in CA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

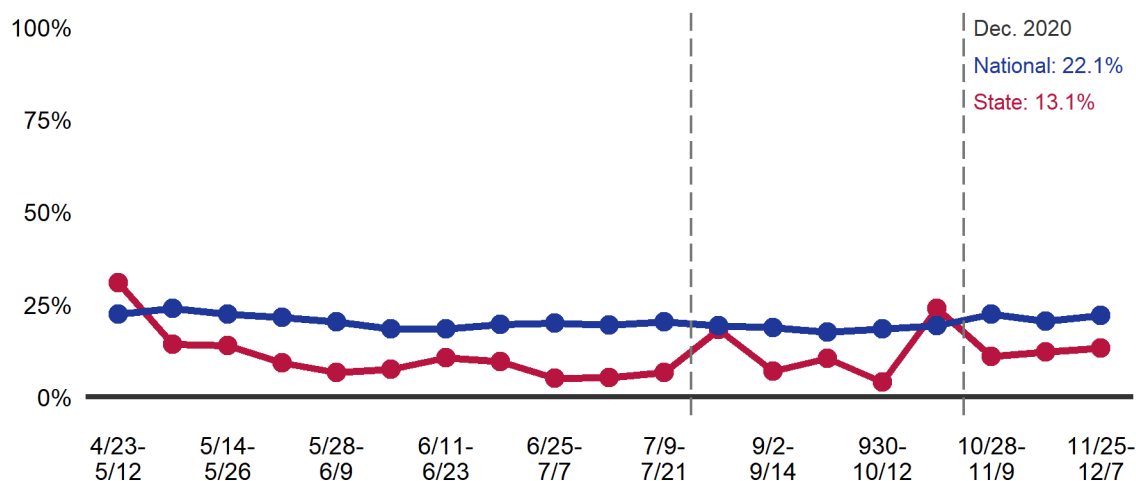
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Colorado

## Food Insufficiency in CO Relative to the US

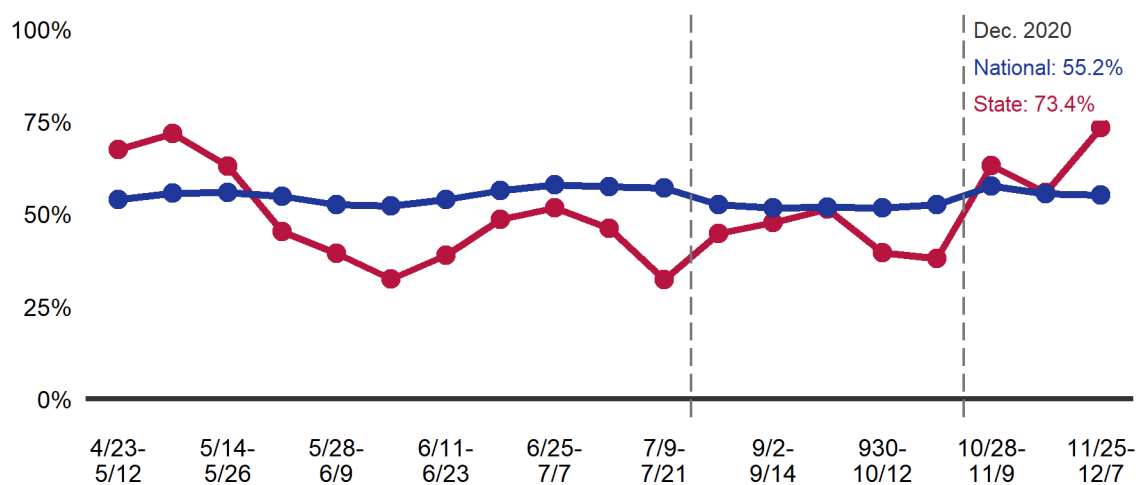
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in CO Relative to the US

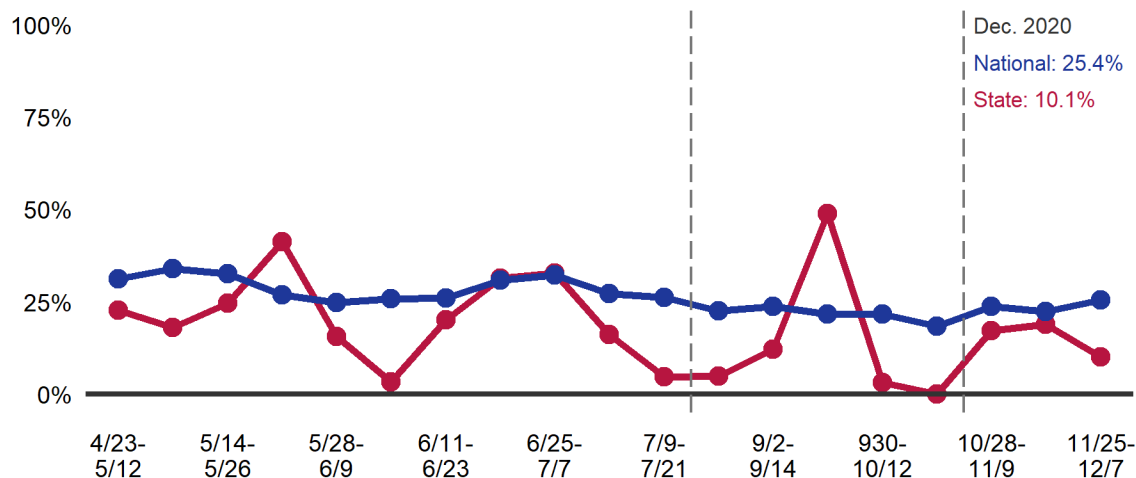
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in CO Relative to the US

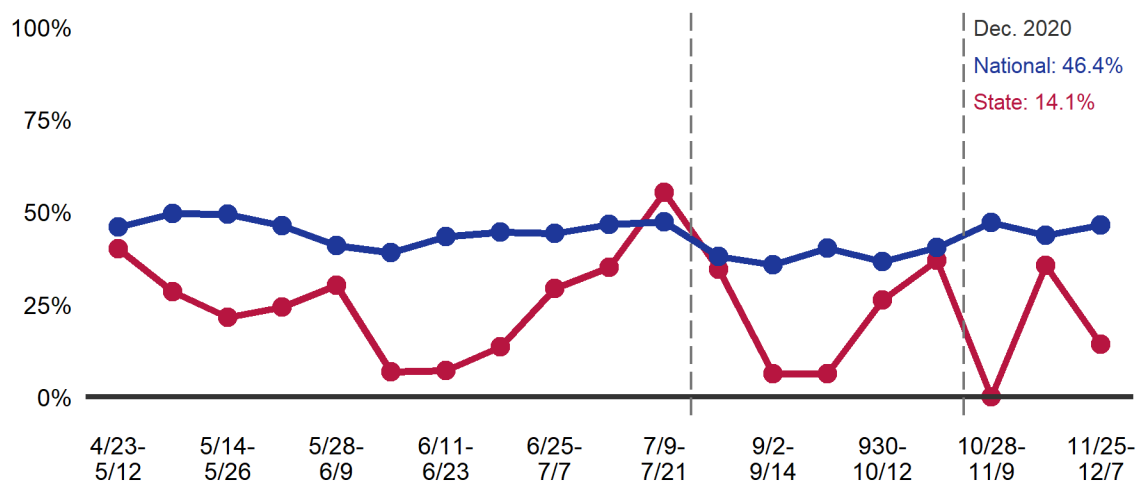
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in CO Relative to the US

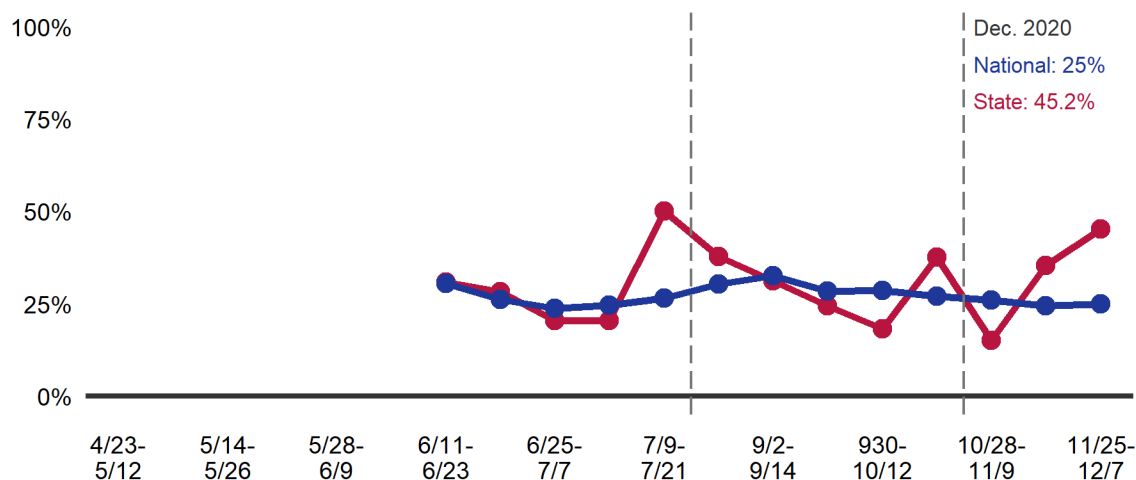
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in CO Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

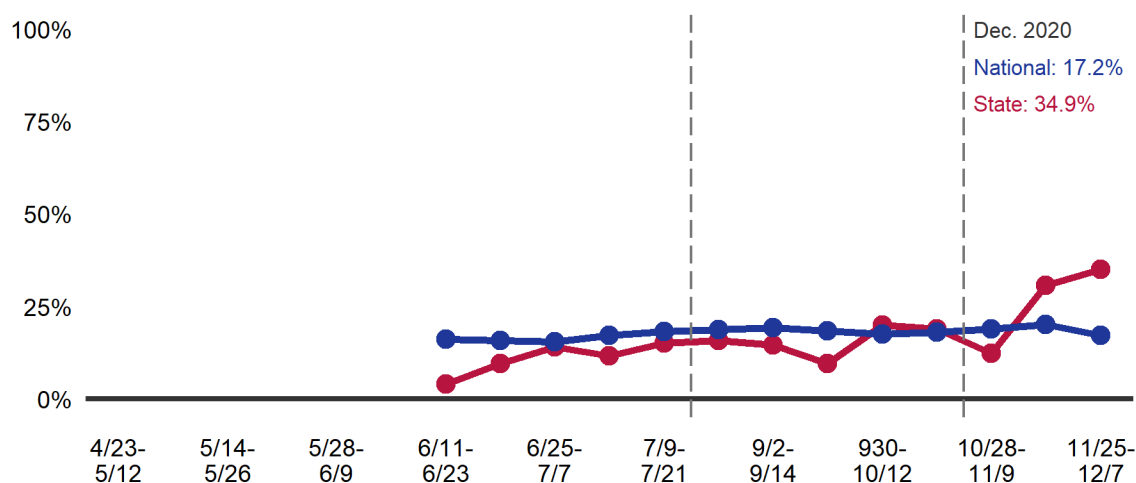


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in CO Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

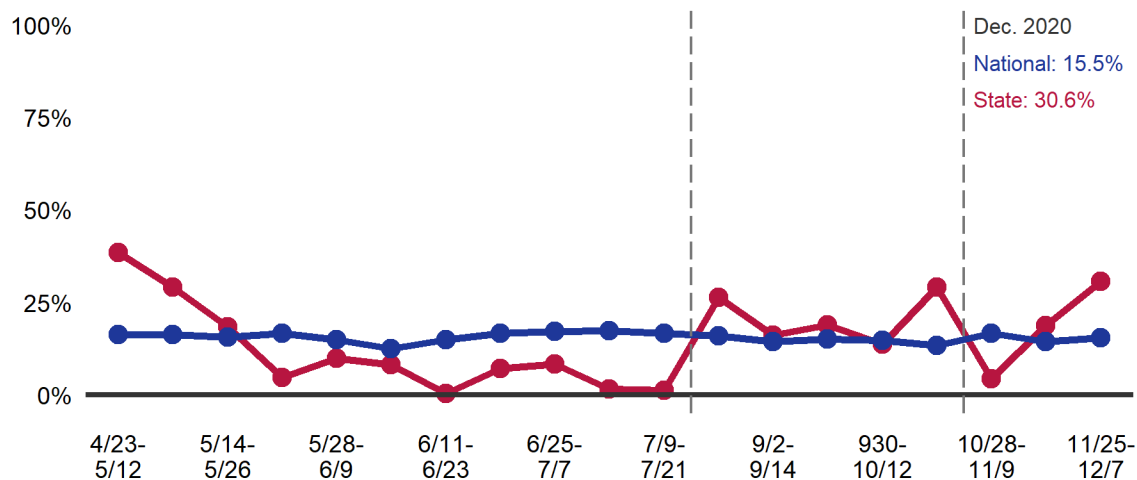


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in CO Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

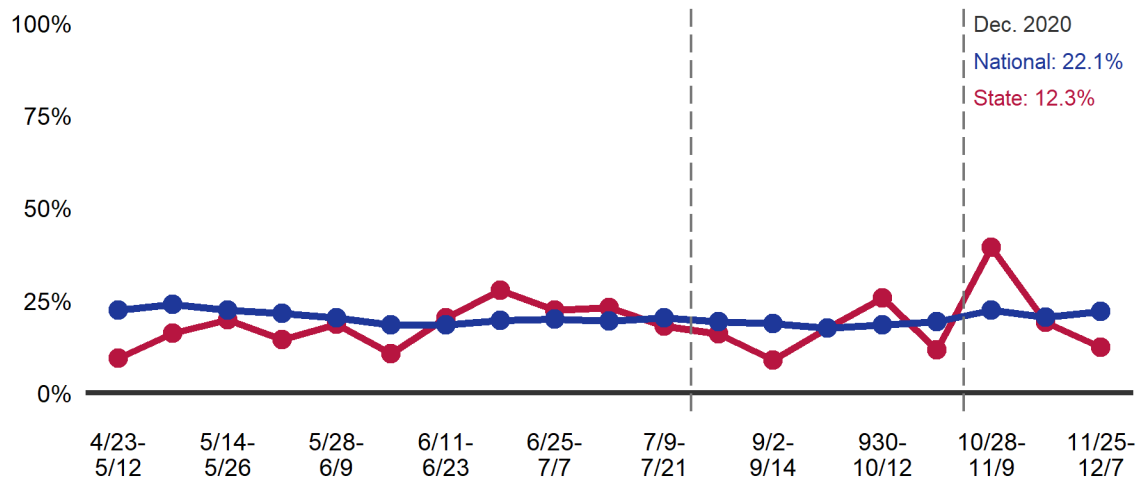
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Connecticut

## Food Insufficiency in CT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

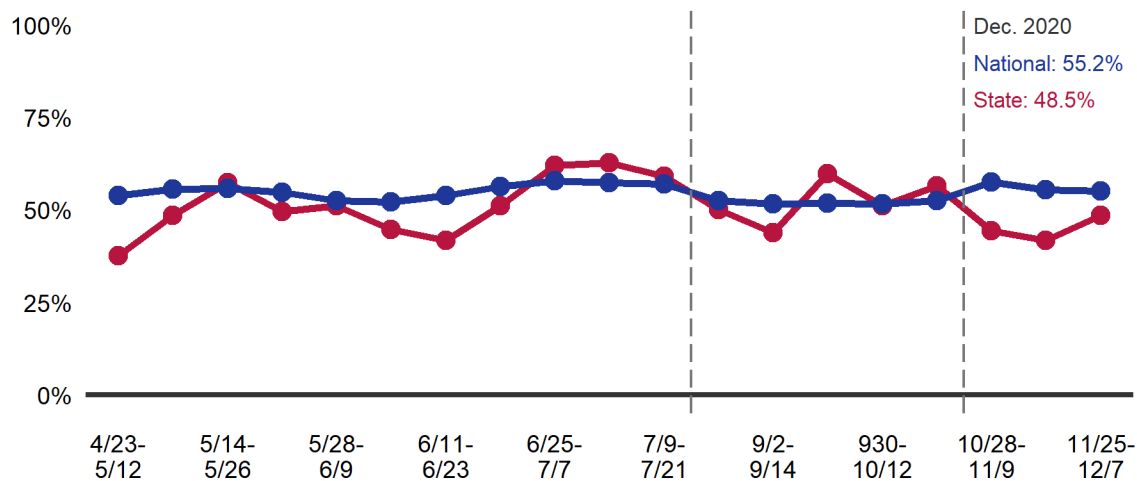


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in CT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

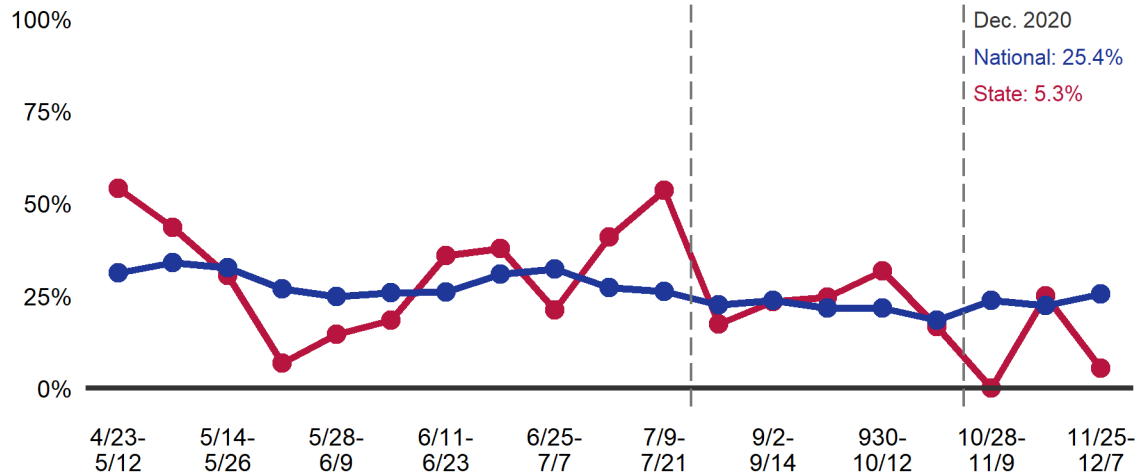


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in CT Relative to the US

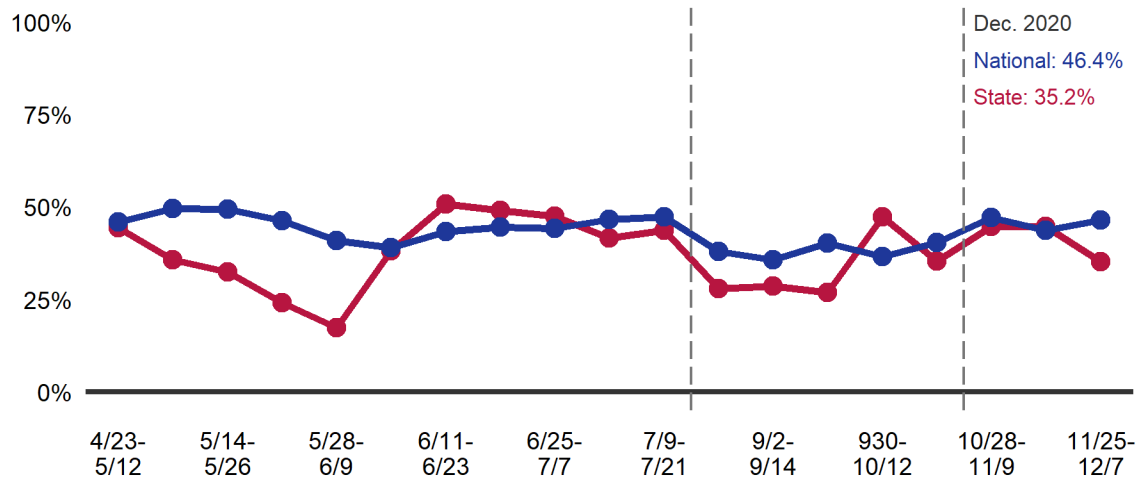
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in CT Relative to the US

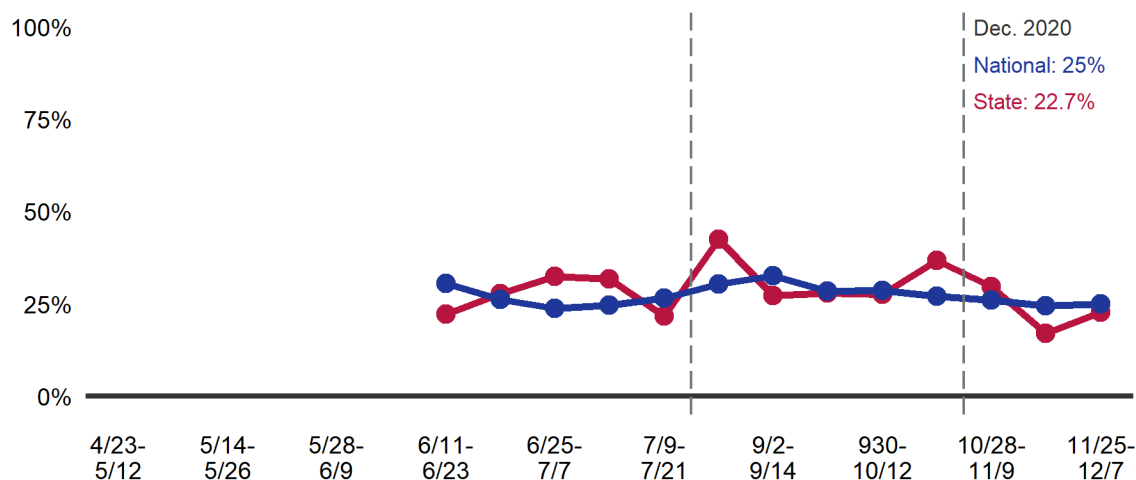
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in CT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

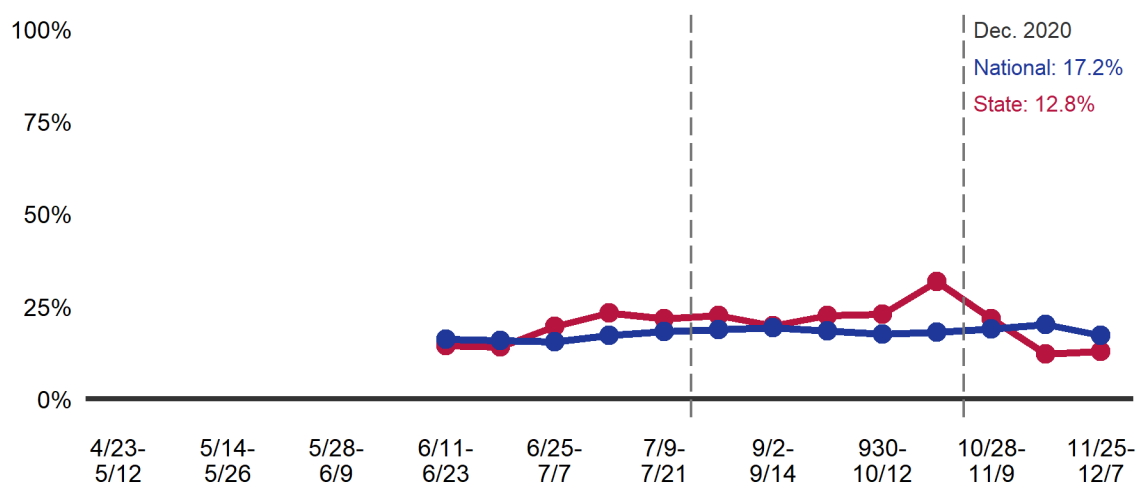


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in CT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



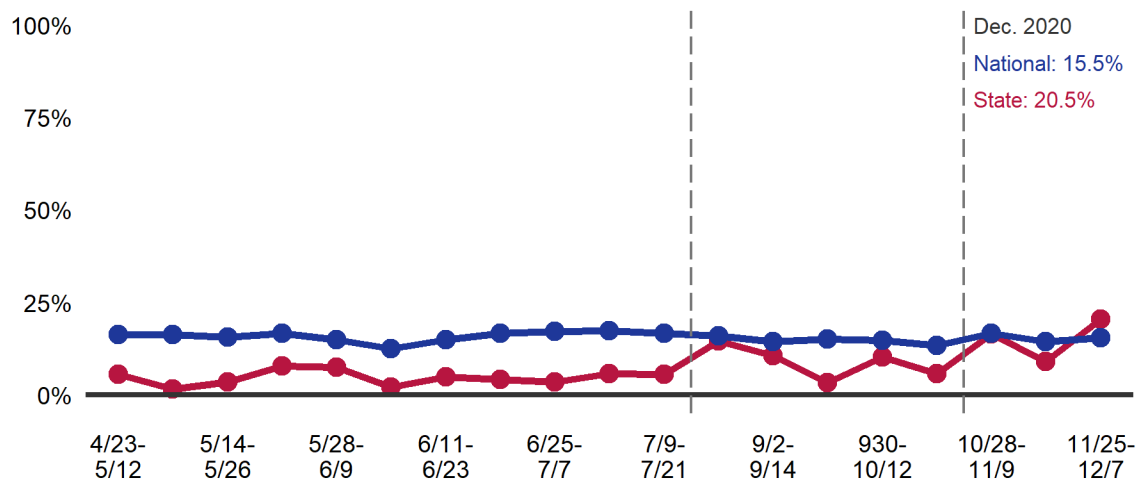
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in CT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

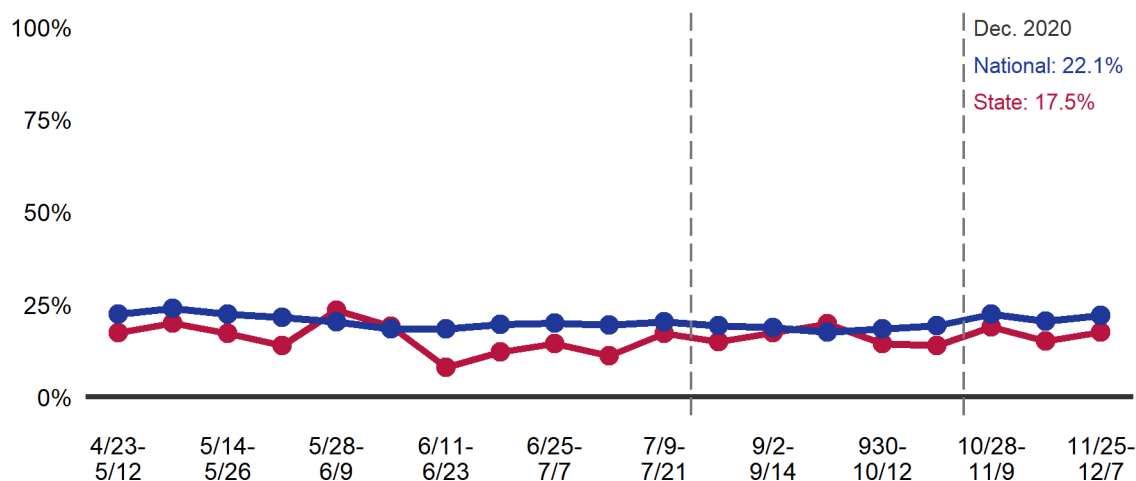
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Delaware

## Food Insufficiency in DE Relative to the US

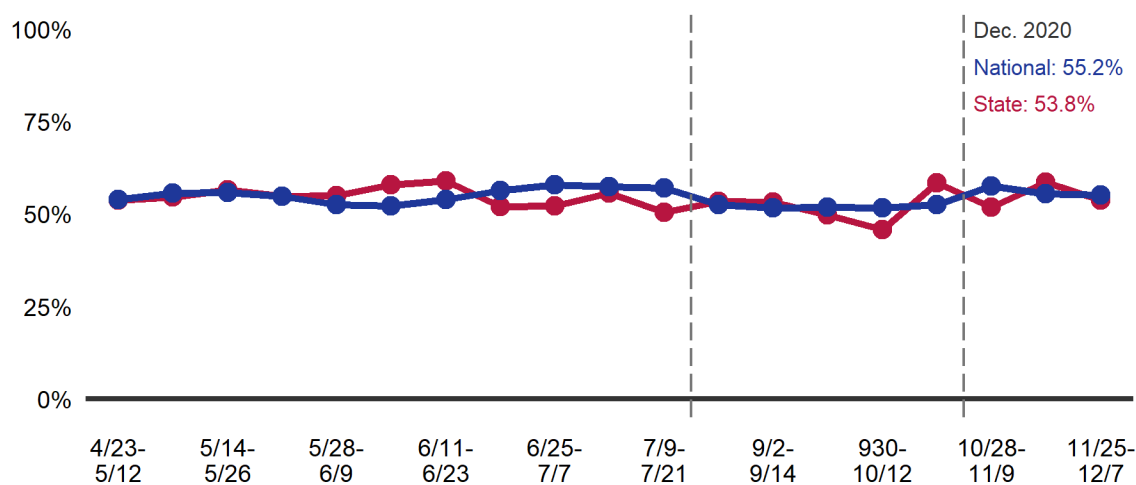
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in DE Relative to the US

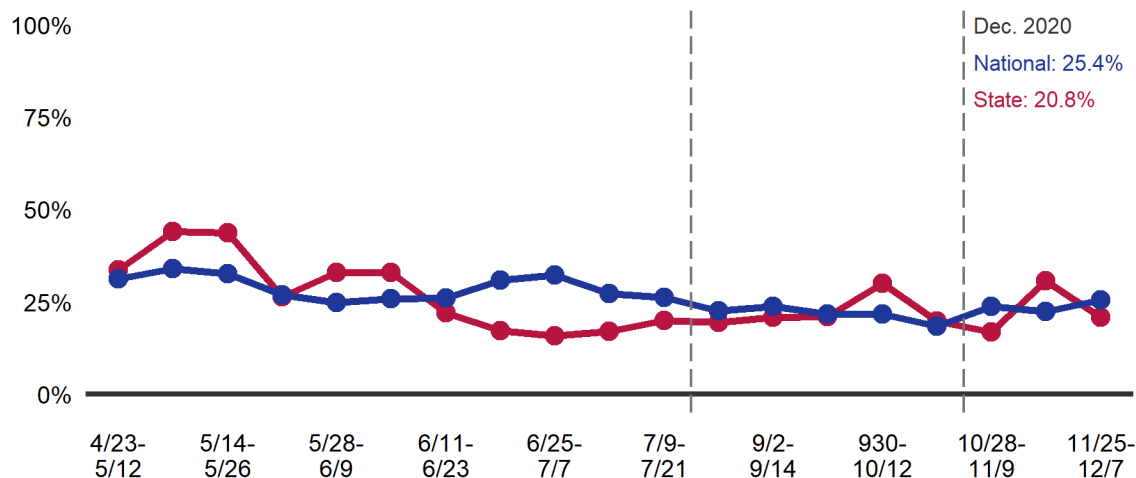
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in DE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

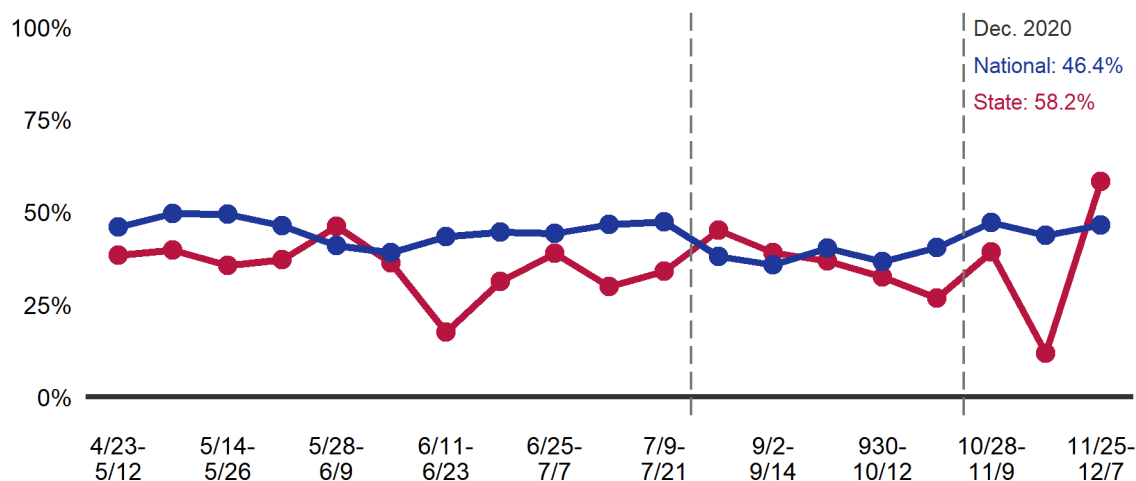


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in DE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

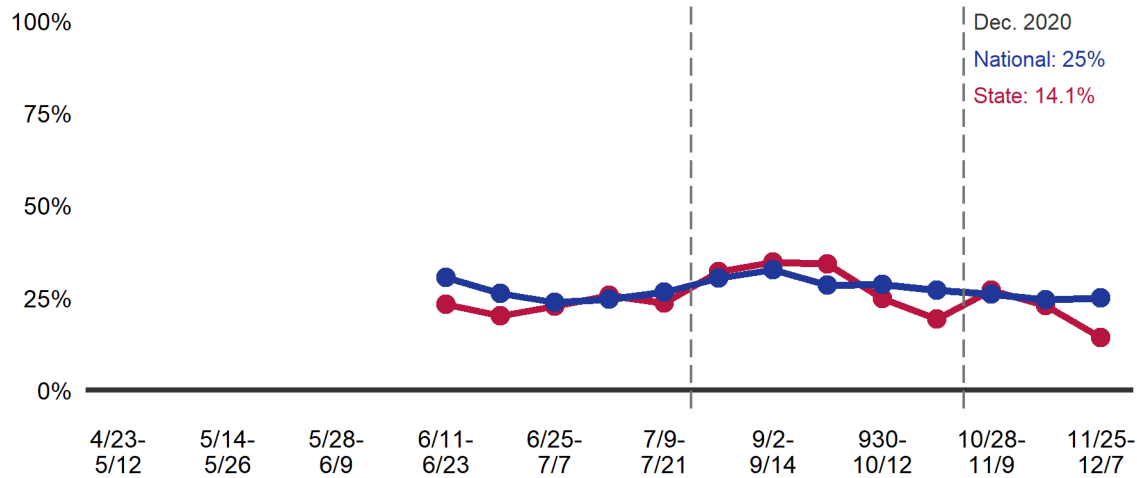


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in DE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

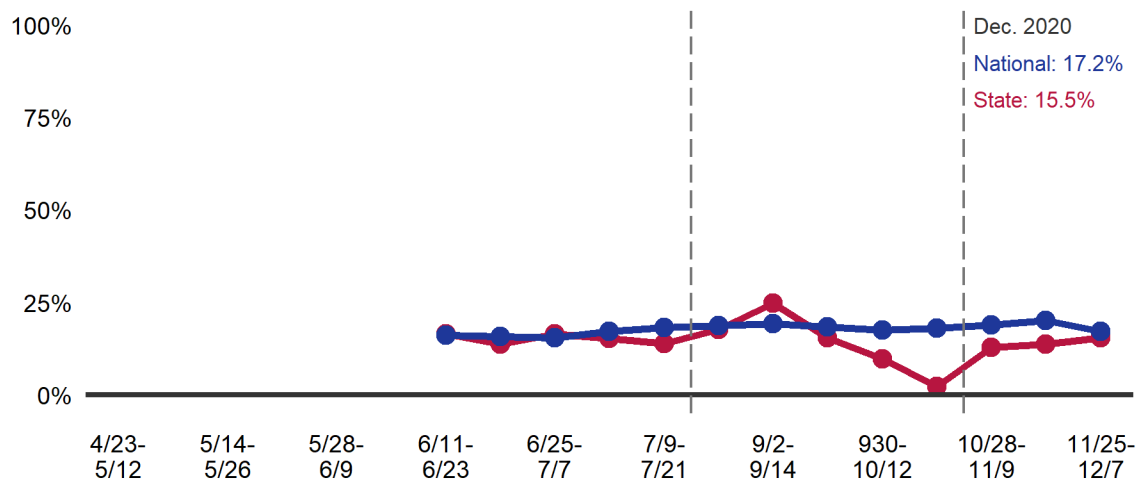


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in DE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

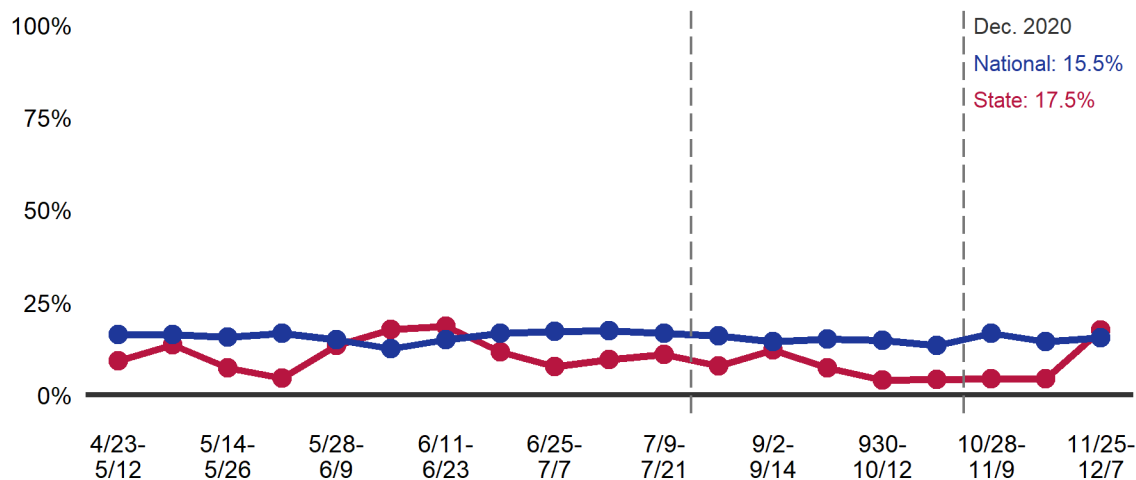


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in DE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

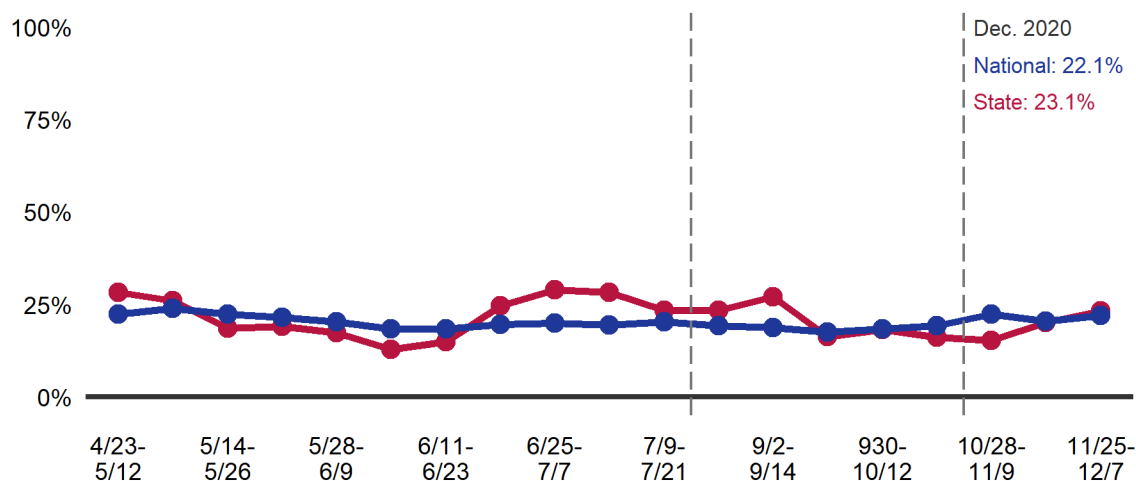
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

District of Columbia

## Food Insufficiency in DC Relative to the US

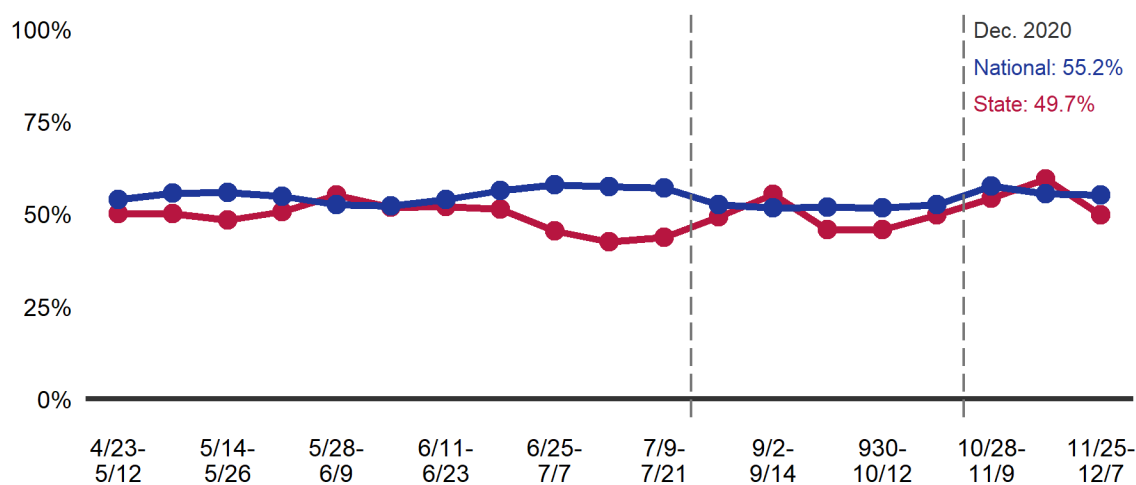
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in DC Relative to the US

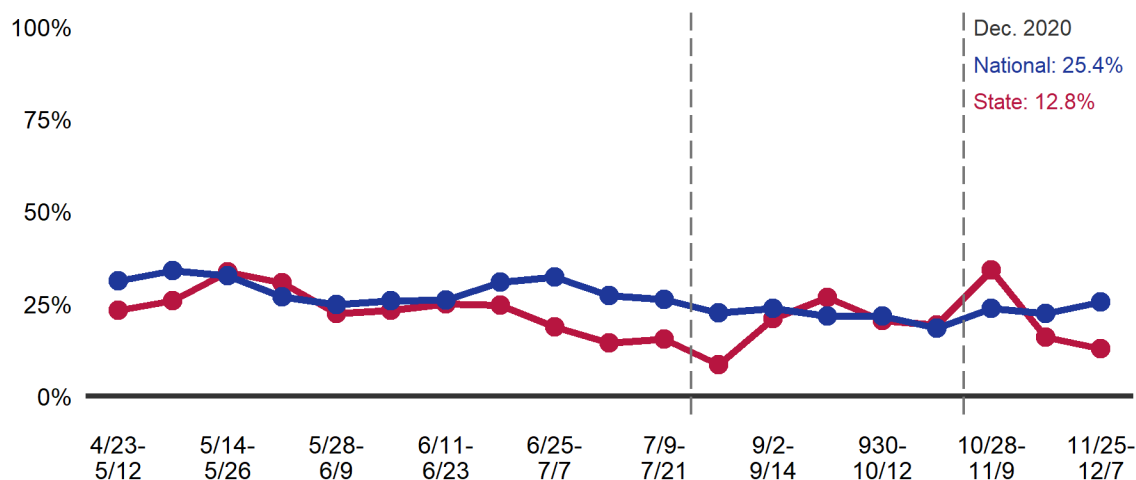
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in DC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

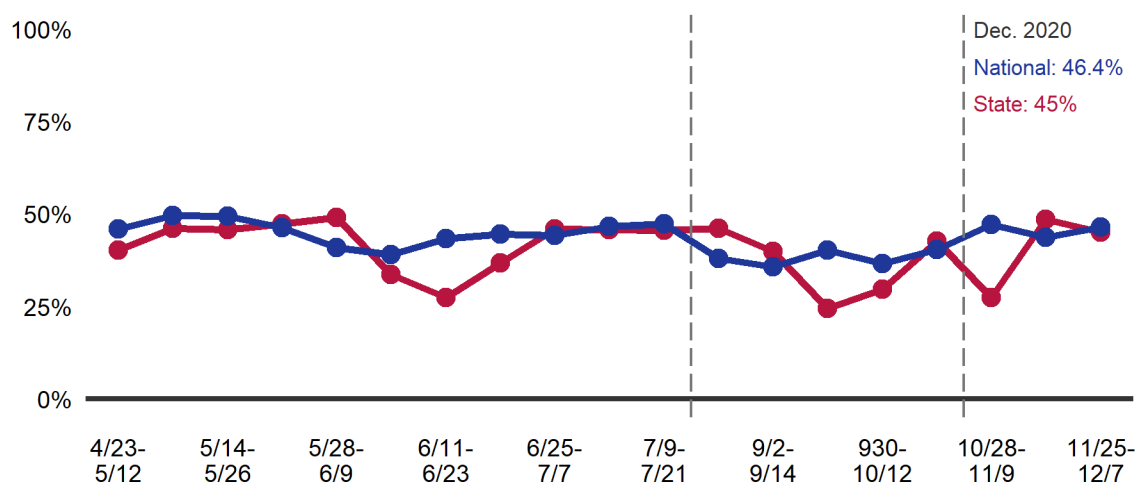


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in DC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

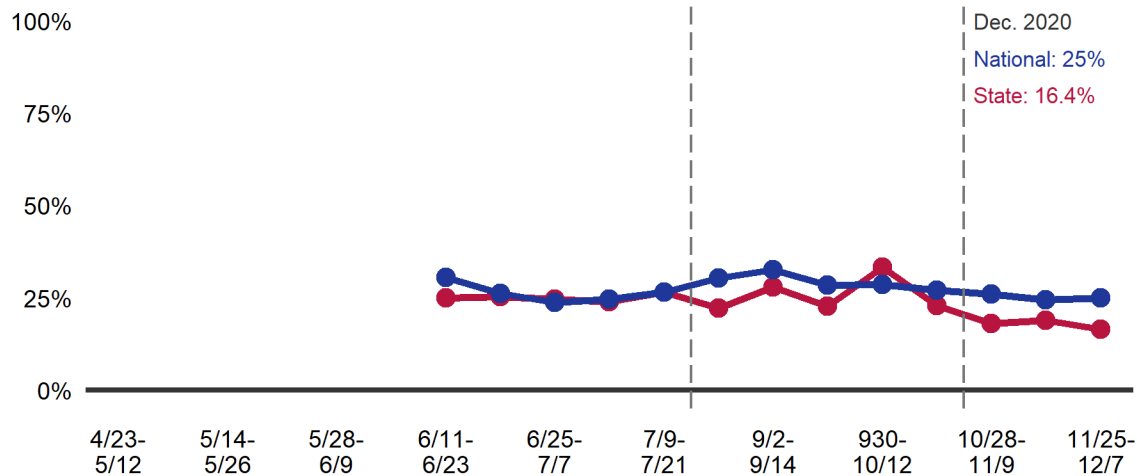


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in DC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

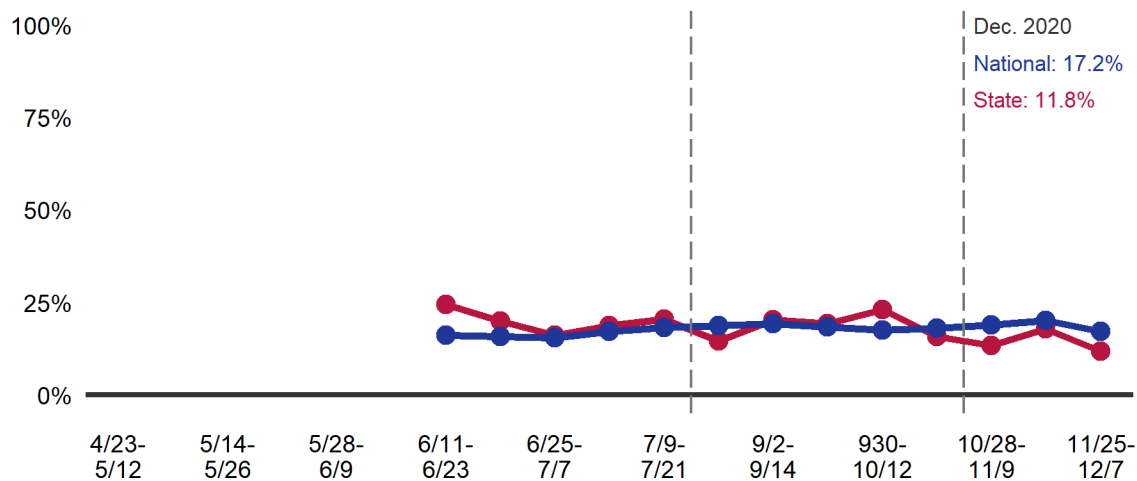


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in DC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



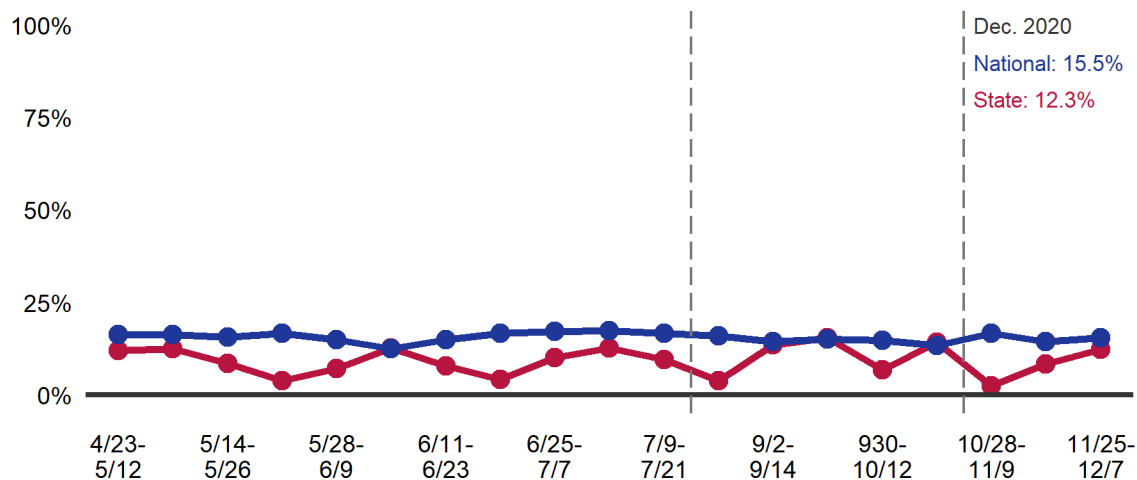
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in DC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

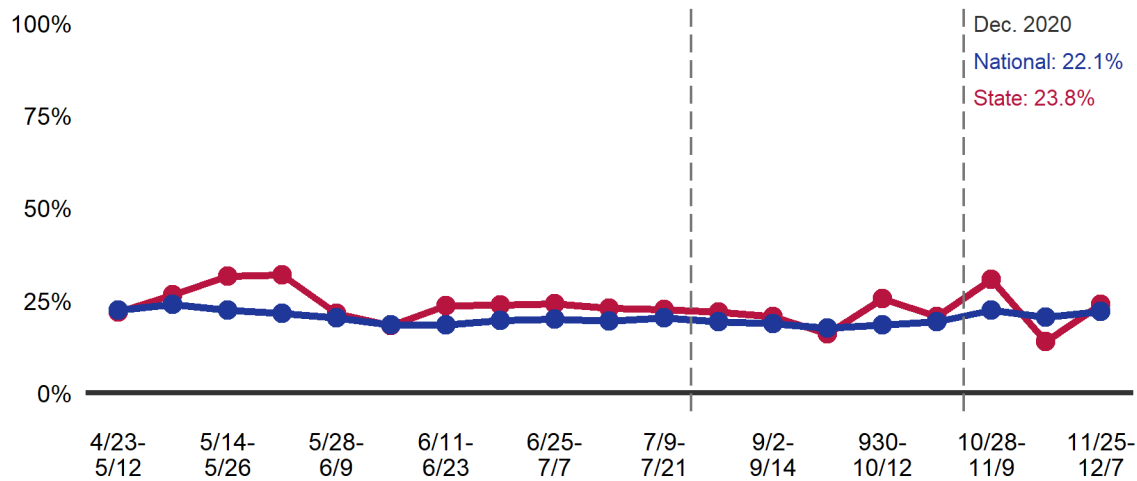
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Florida

## Food Insufficiency in FL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

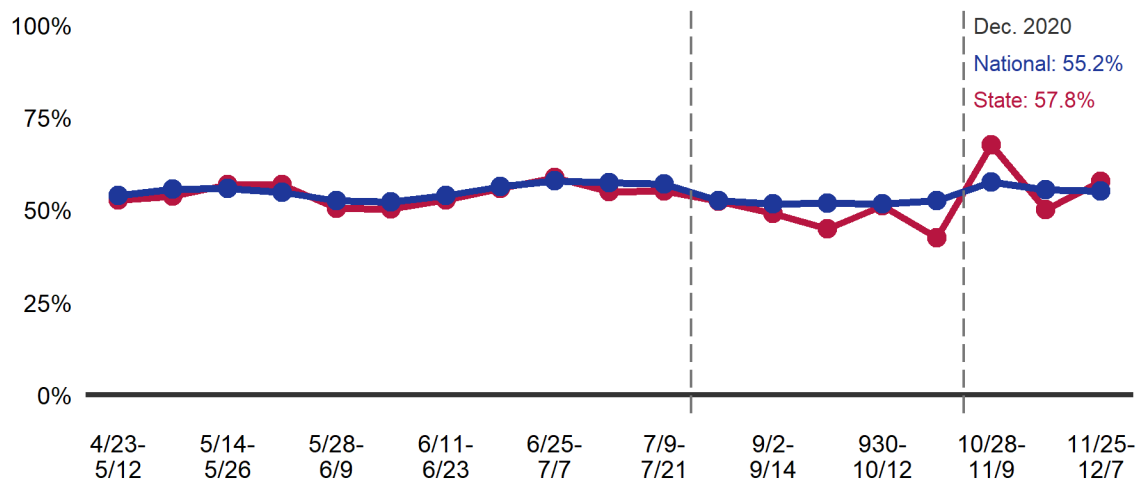


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in FL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

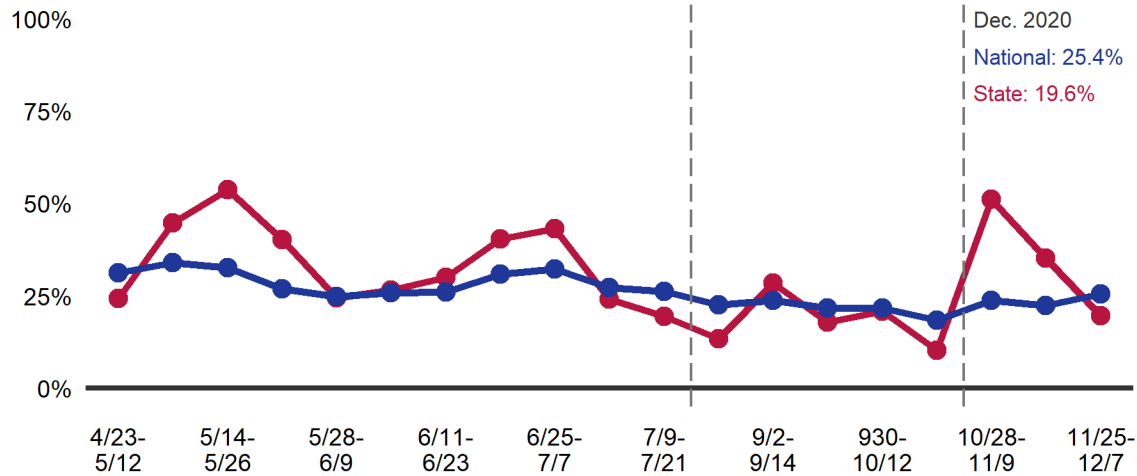


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in FL Relative to the US

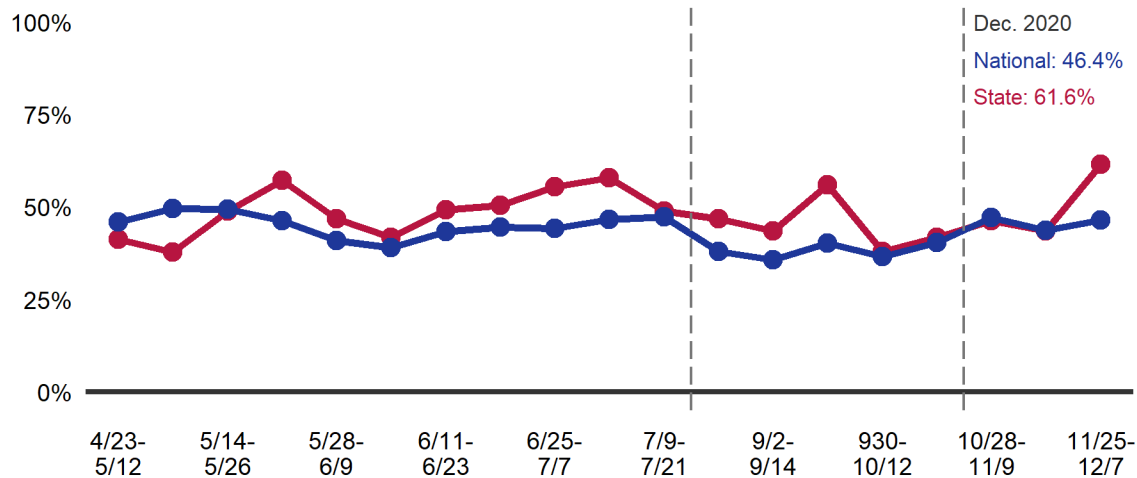
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in FL Relative to the US

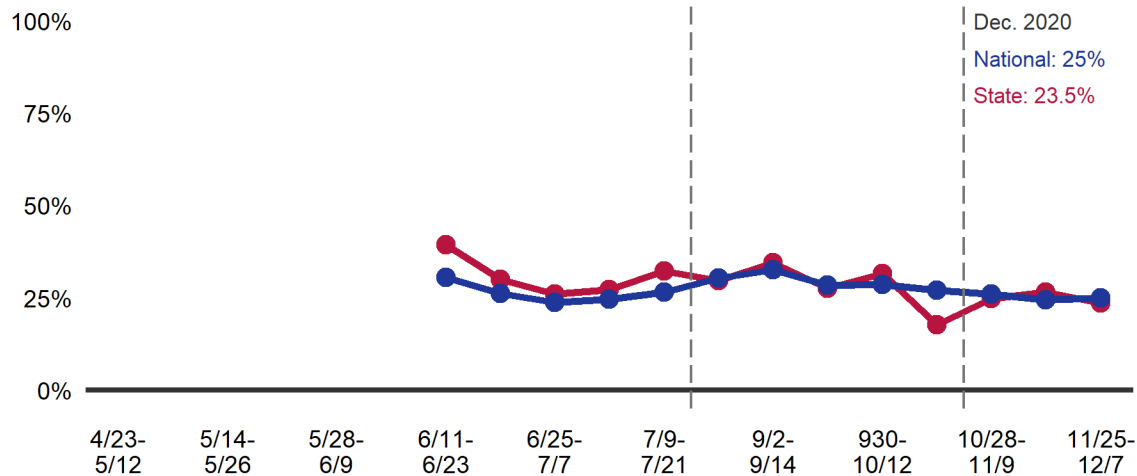
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in FL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

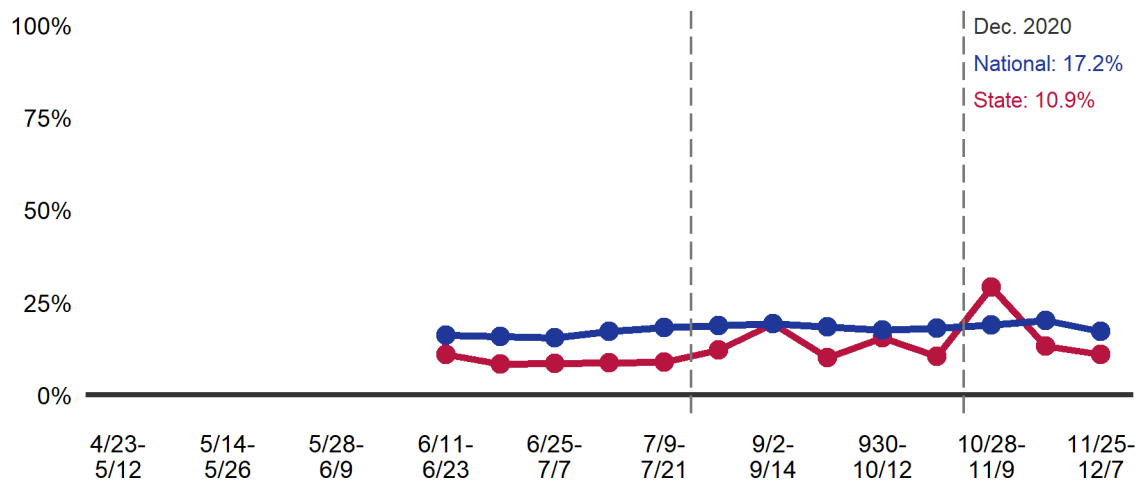


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in FL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

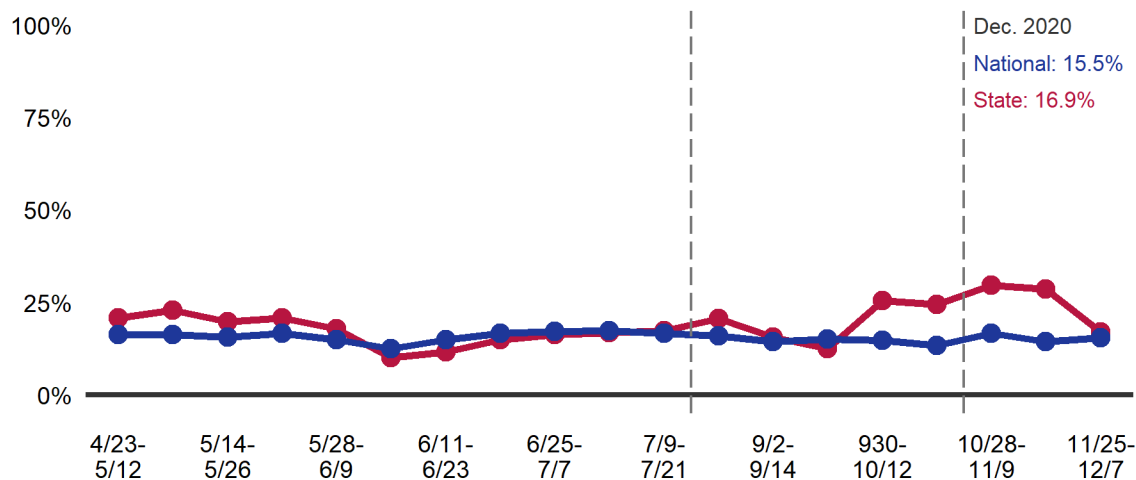


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in FL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

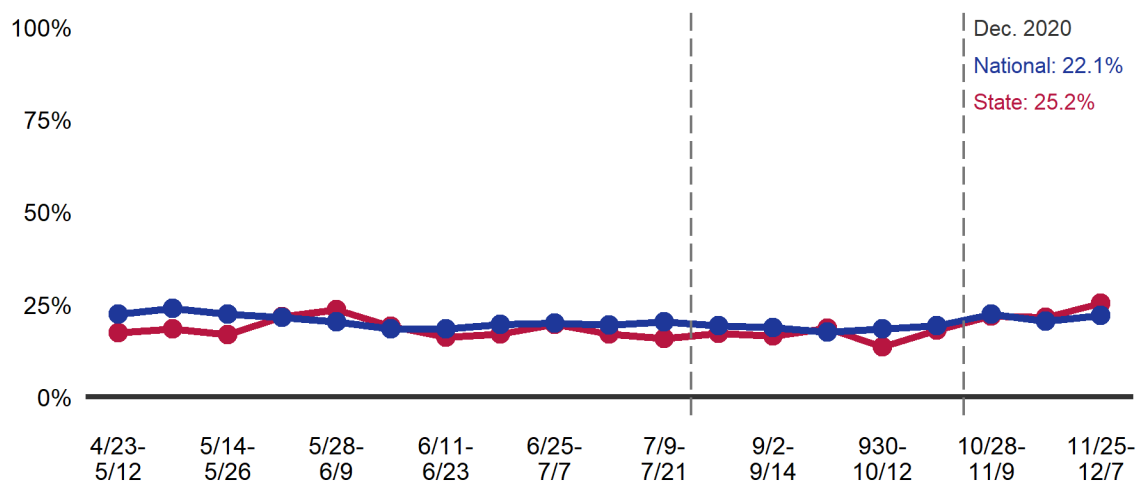
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Georgia

## Food Insufficiency in GA Relative to the US

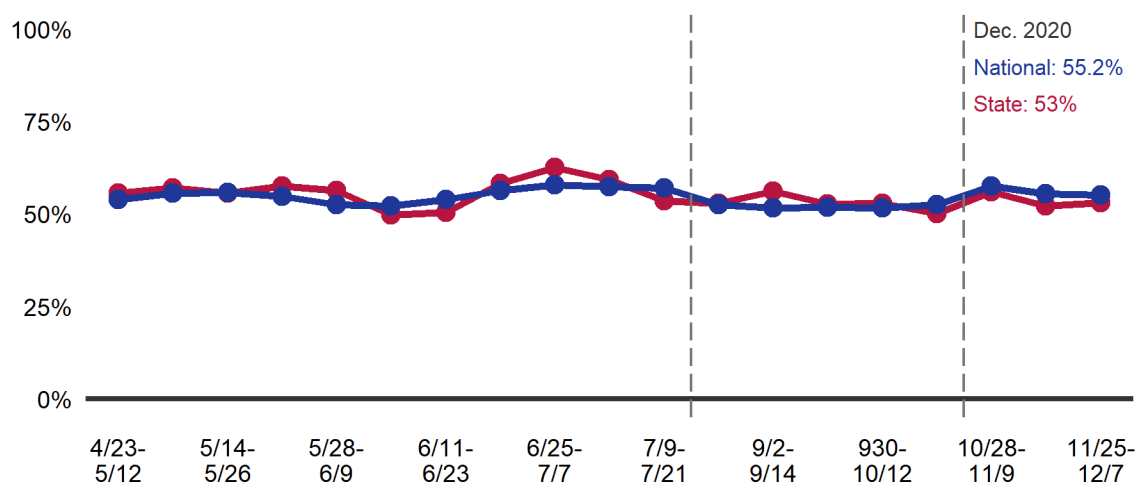
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in GA Relative to the US

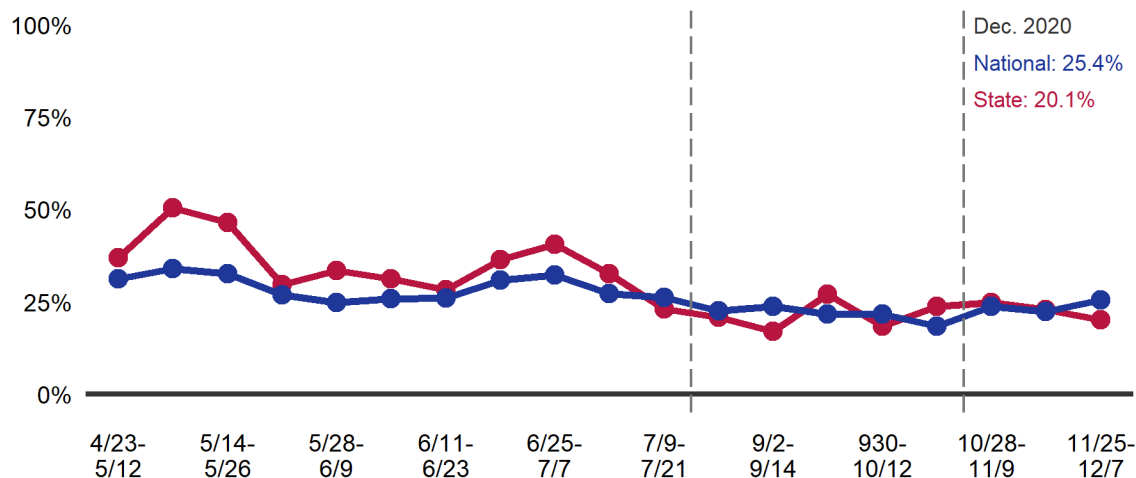
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in GA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

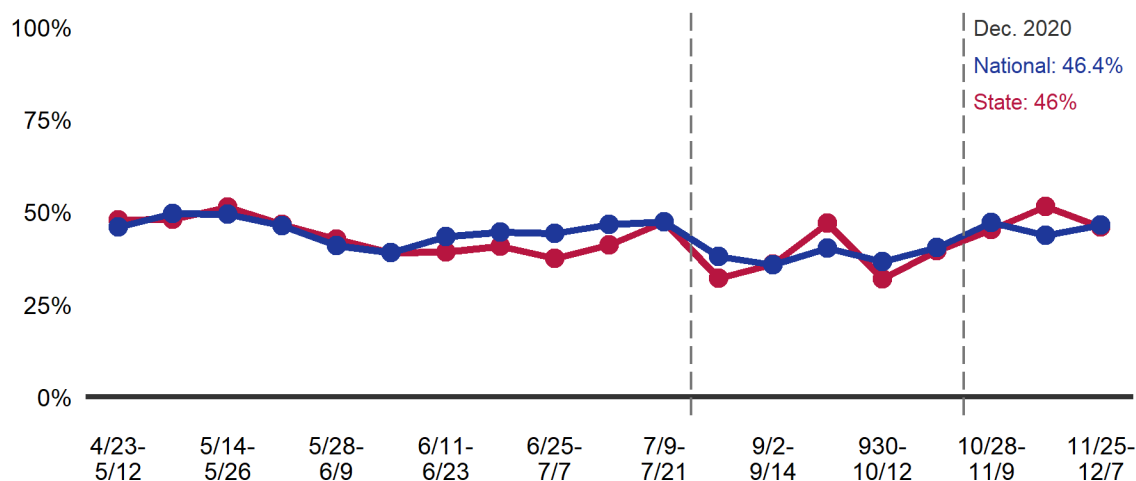


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in GA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

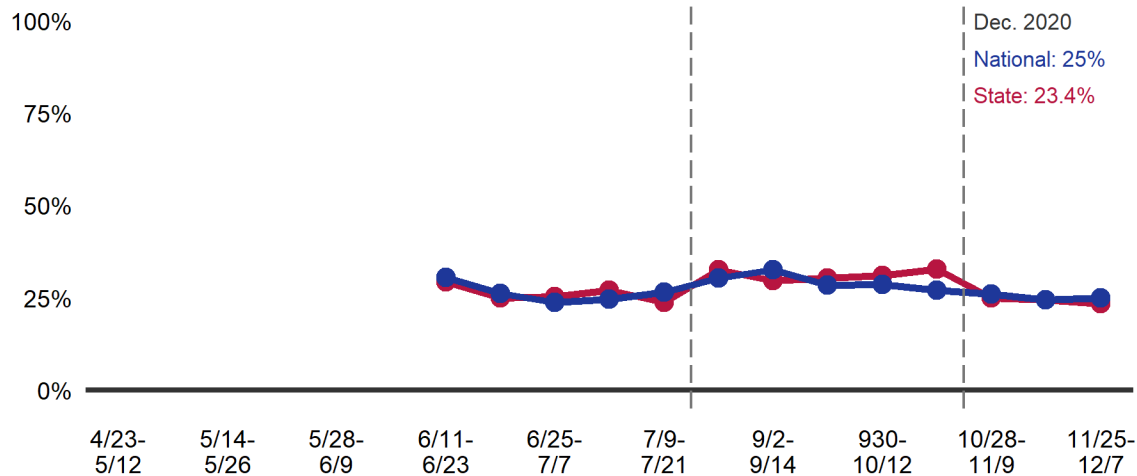


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in GA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

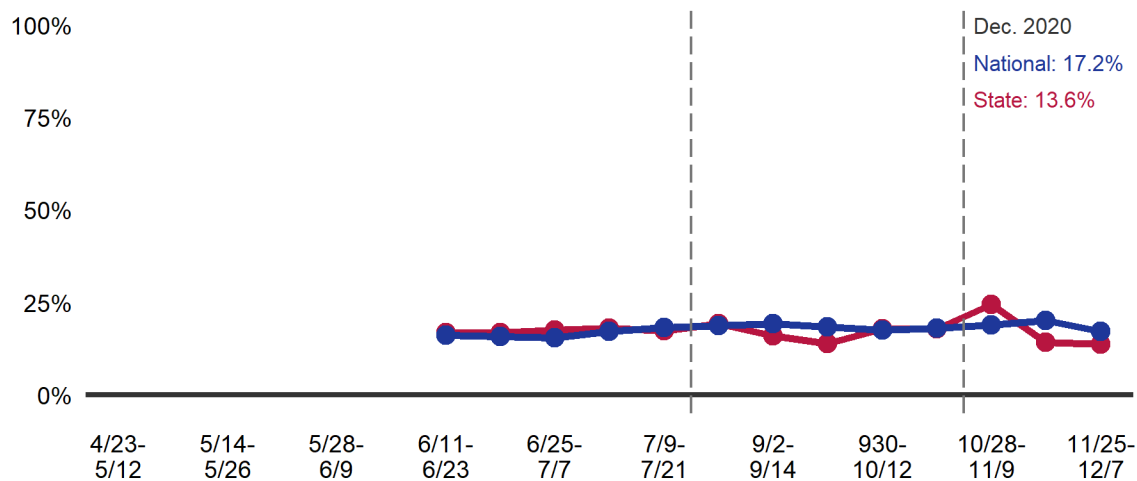


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in GA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



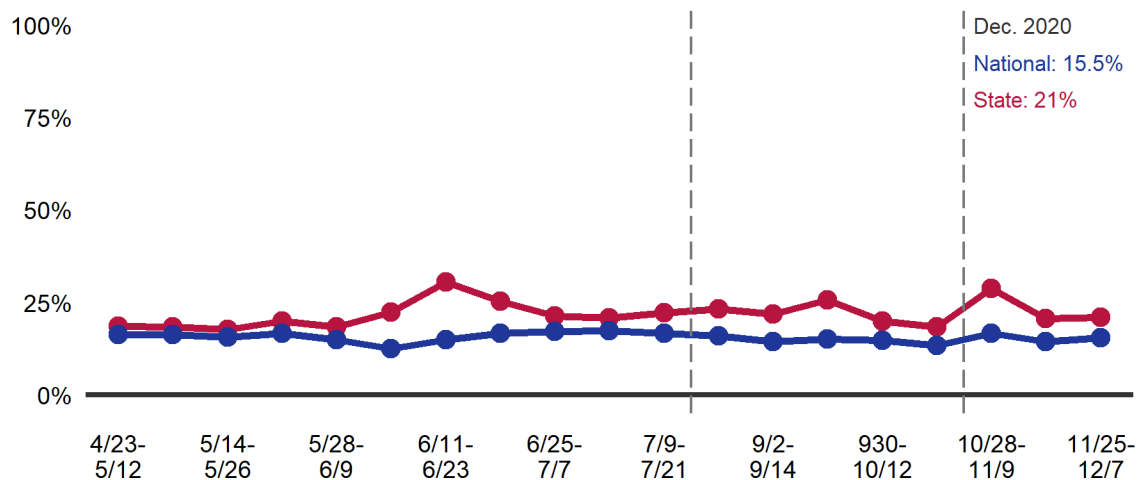
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in GA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

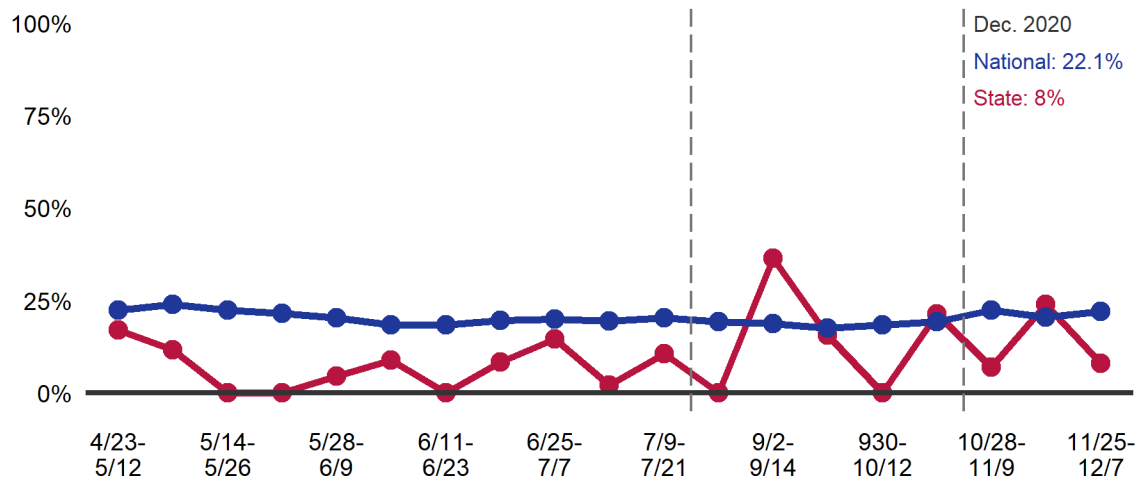
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Hawaii

## Food Insufficiency in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

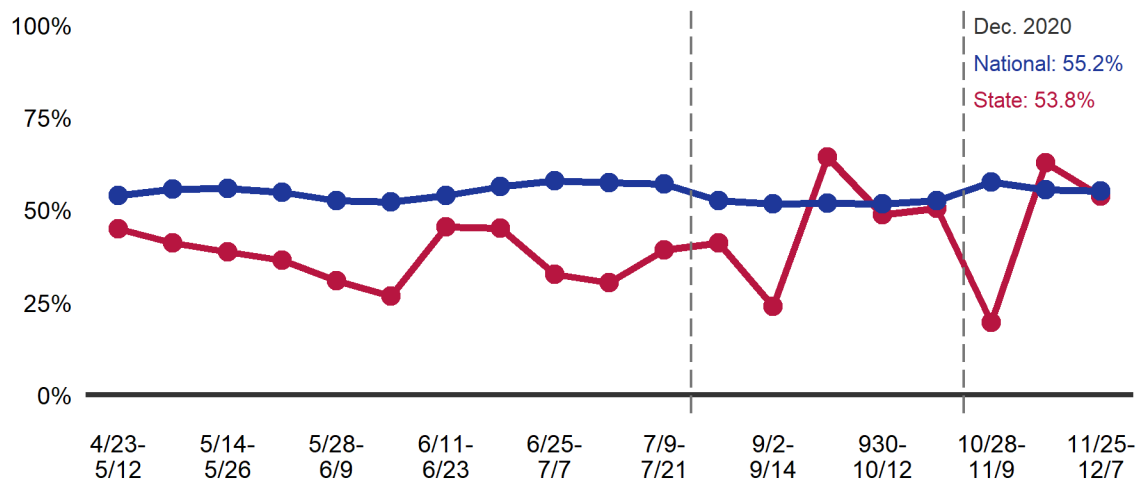


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

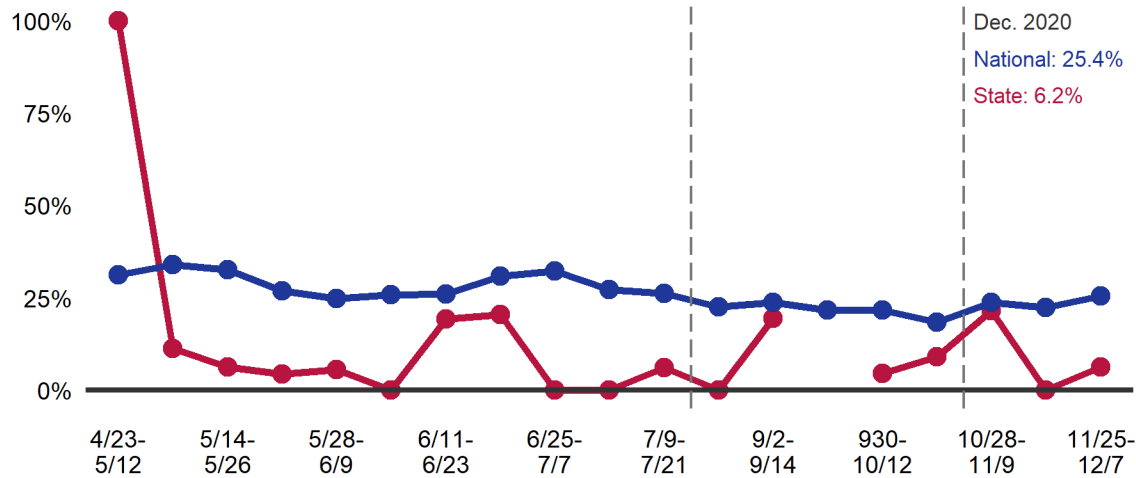


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

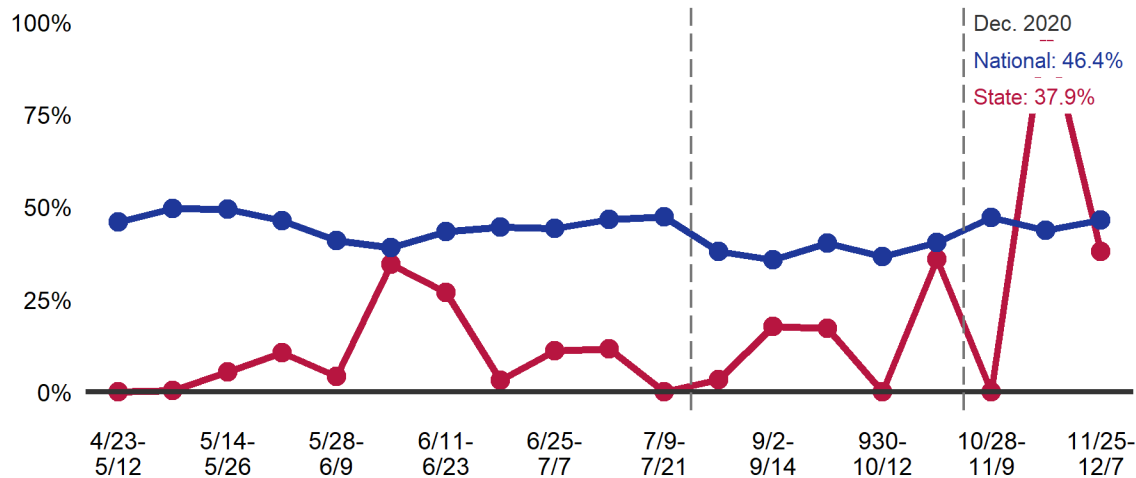


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

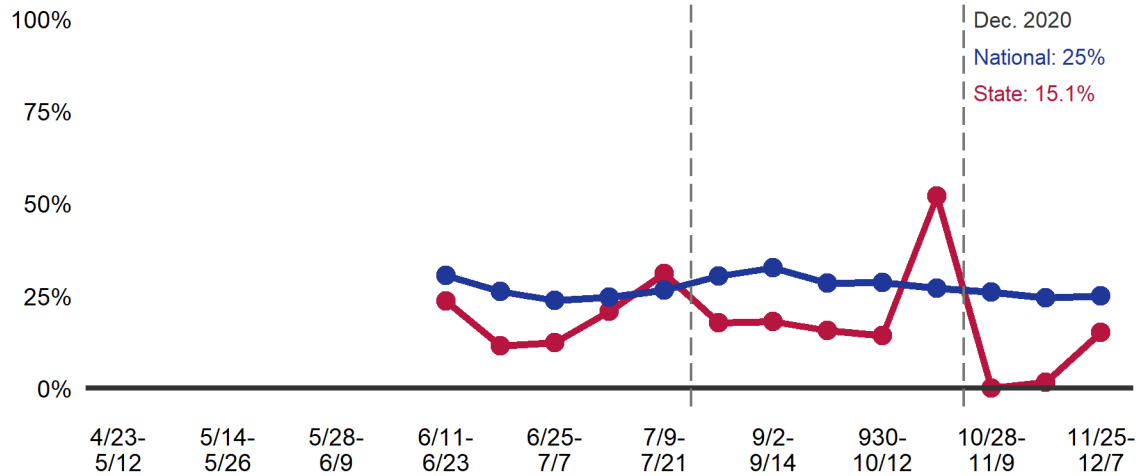


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

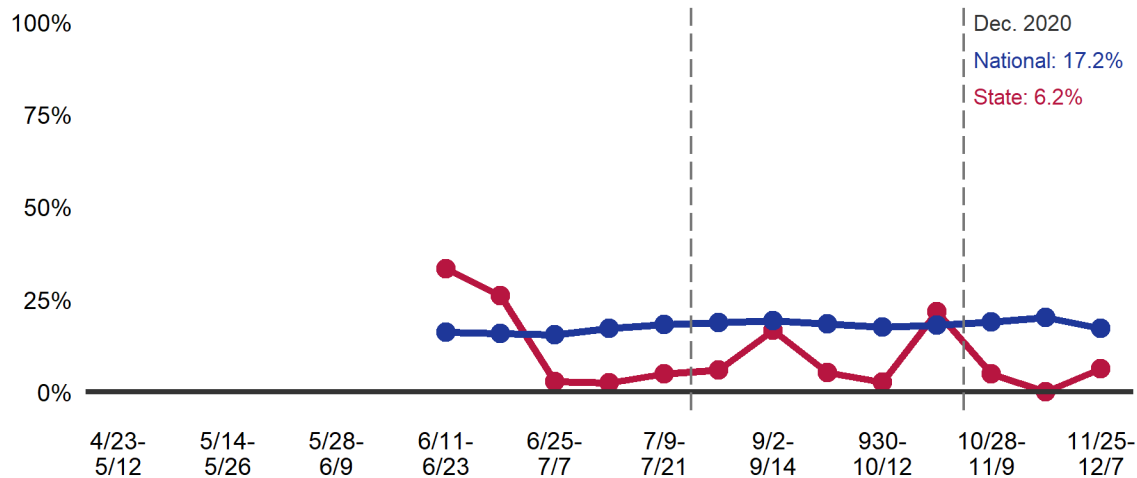


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

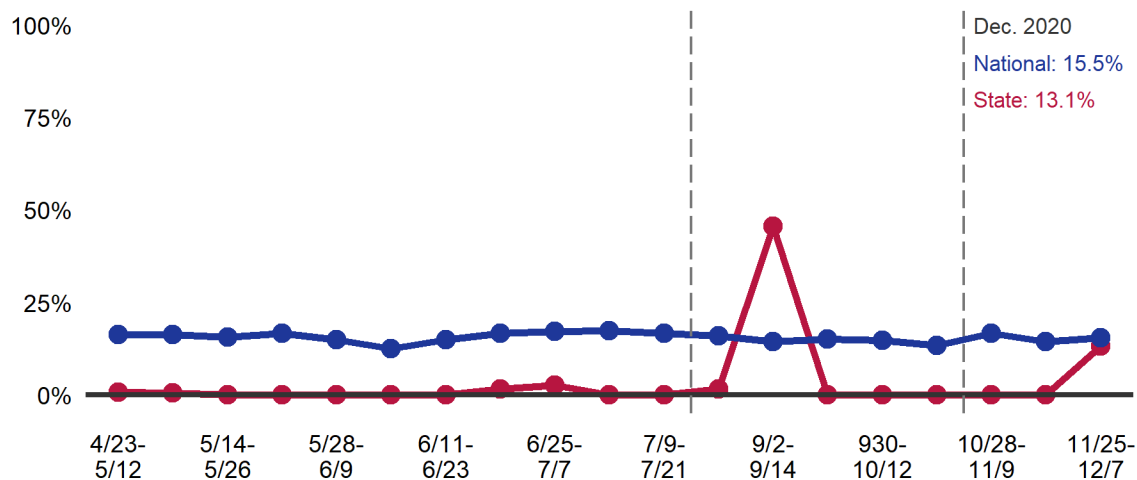


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in HI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

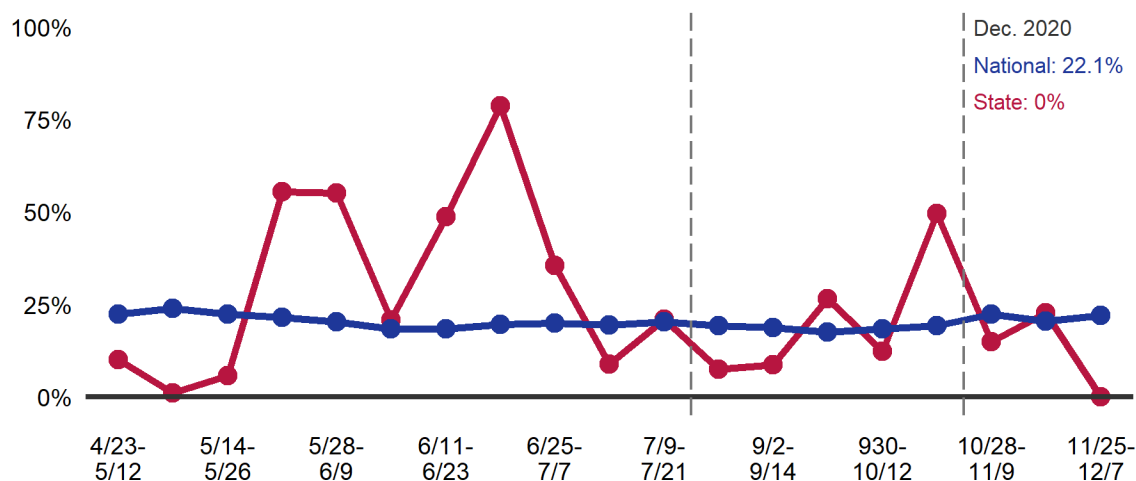
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Idaho

## Food Insufficiency in ID Relative to the US

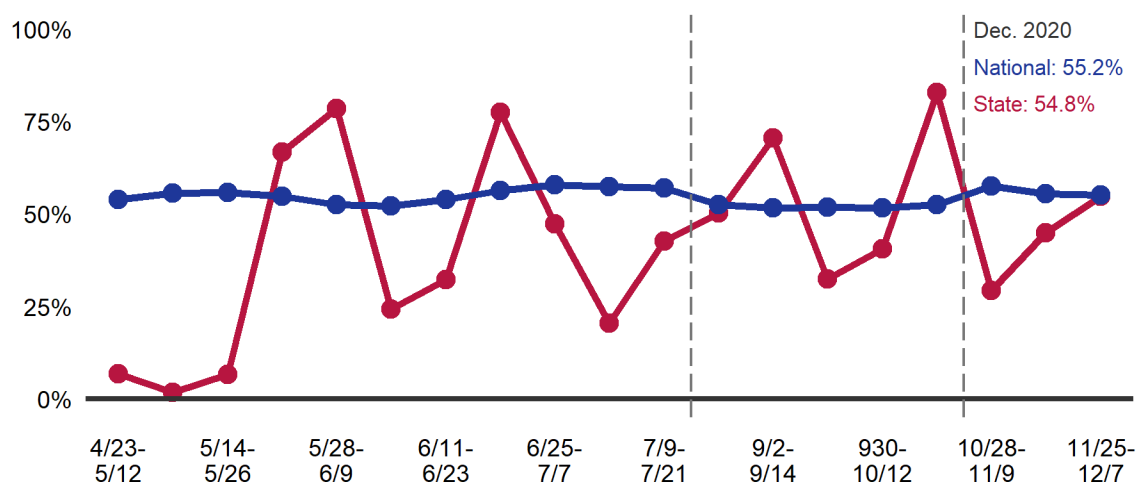
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in ID Relative to the US

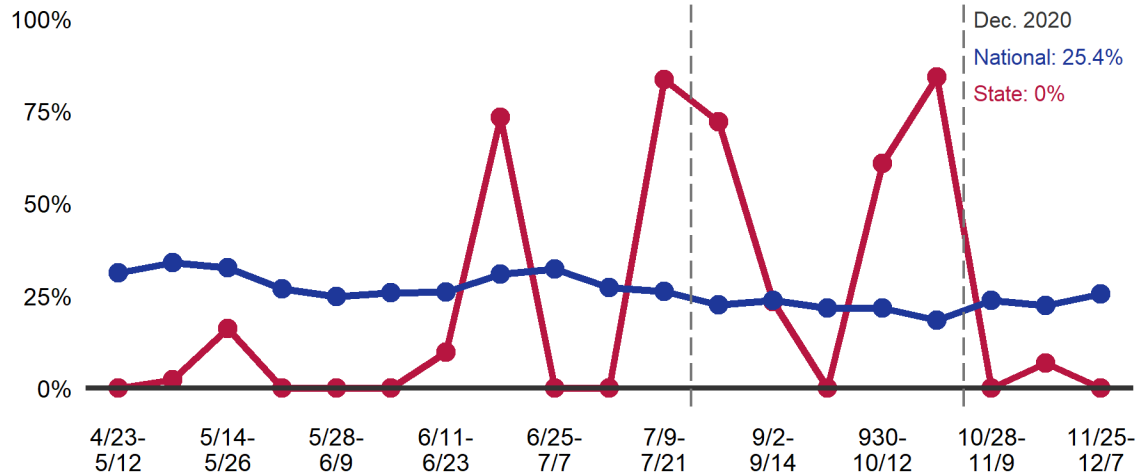
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in ID Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

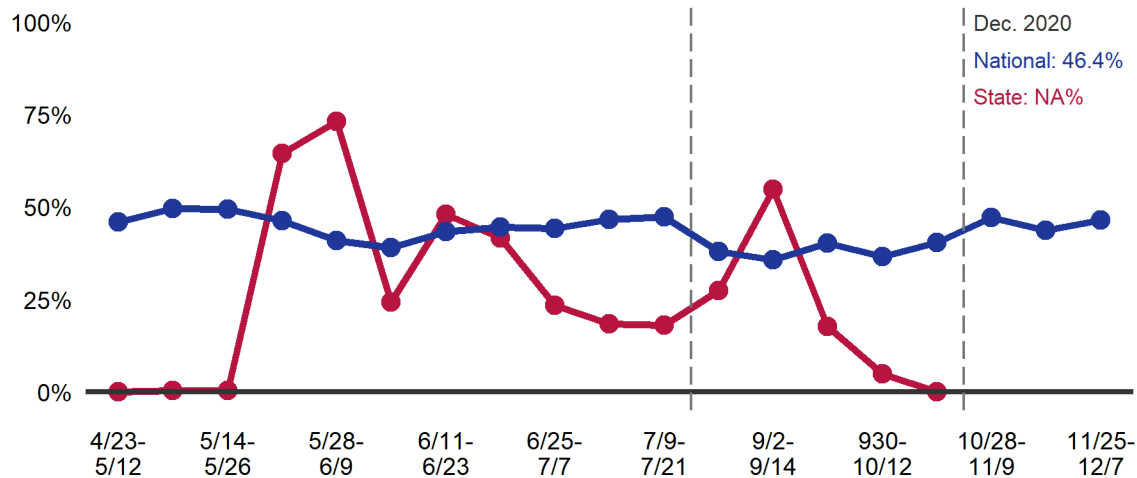


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in ID Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

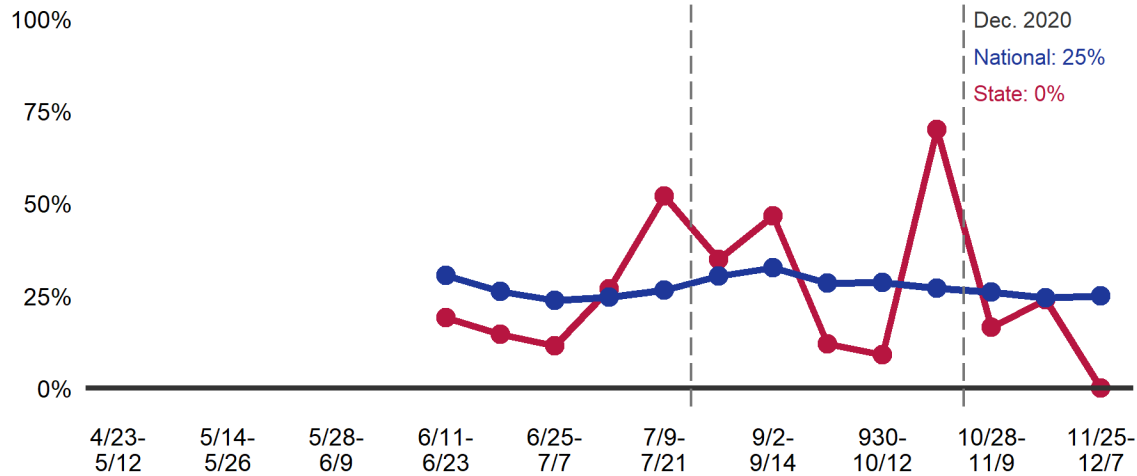


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in ID Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

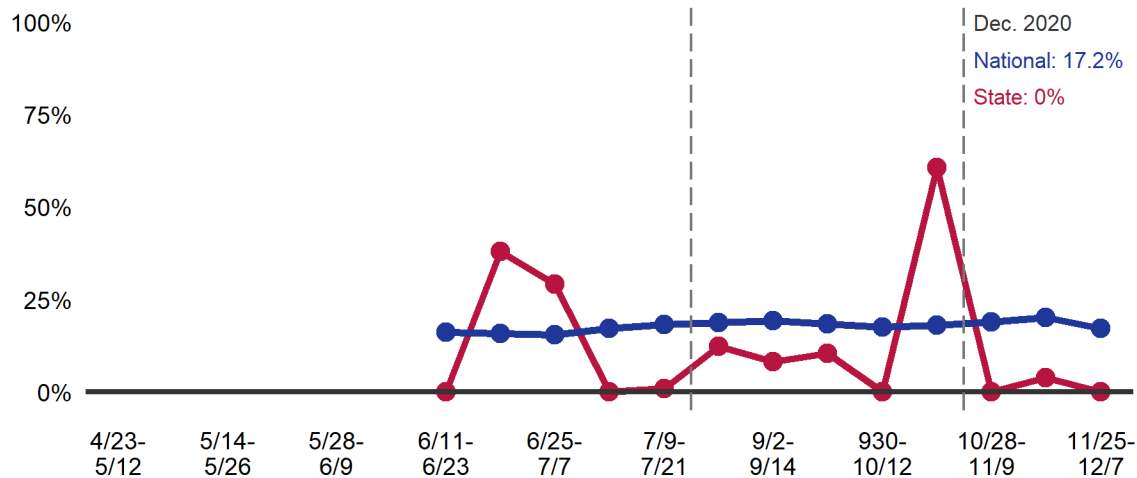


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in ID Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



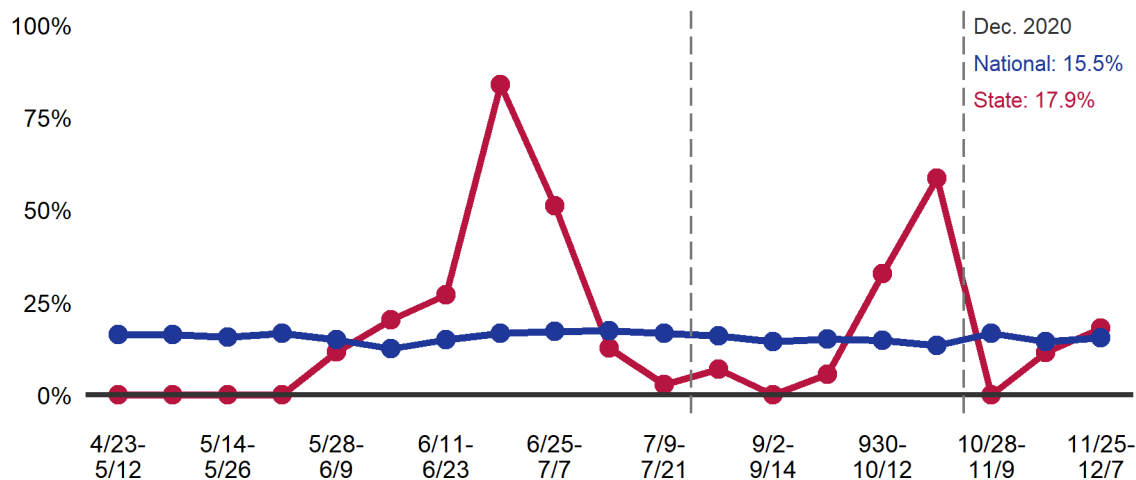
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in ID Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

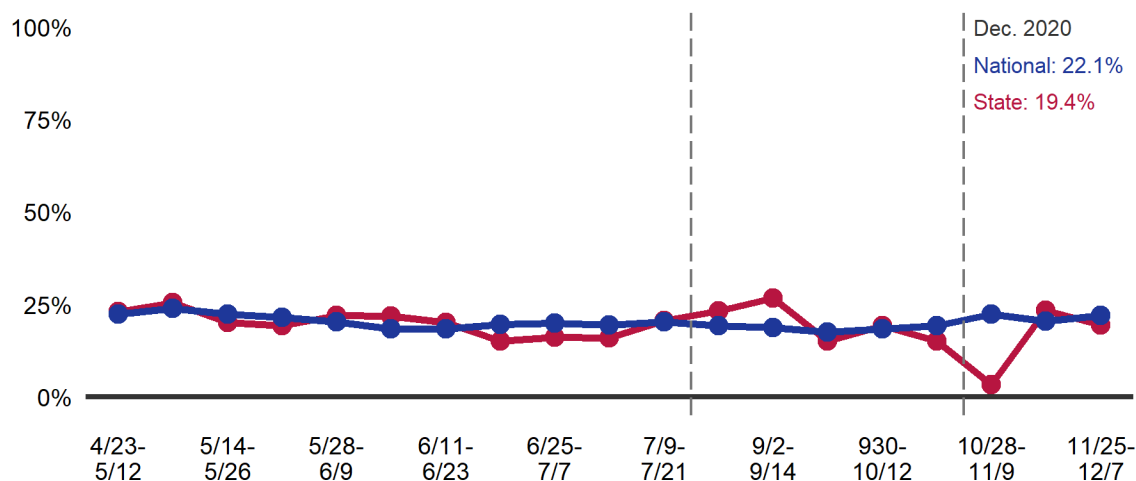
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Illinois

## Food Insufficiency in IL Relative to the US

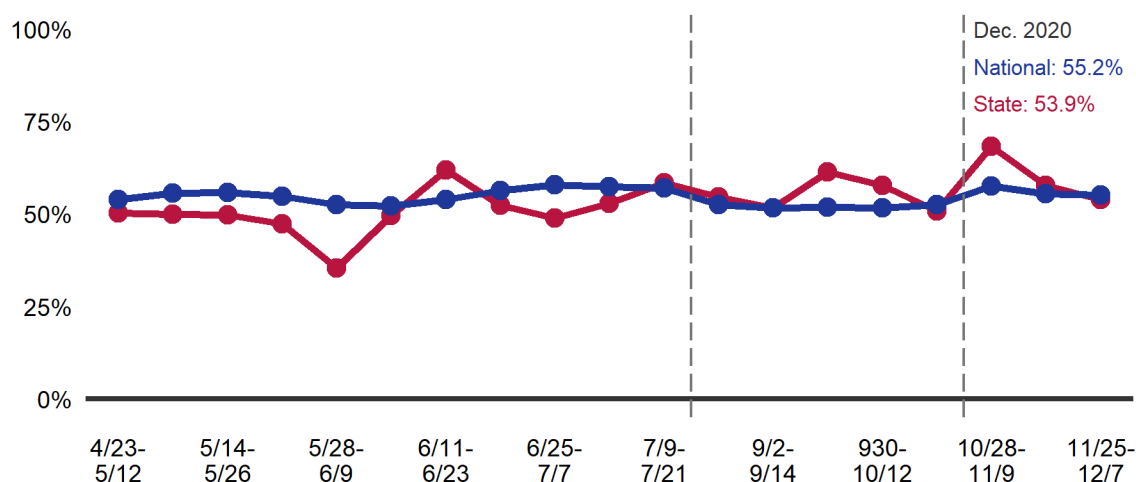
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in IL Relative to the US

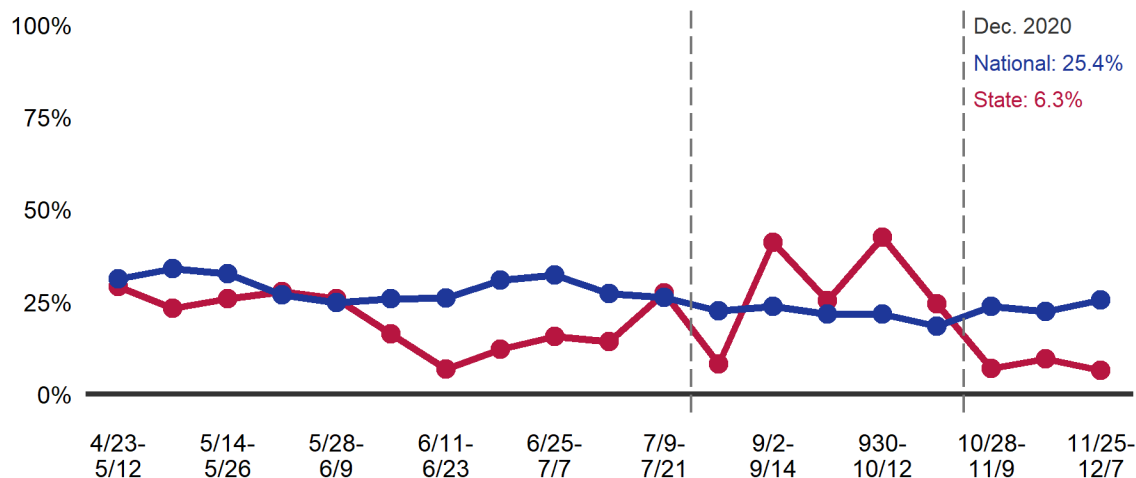
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in IL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

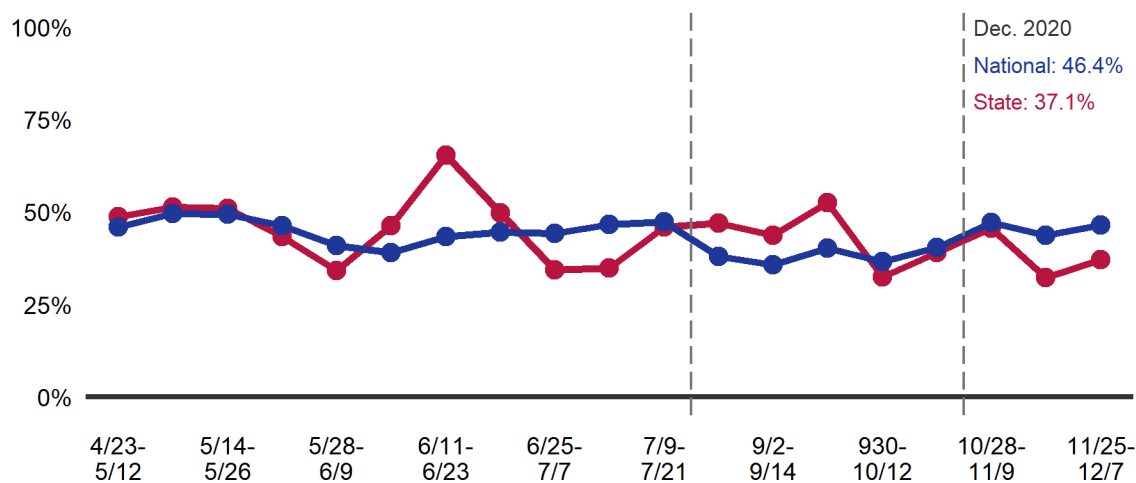


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in IL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

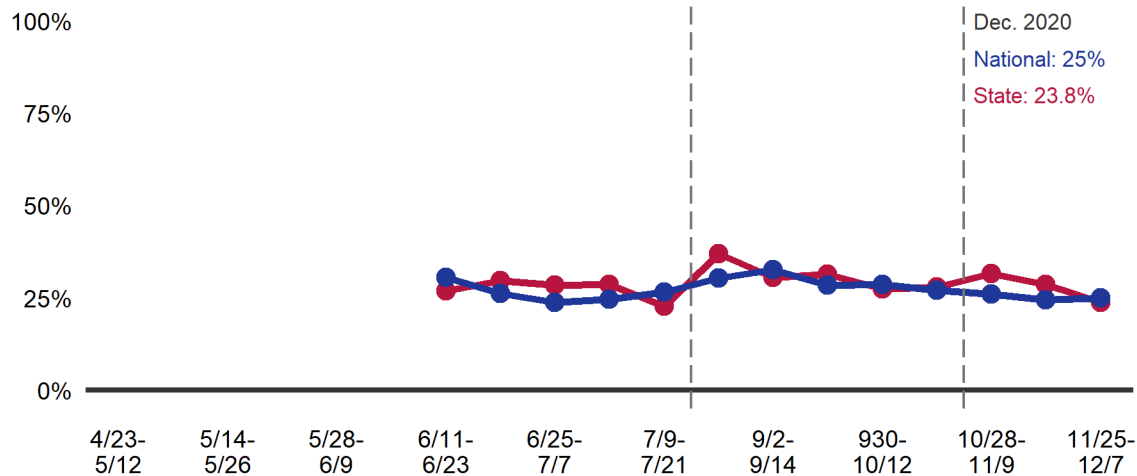


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in IL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

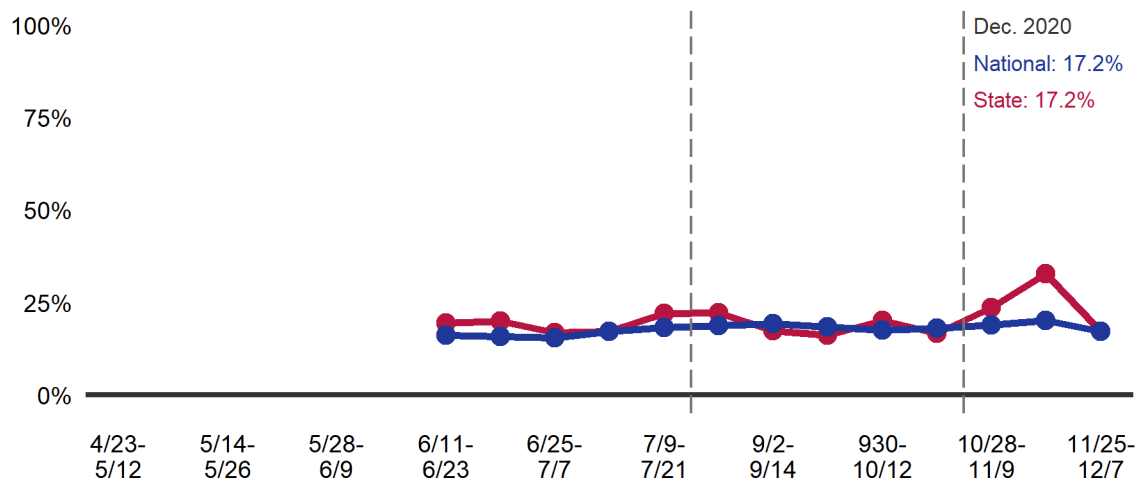


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in IL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

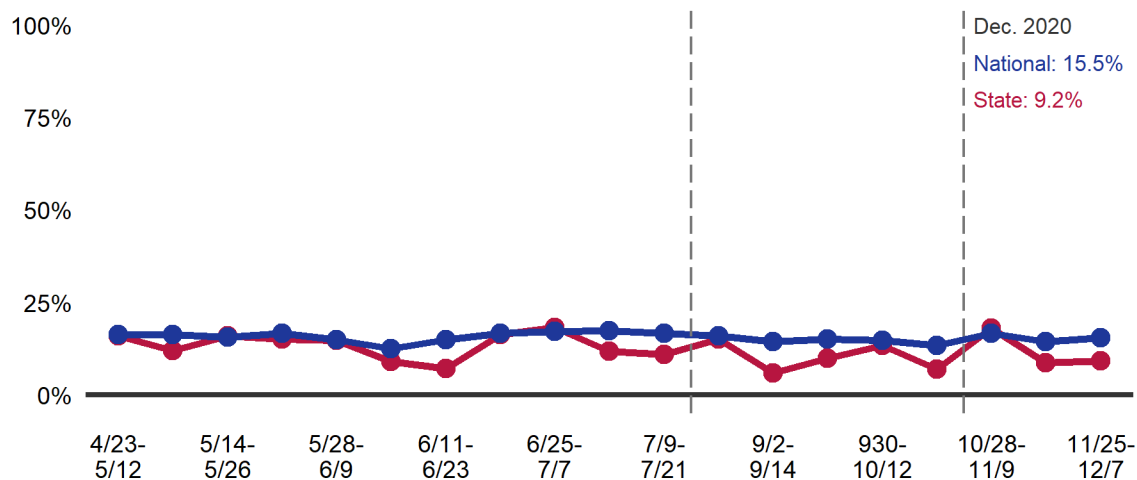


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in IL Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

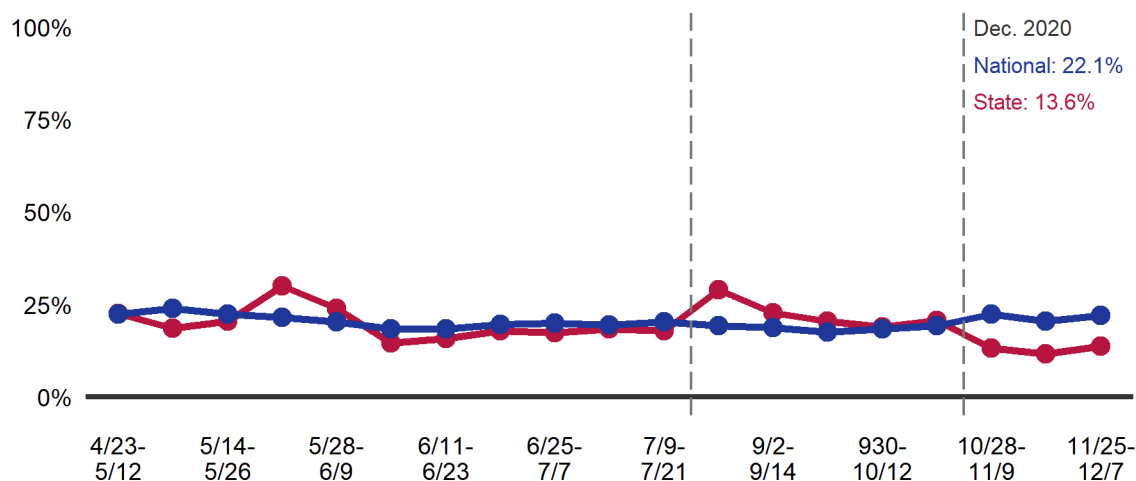
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Indiana

## Food Insufficiency in IN Relative to the US

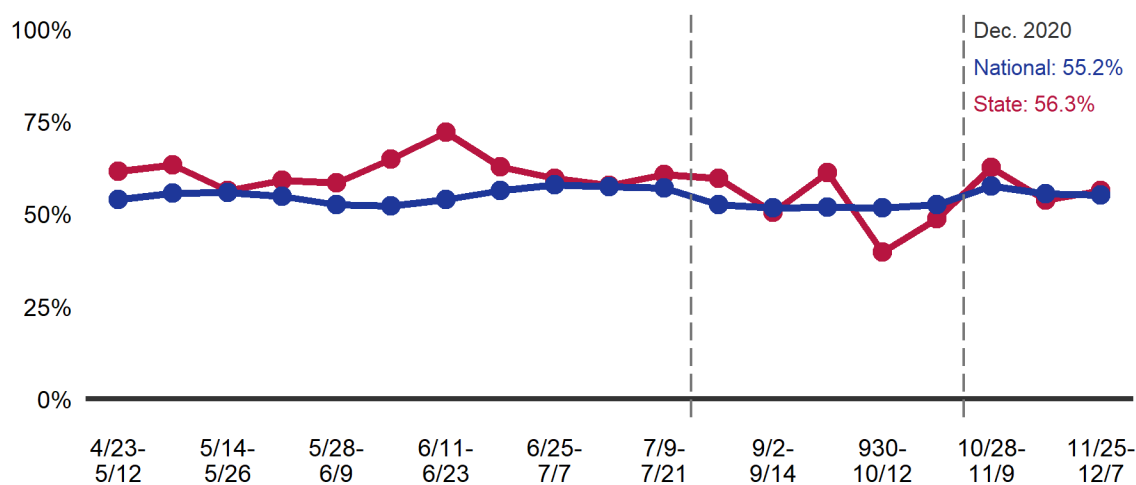
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in IN Relative to the US

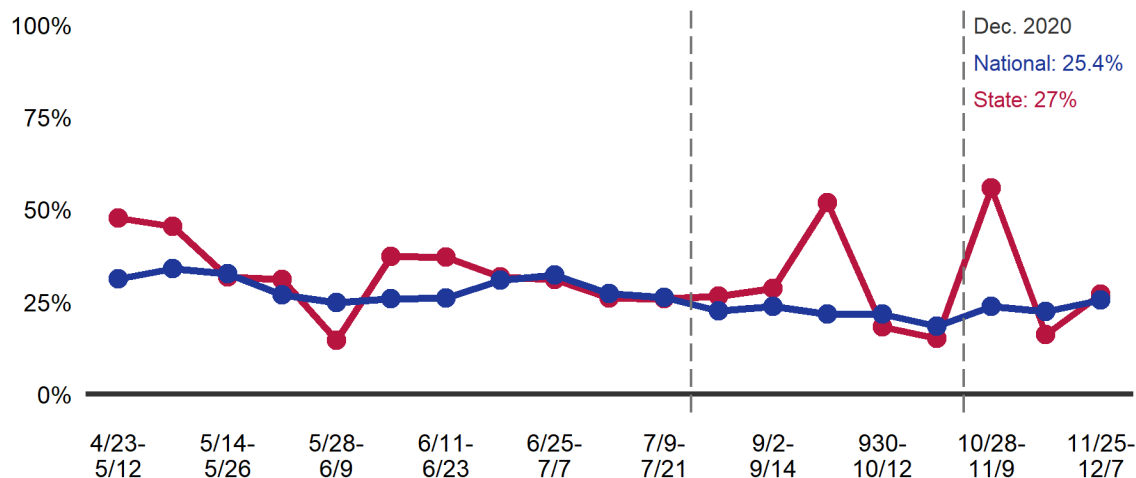
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in IN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

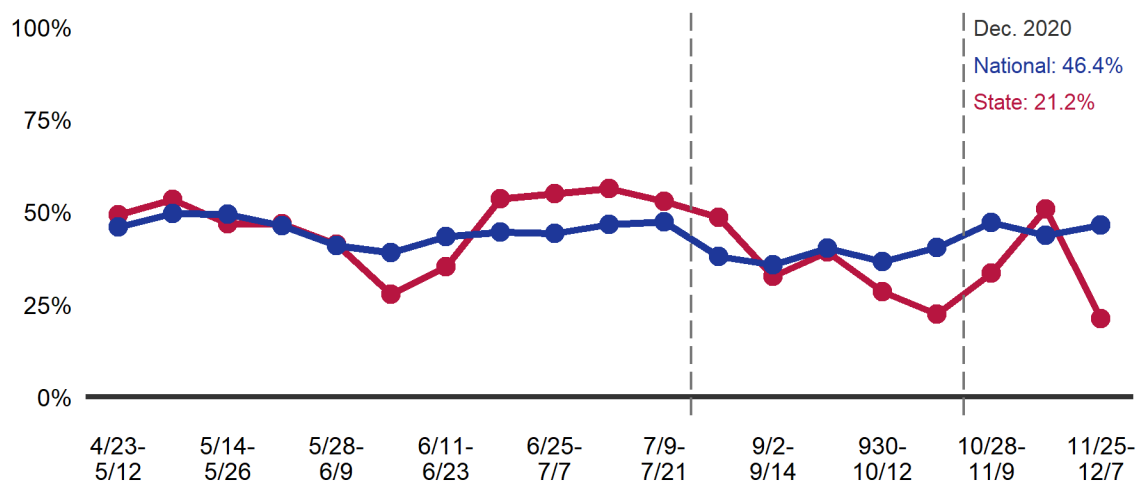


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in IN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

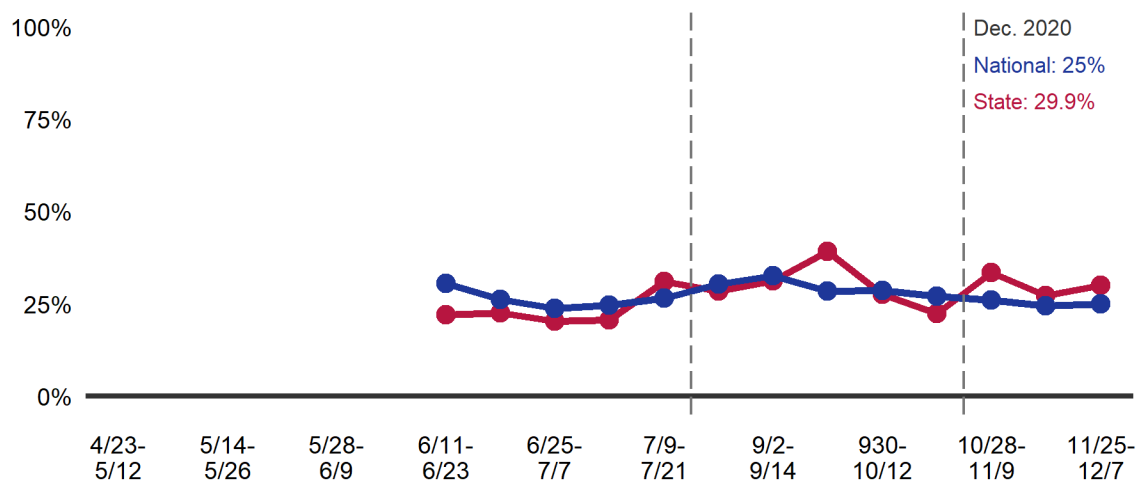


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in IN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

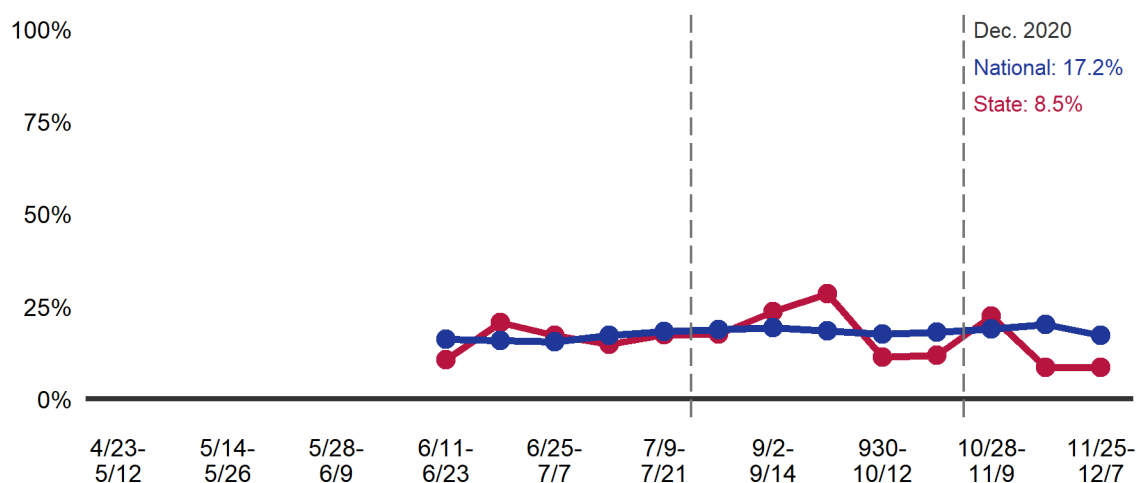


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in IN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



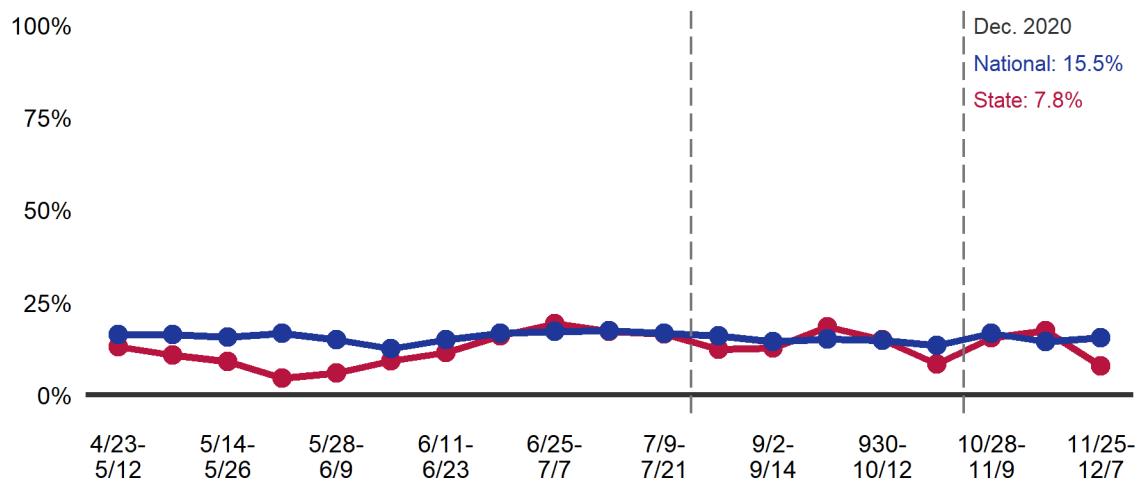
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in IN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

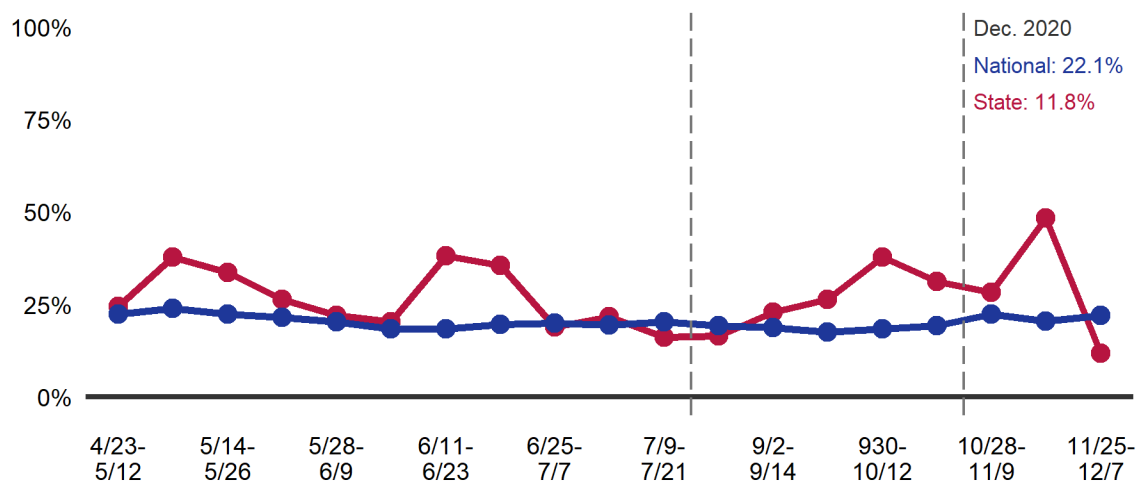
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Iowa

## Food Insufficiency in IA Relative to the US

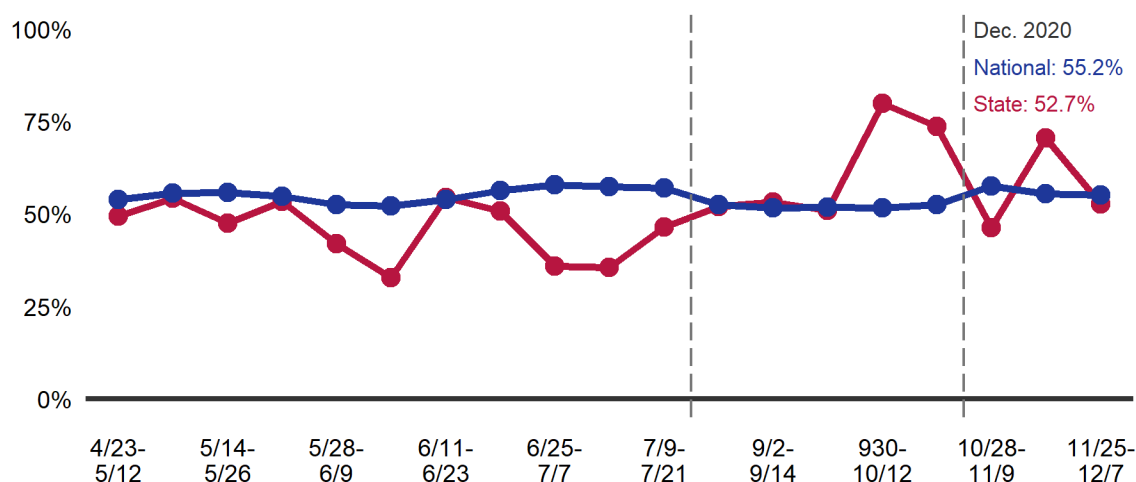
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in IA Relative to the US

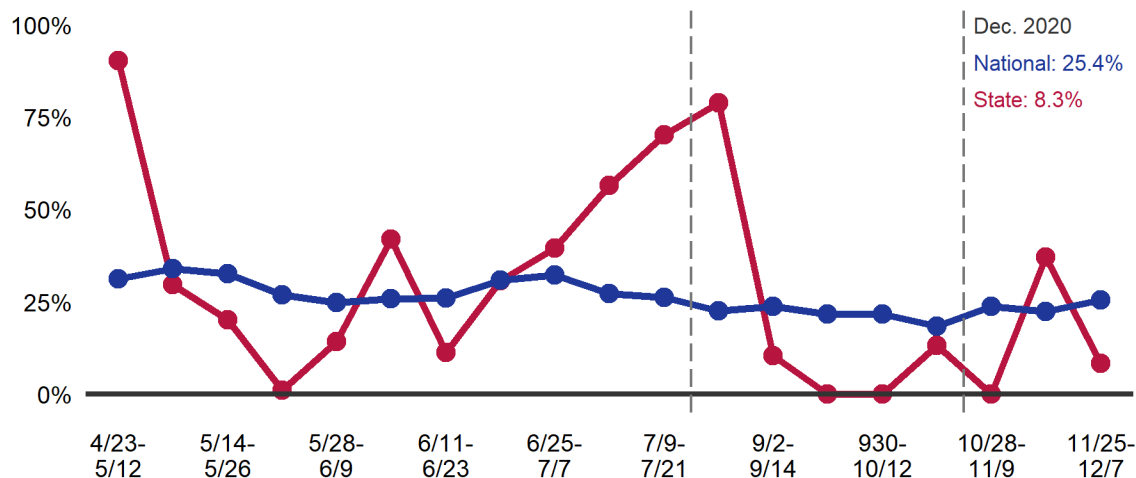
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in IA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

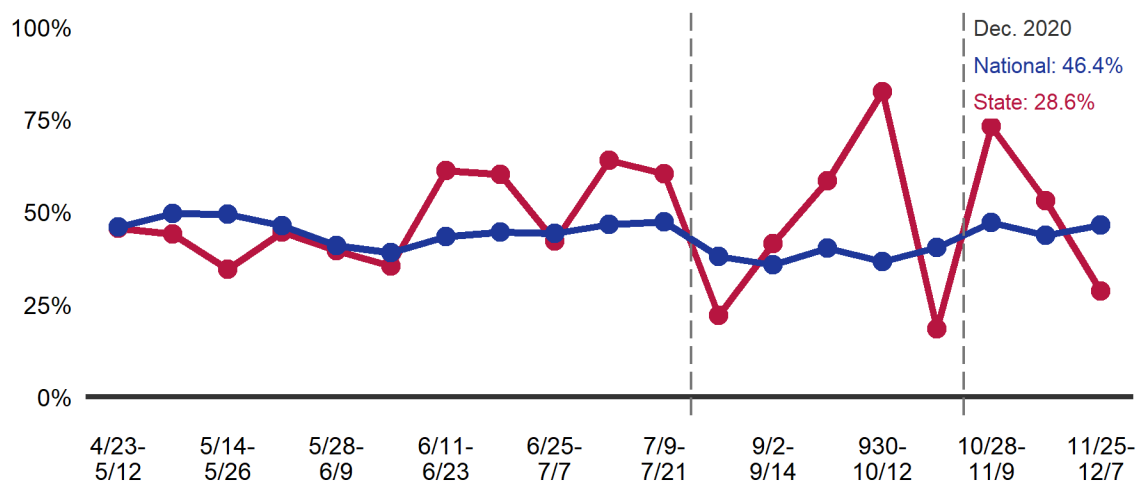


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in IA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

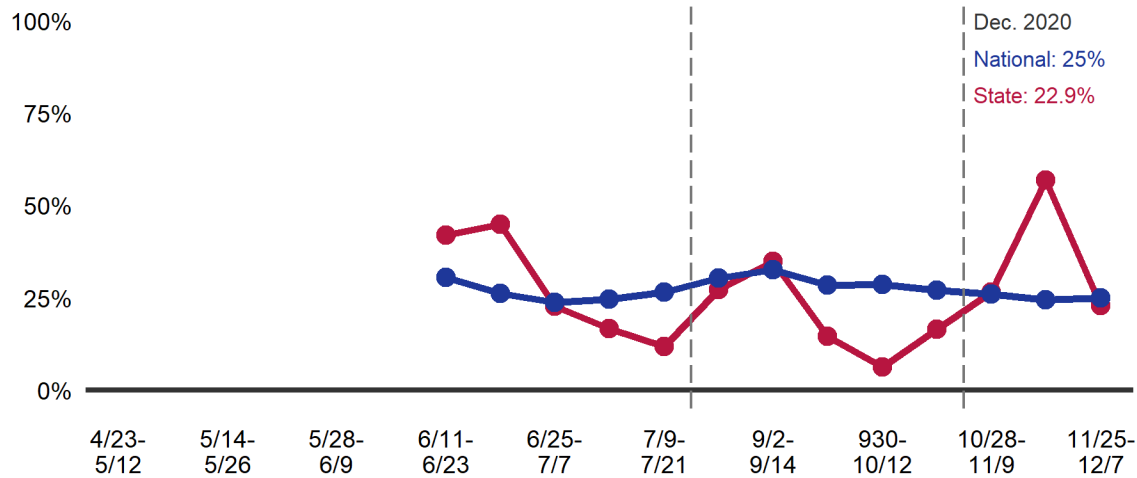


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in IA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

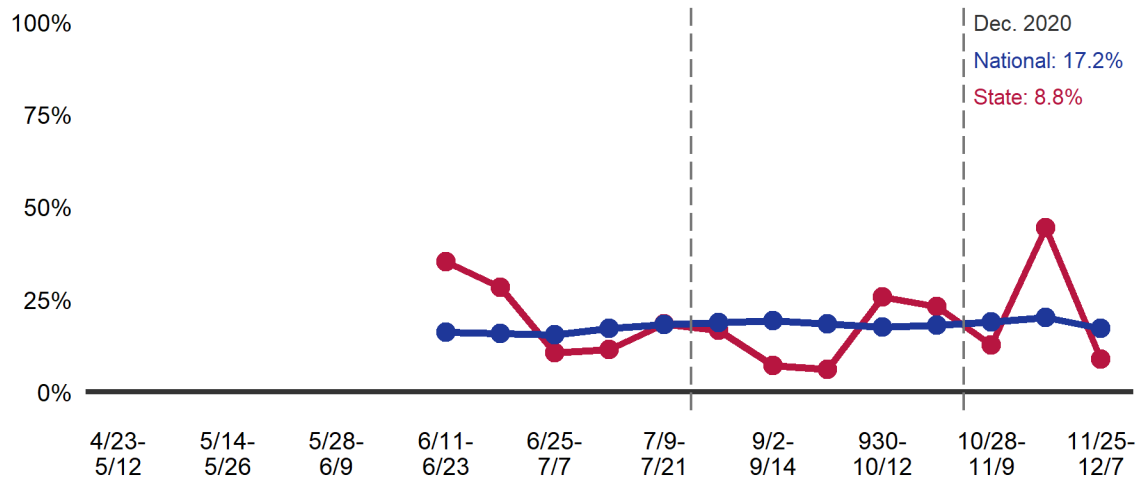


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in IA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

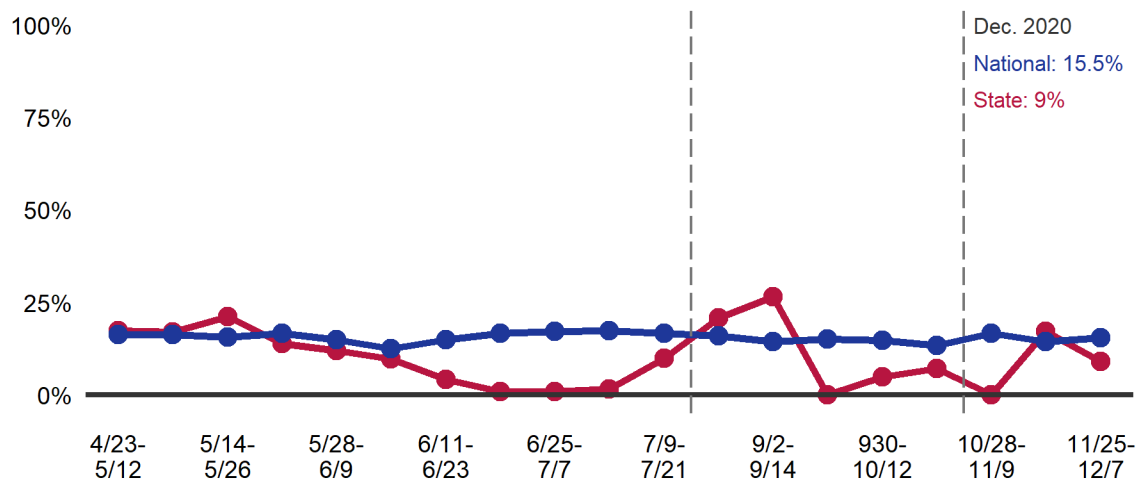


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in IA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

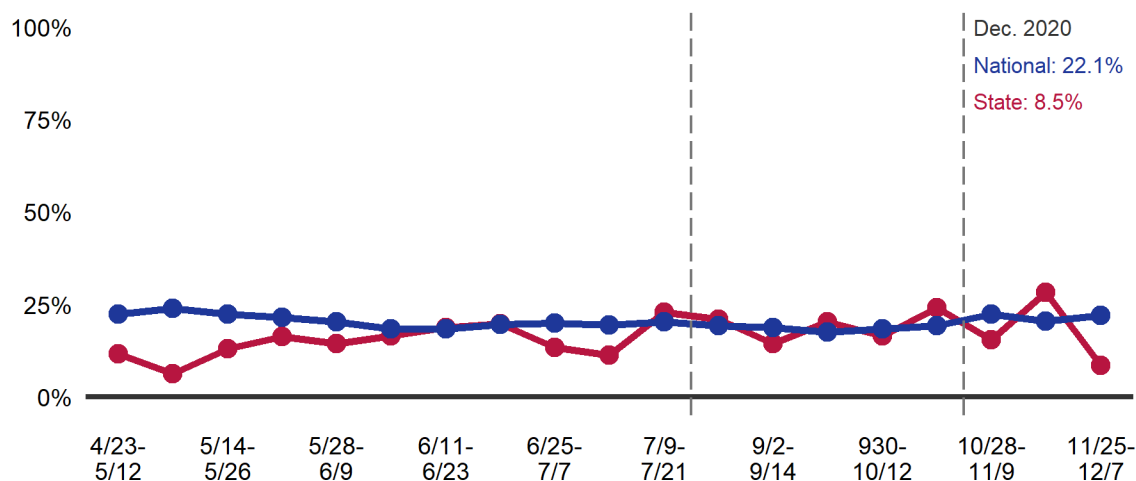
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Kansas

## Food Insufficiency in KS Relative to the US

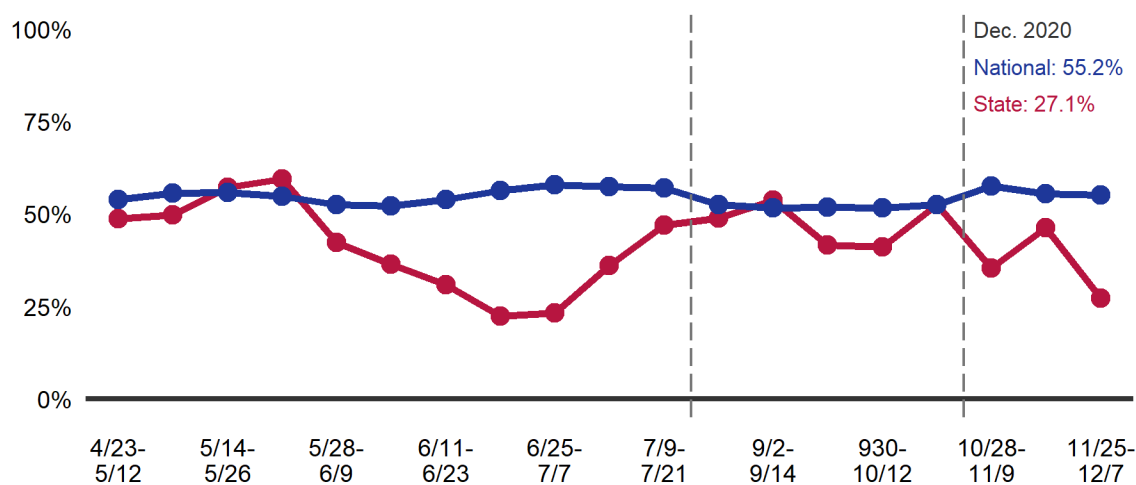
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in KS Relative to the US

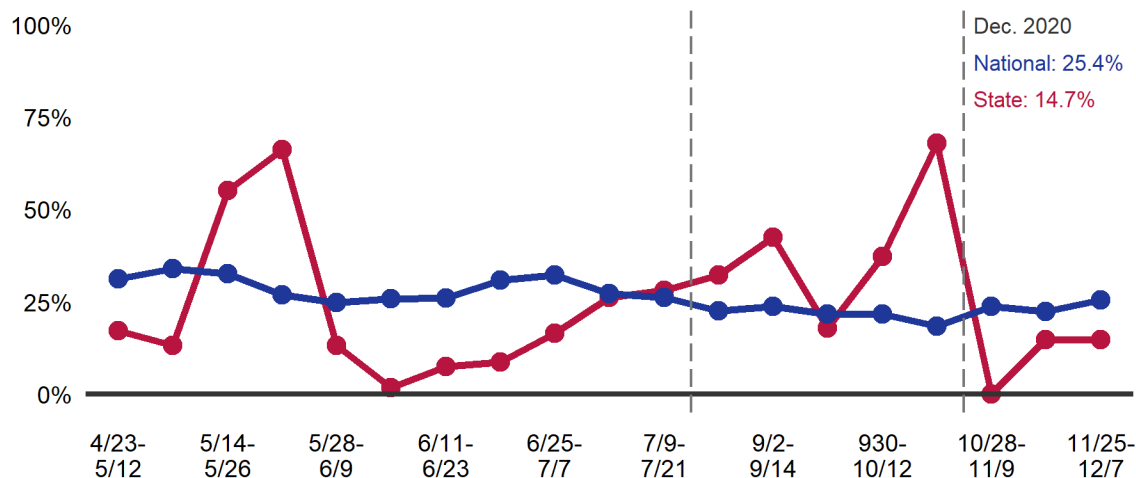
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in KS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

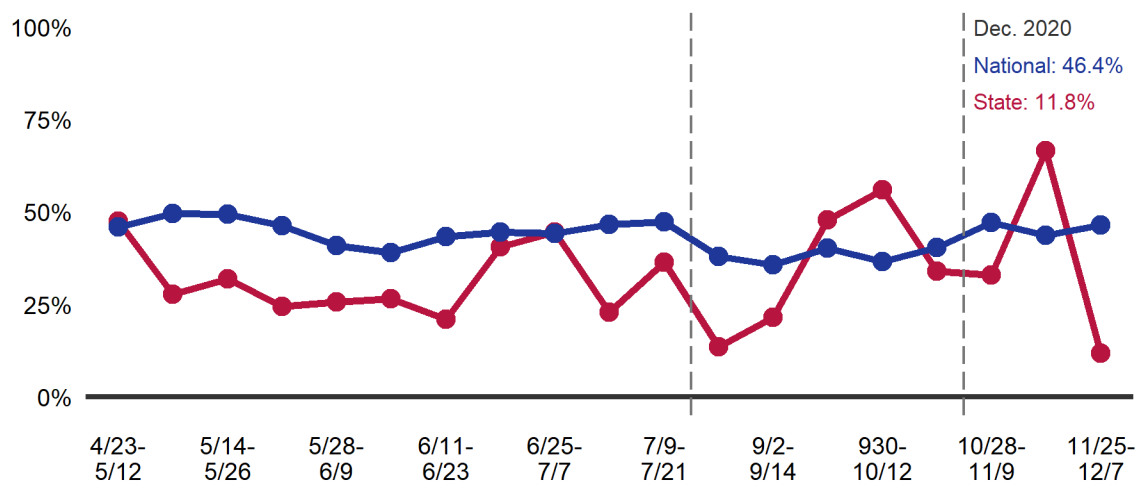


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in KS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

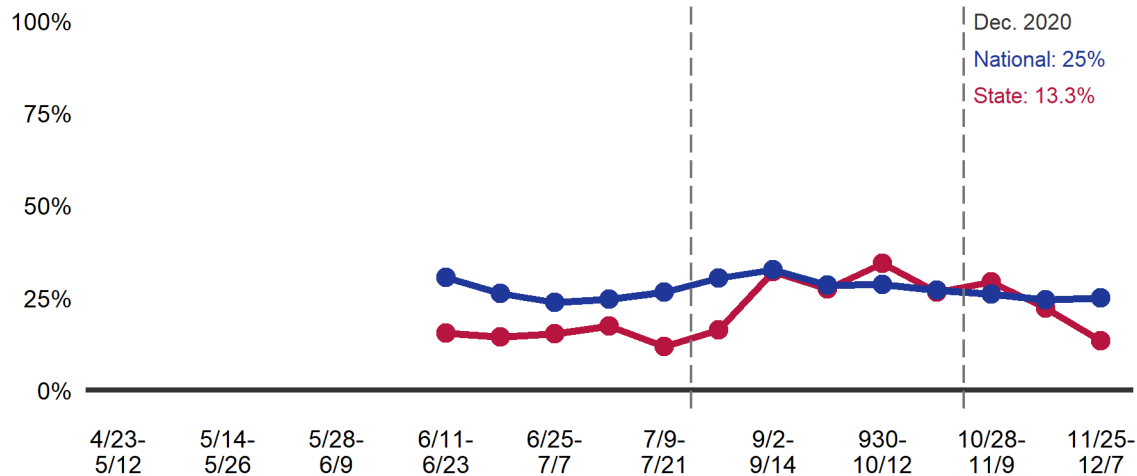


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in KS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

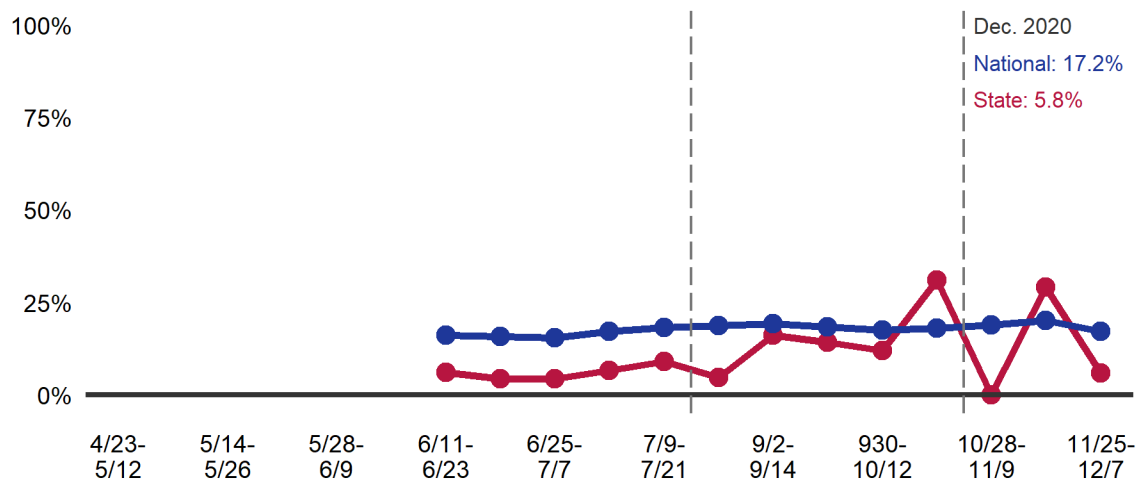


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in KS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



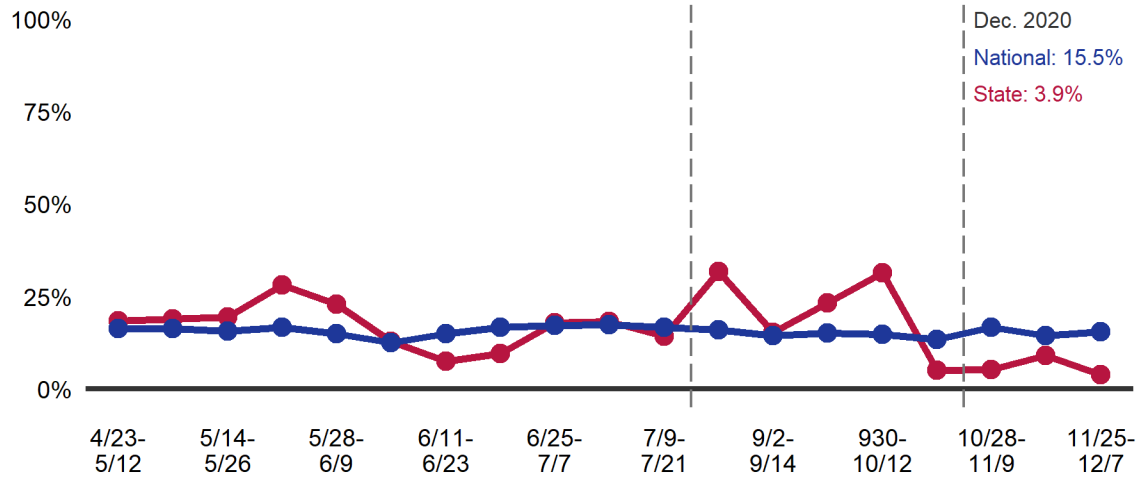
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in KS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

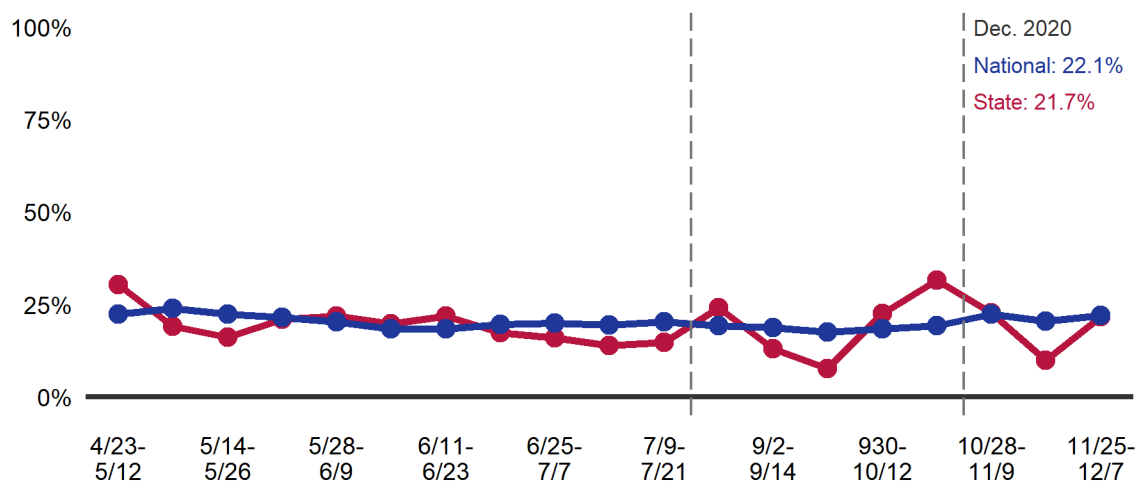
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## Kentucky

### Food Insufficiency in KY Relative to the US

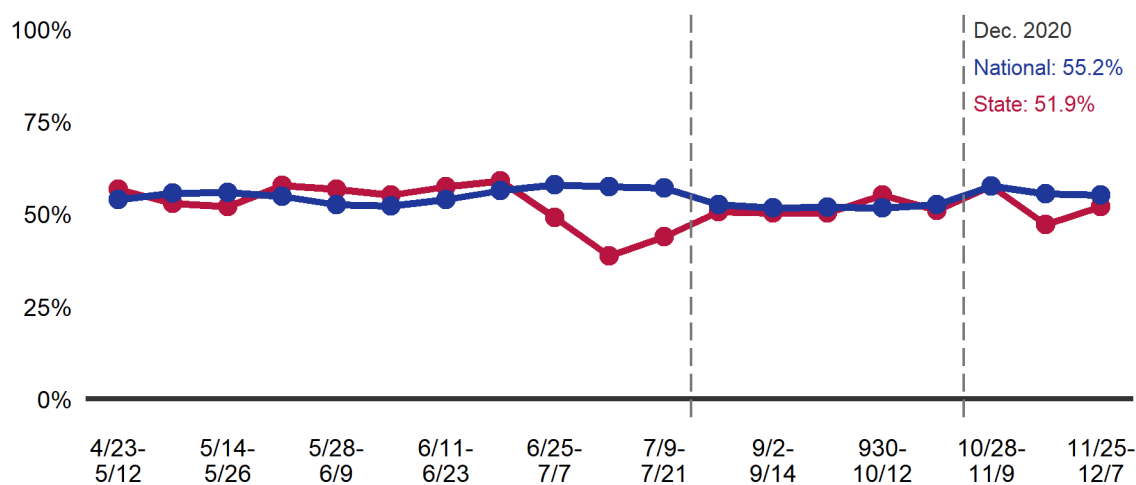
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in KY Relative to the US

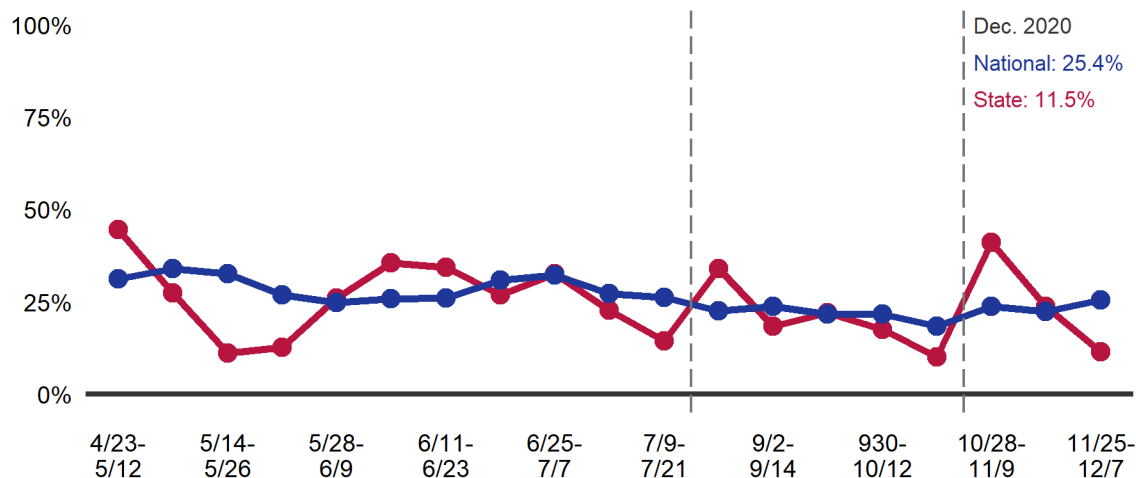
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in KY Relative to the US

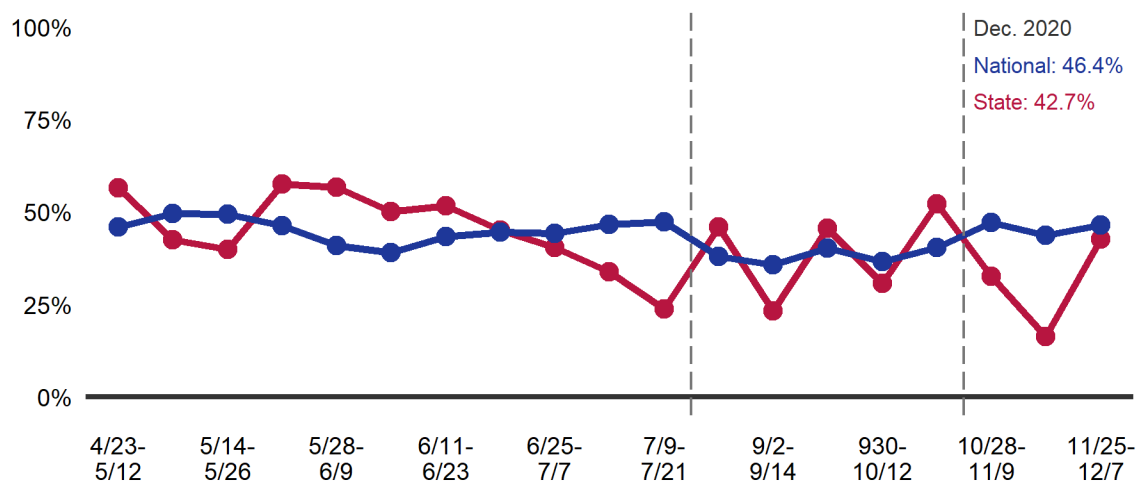
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in KY Relative to the US

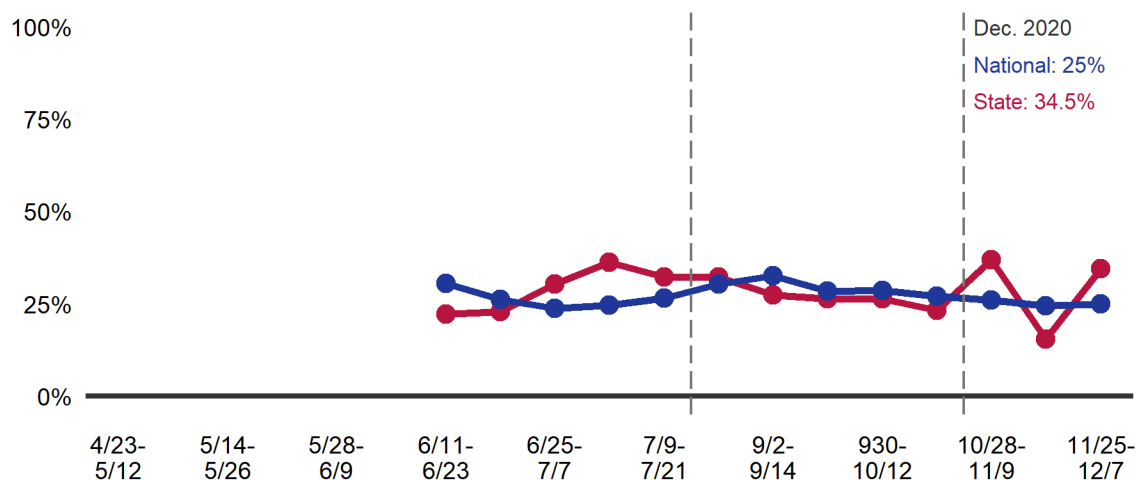
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in KY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

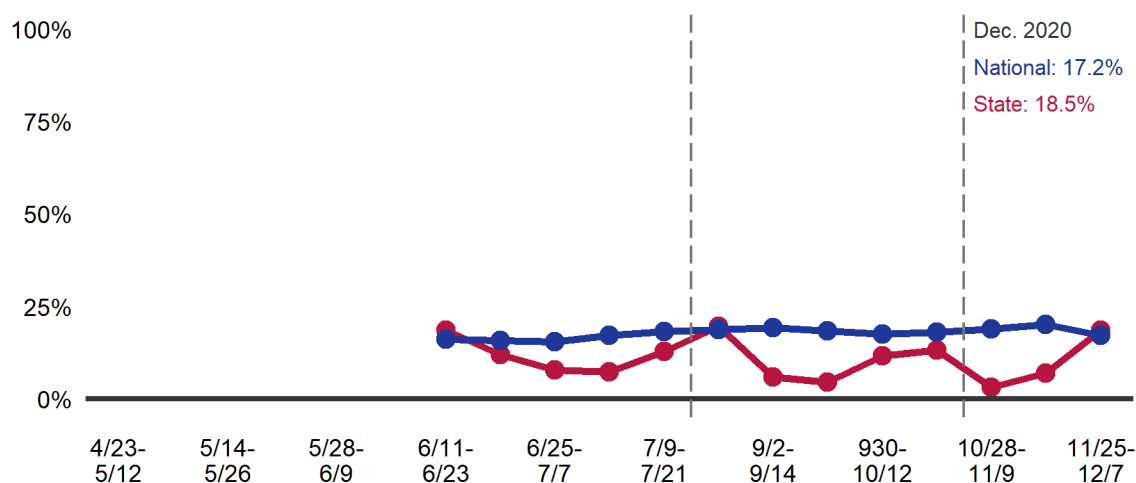


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in KY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

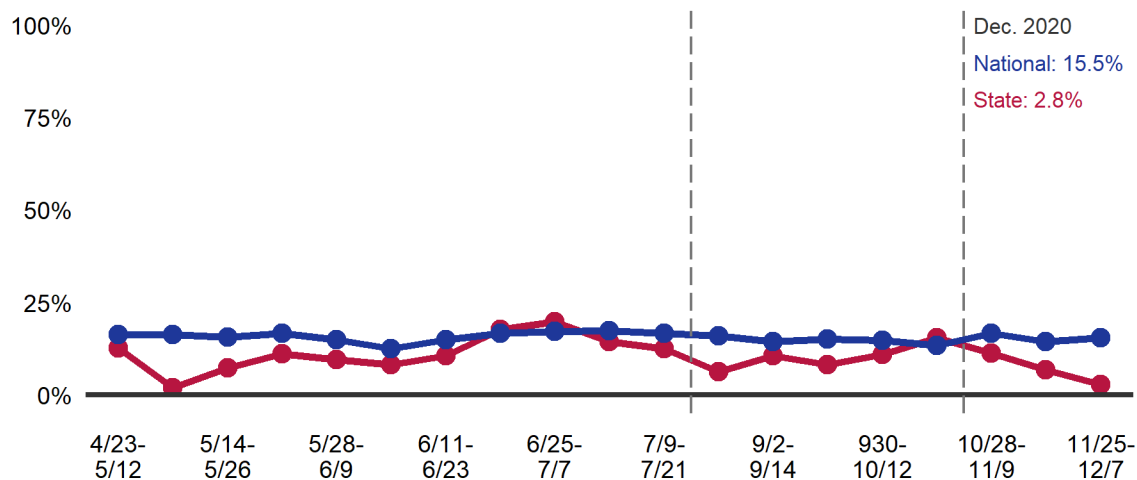


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in KY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

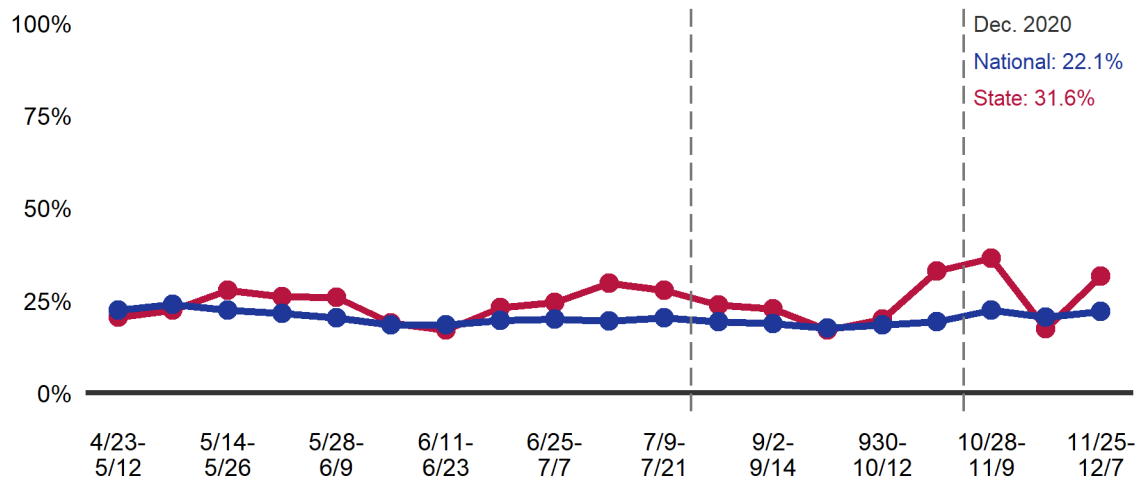
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Louisiana

## Food Insufficiency in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

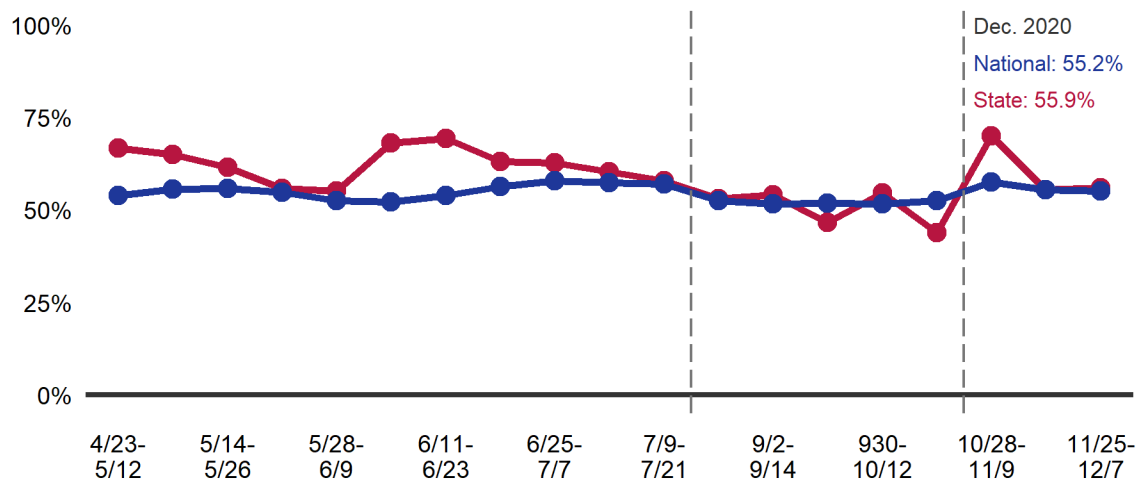


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

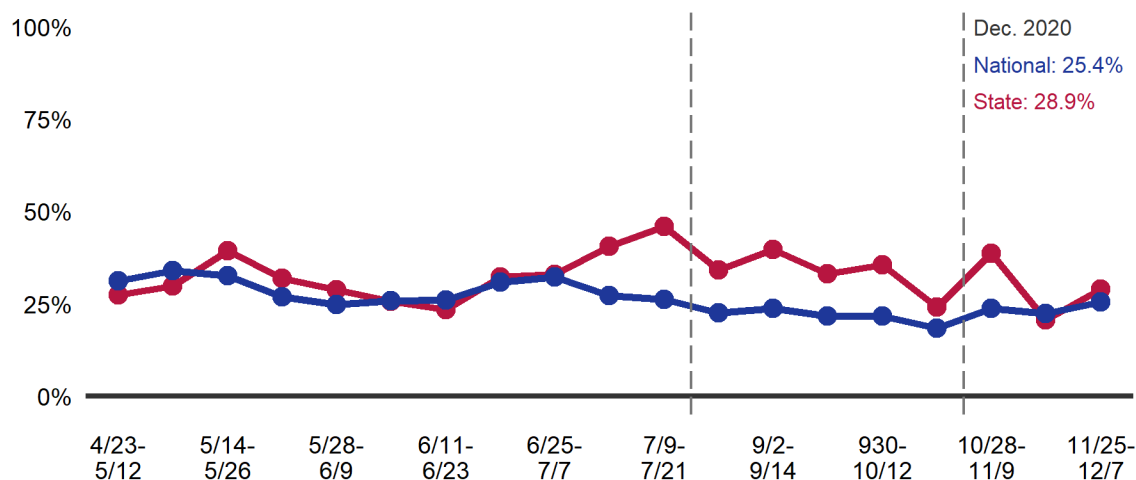


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

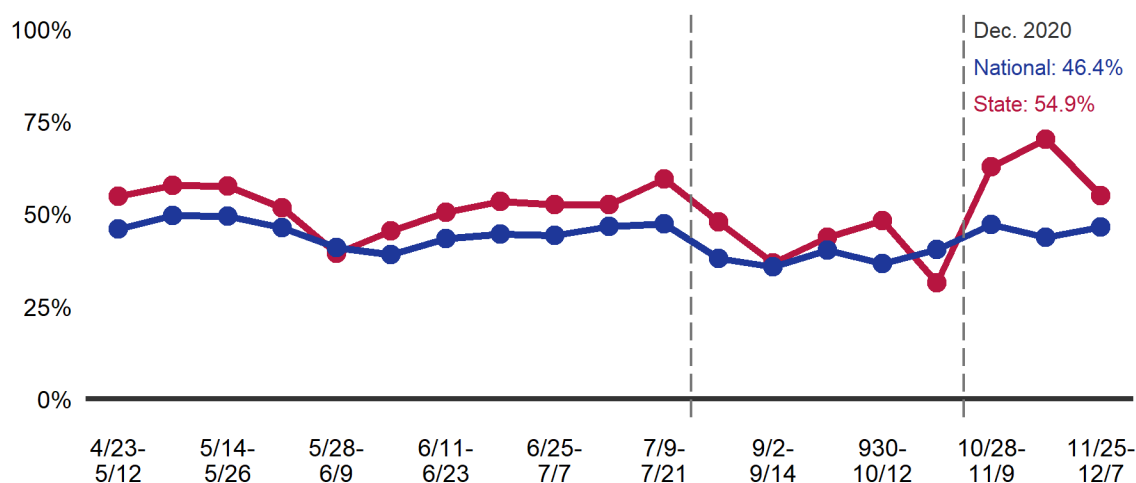


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

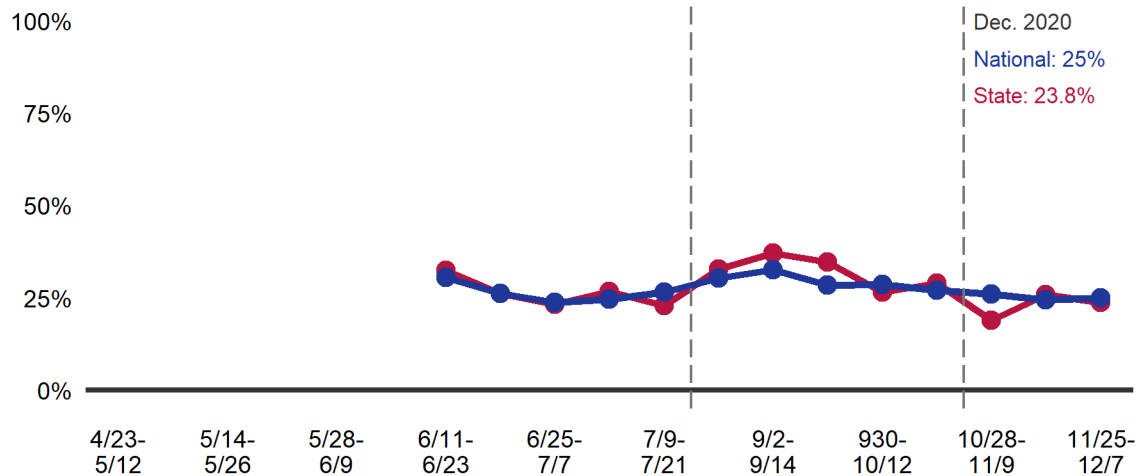


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

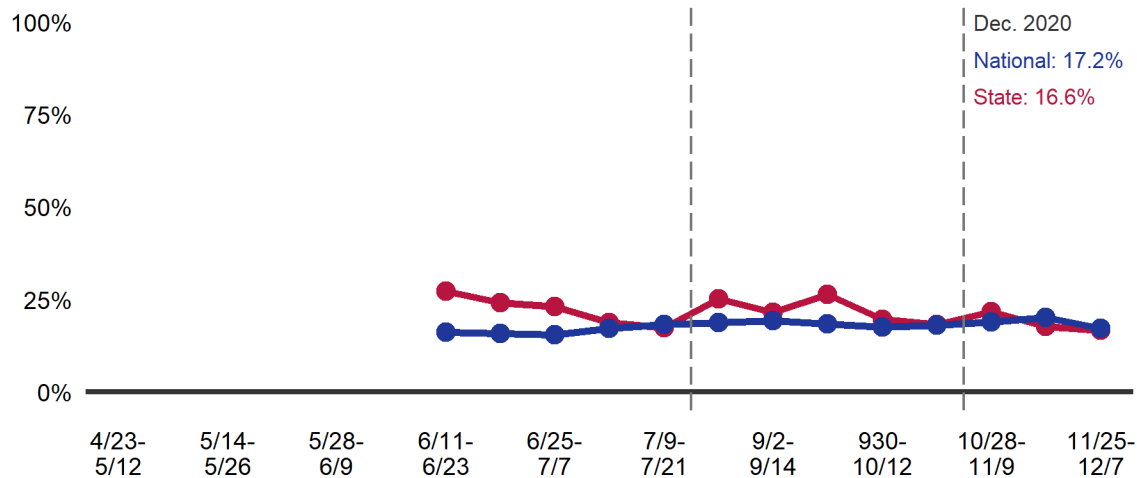


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



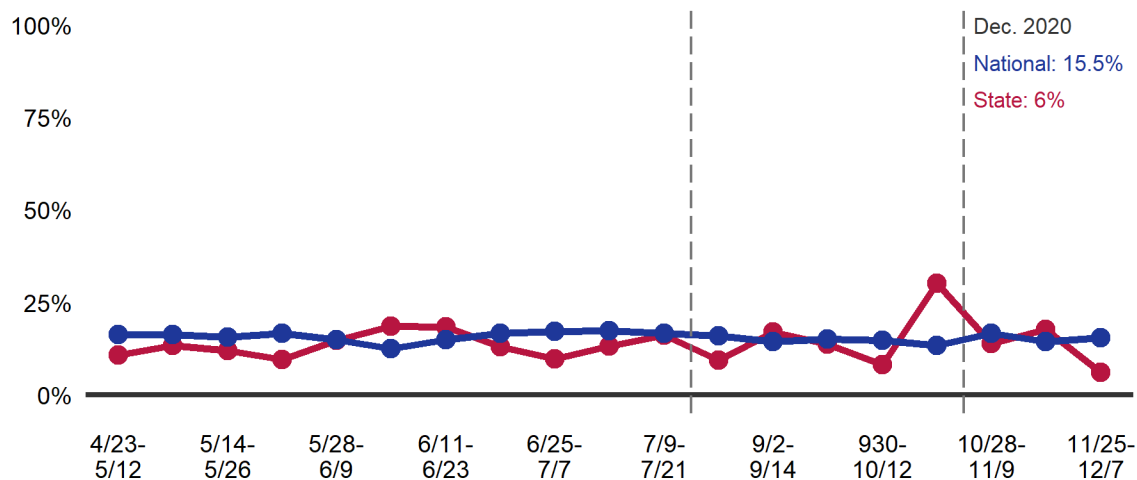
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in LA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

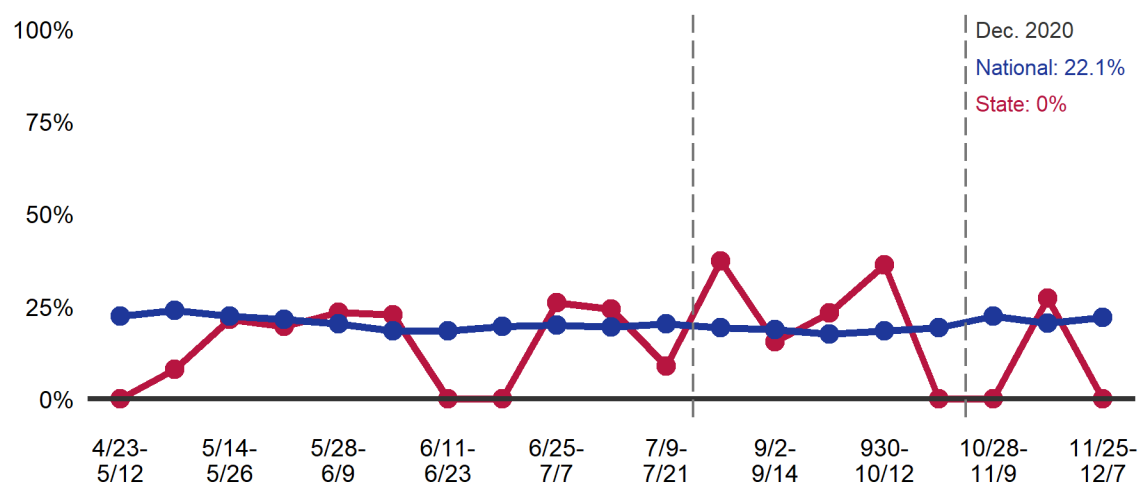
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Maine

## Food Insufficiency in ME Relative to the US

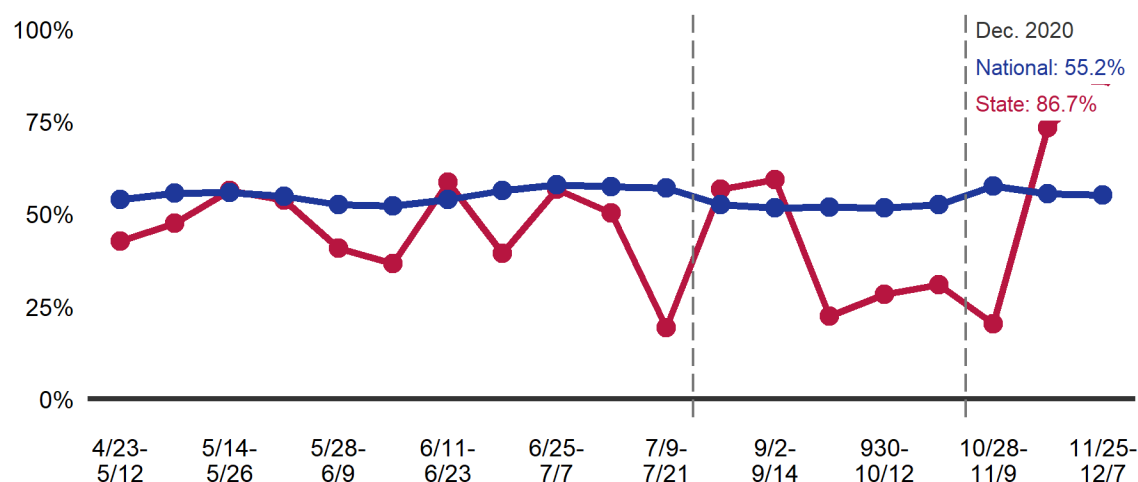
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in ME Relative to the US

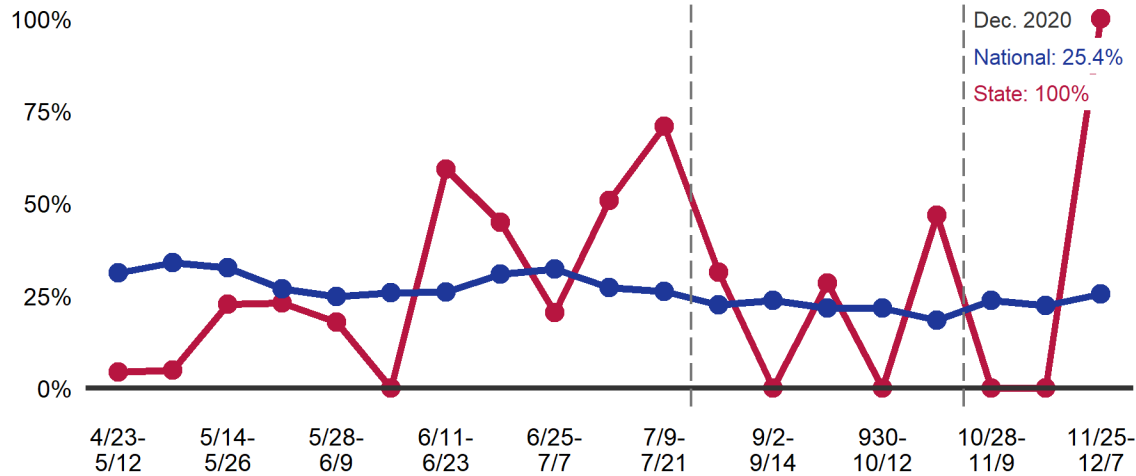
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in ME Relative to the US

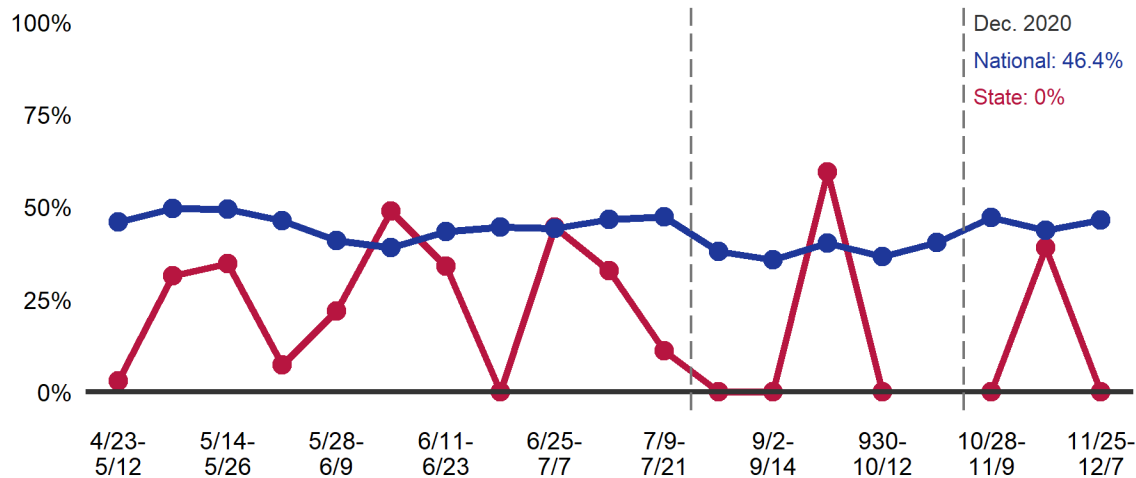
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in ME Relative to the US

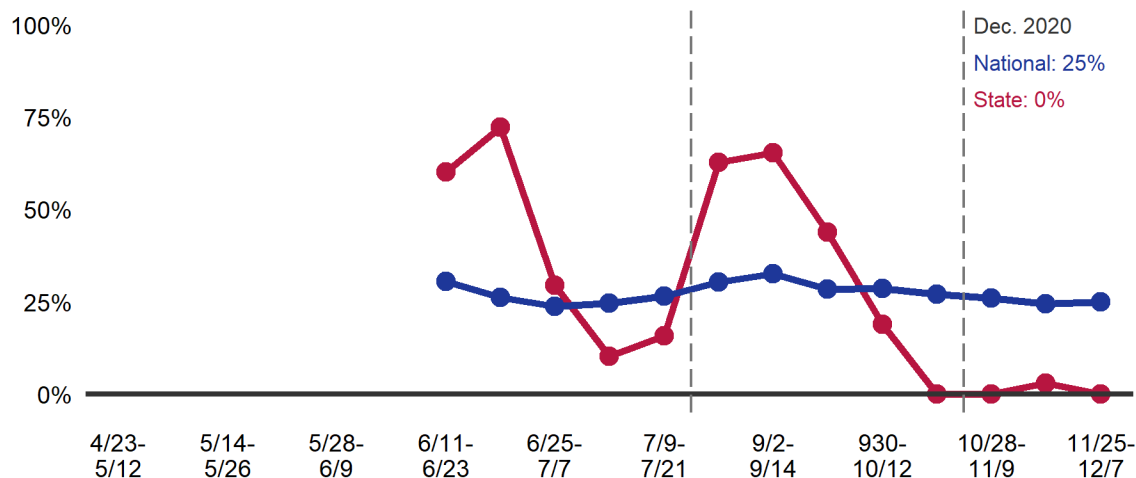
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in ME Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

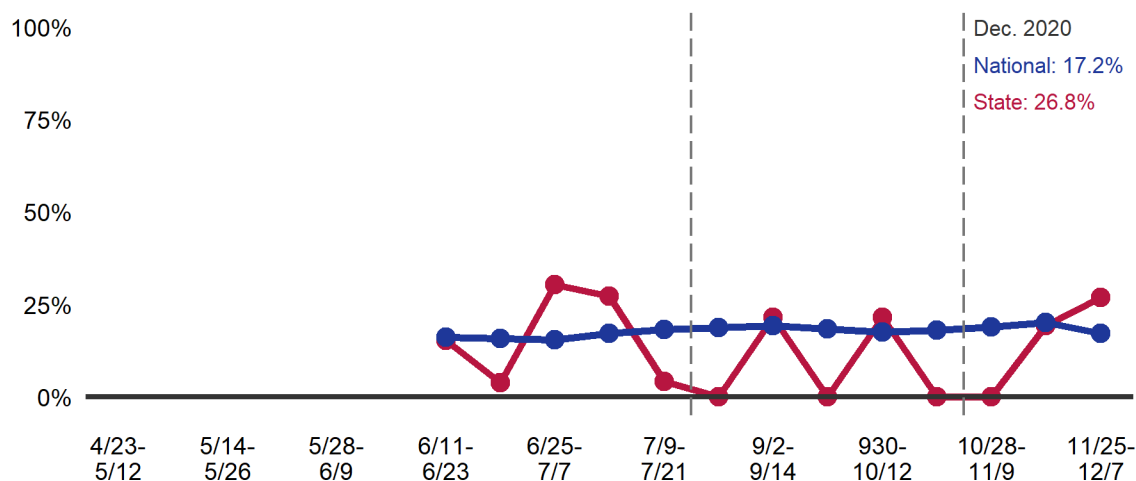


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in ME Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

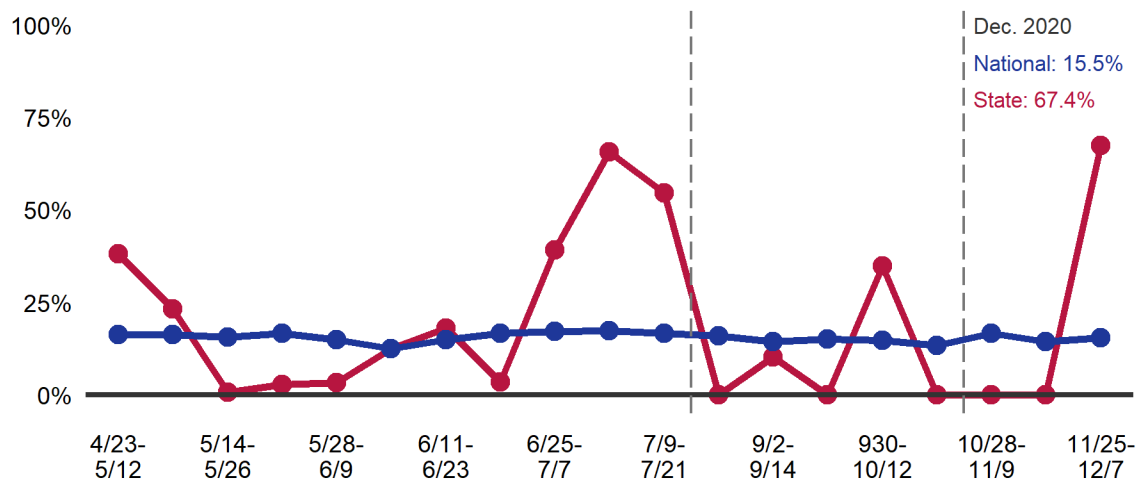


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in ME Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

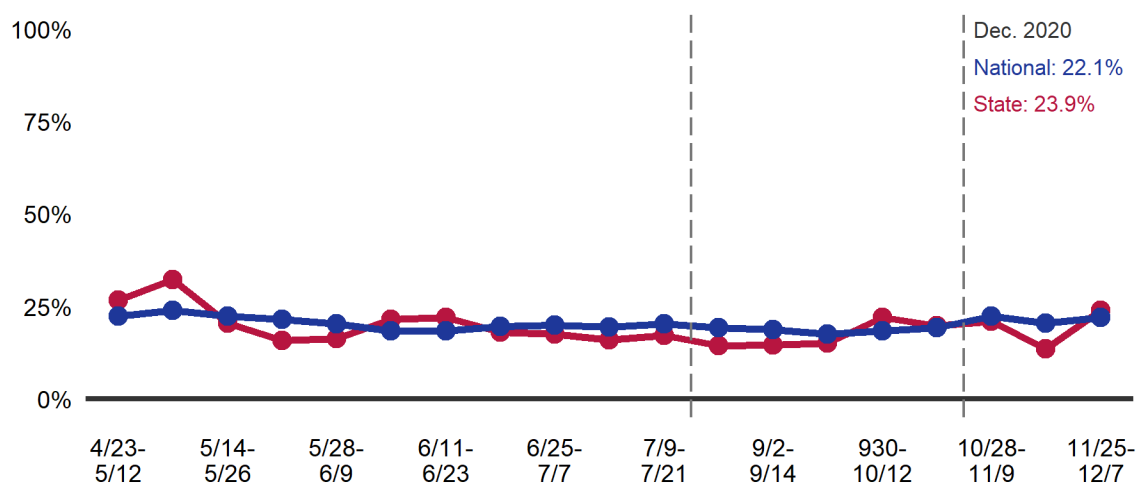
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## Maryland

### Food Insufficiency in MD Relative to the US

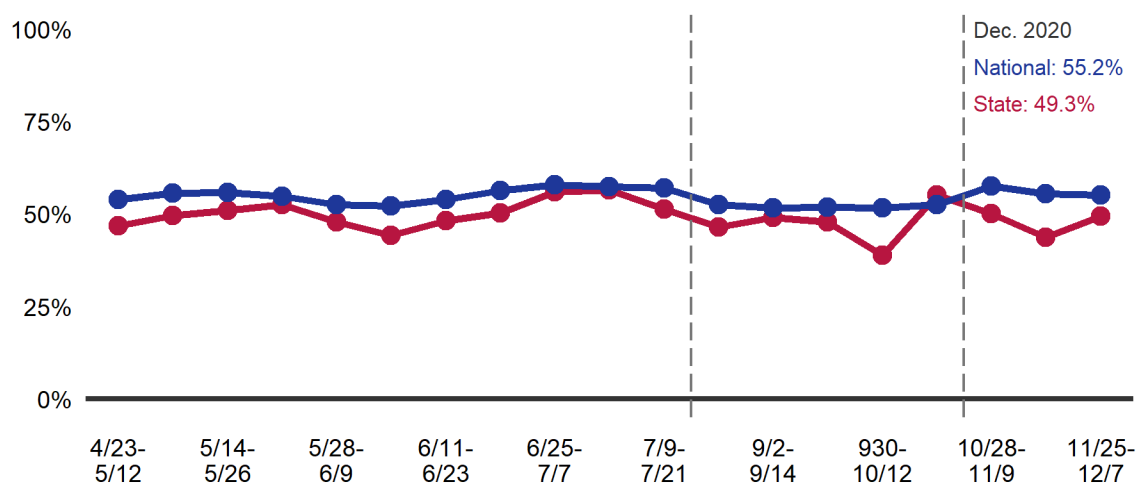
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in MD Relative to the US

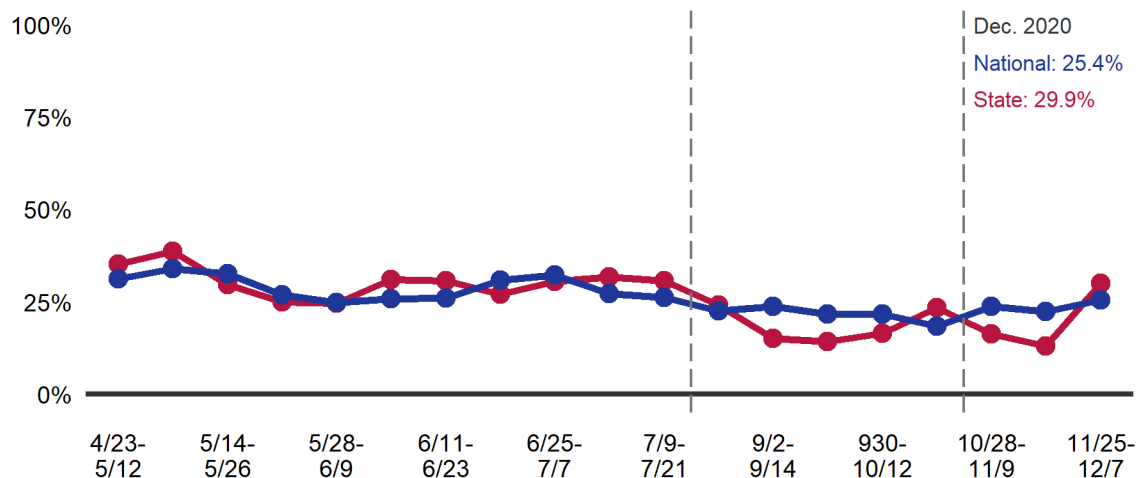
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

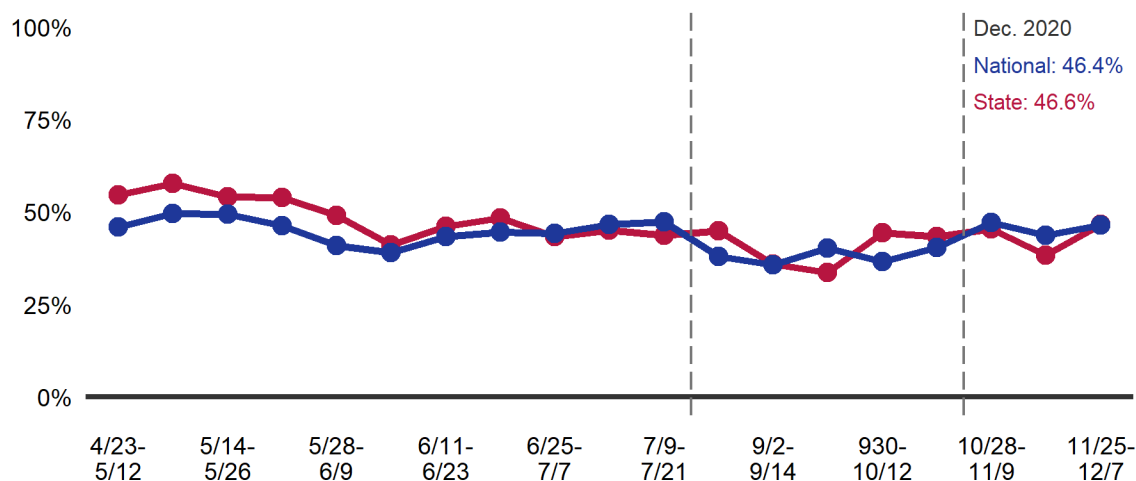


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

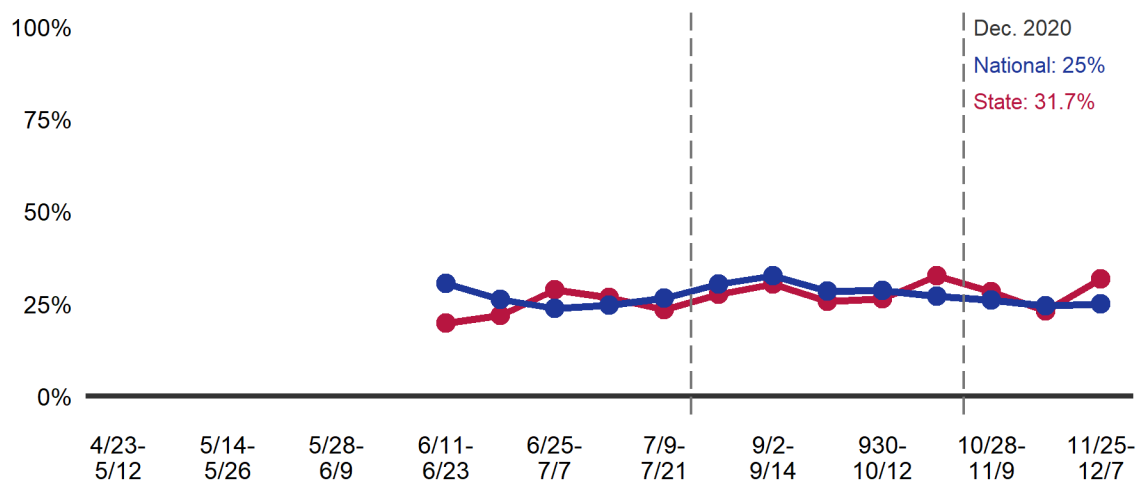


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

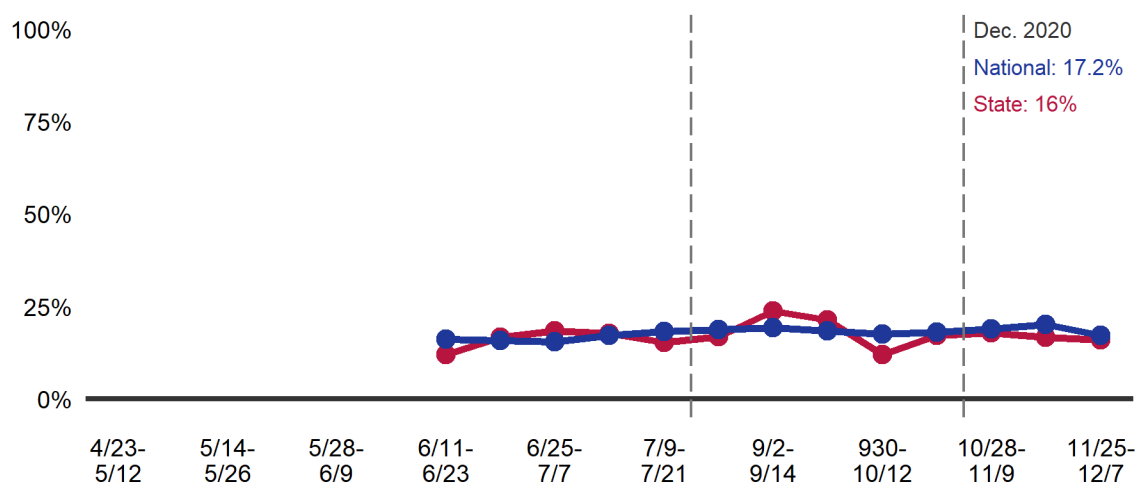


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



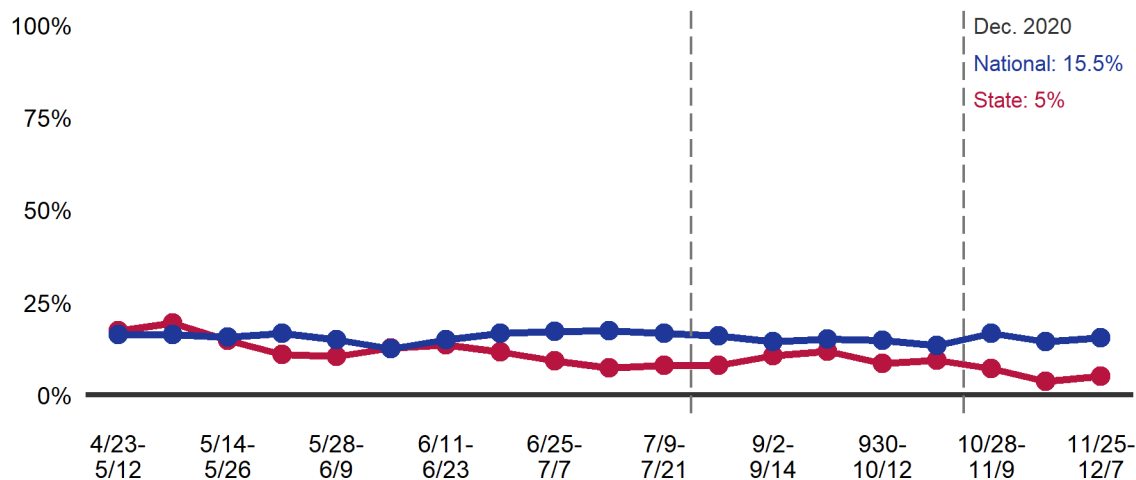
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in MD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

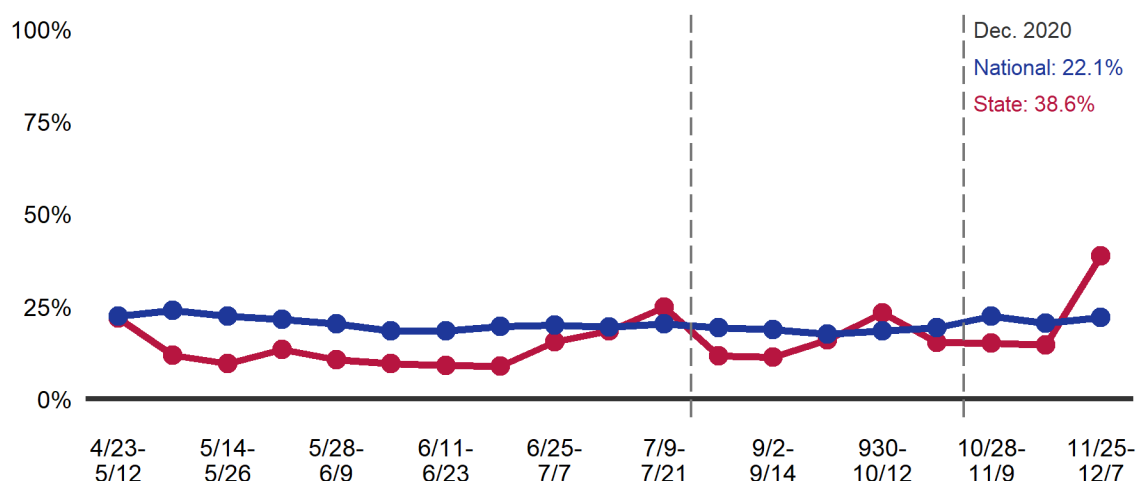
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Massachusetts

## Food Insufficiency in MA Relative to the US

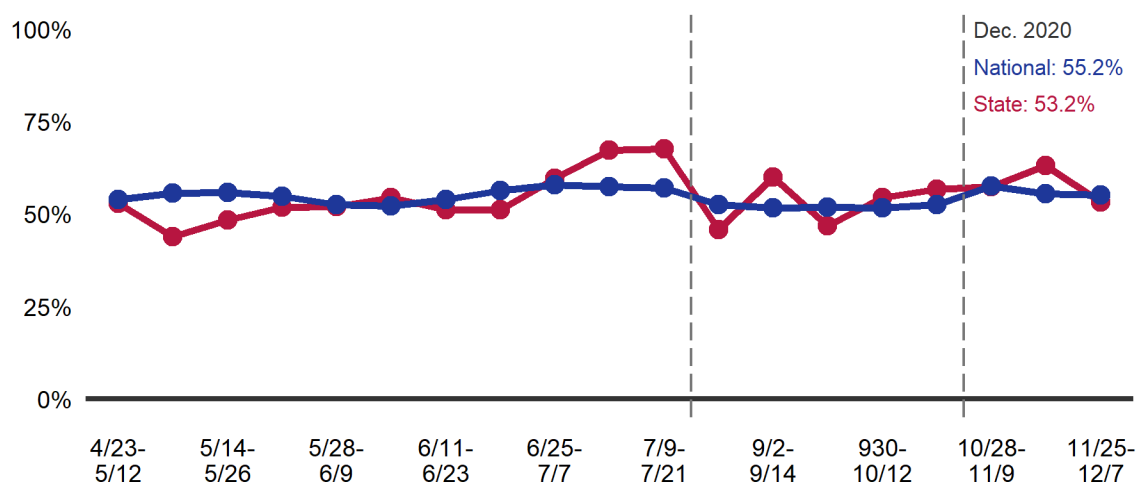
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in MA Relative to the US

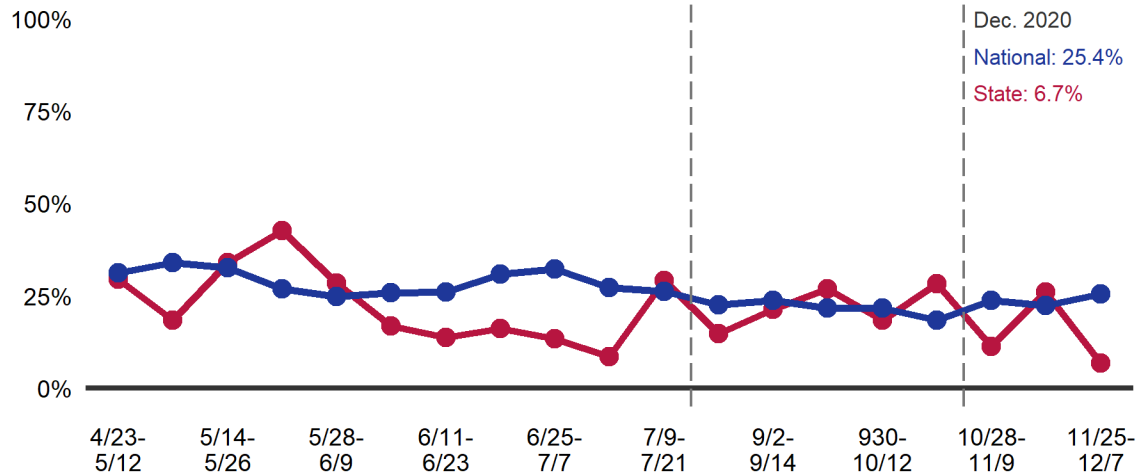
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MA Relative to the US

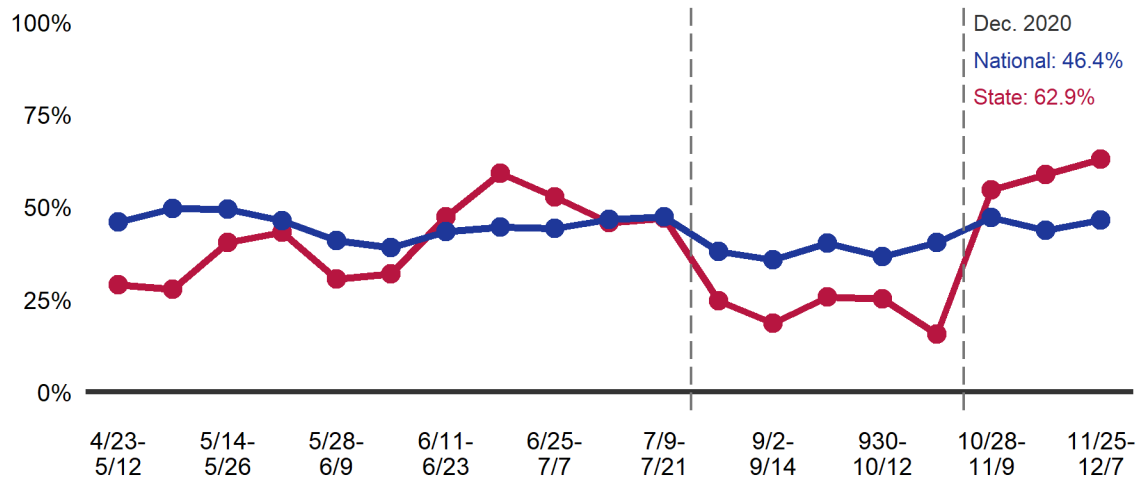
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MA Relative to the US

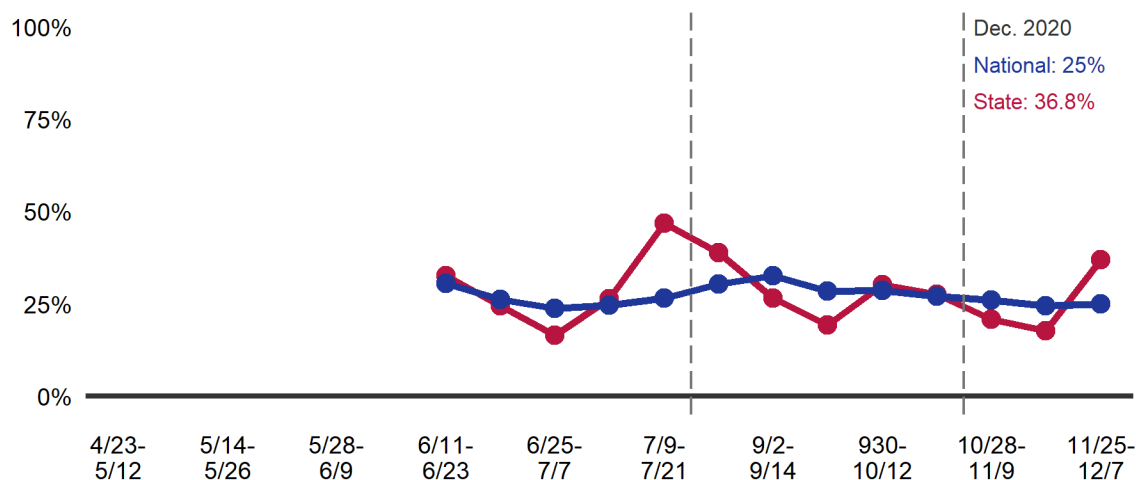
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

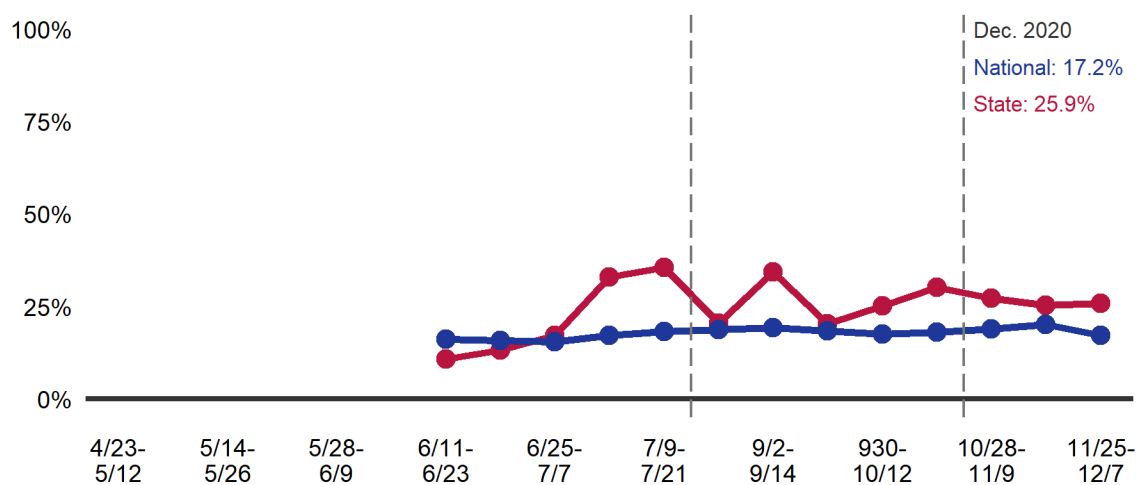


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

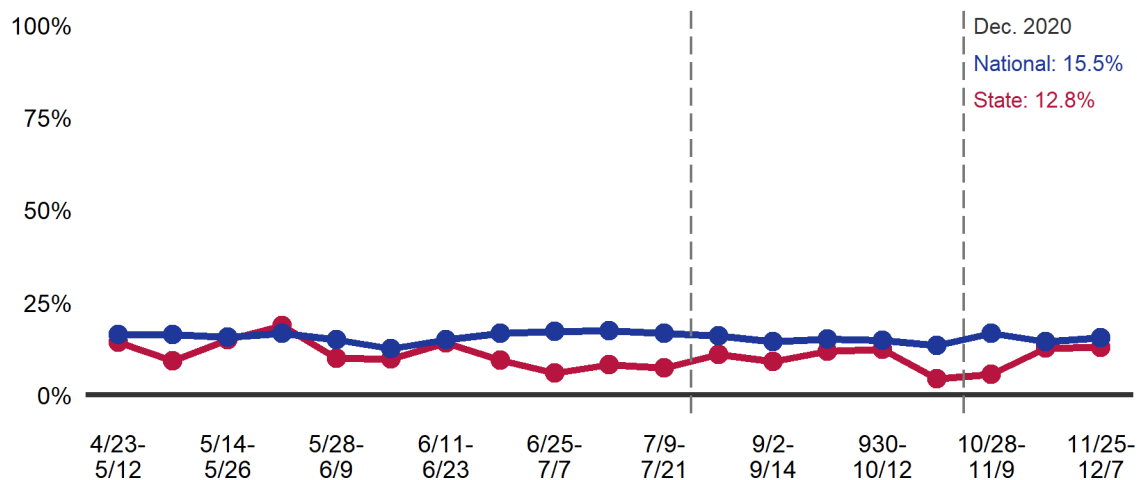


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in MA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

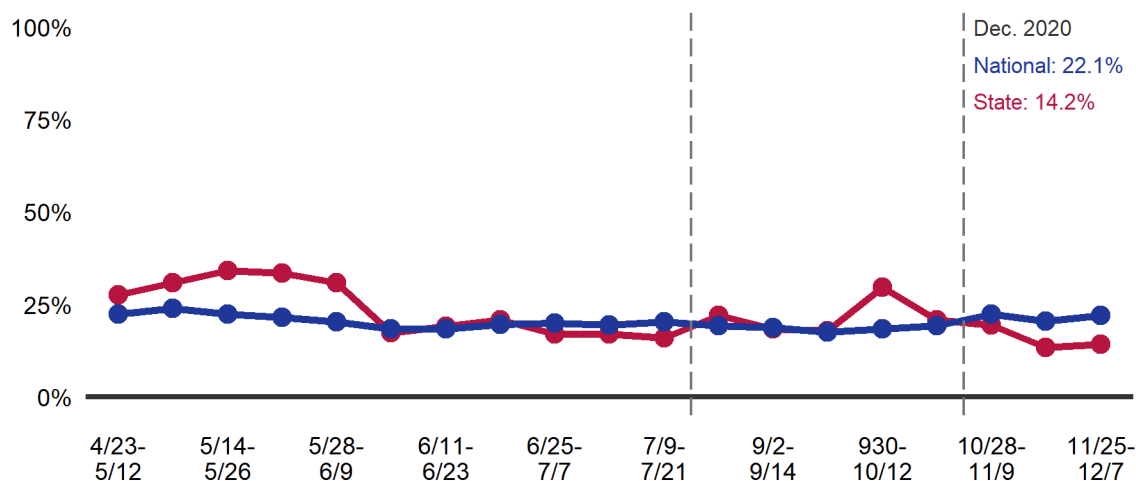
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## Michigan

### Food Insufficiency in MI Relative to the US

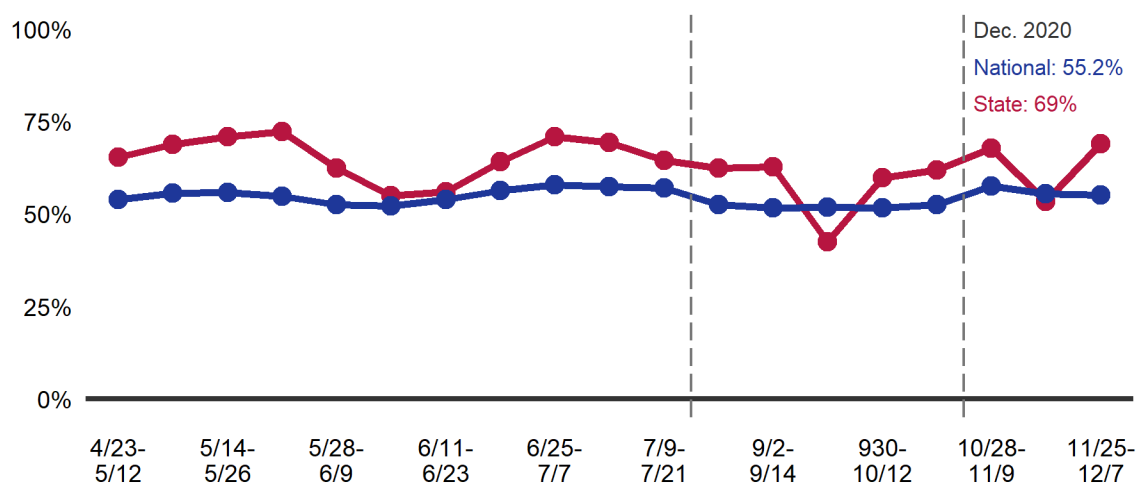
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in MI Relative to the US

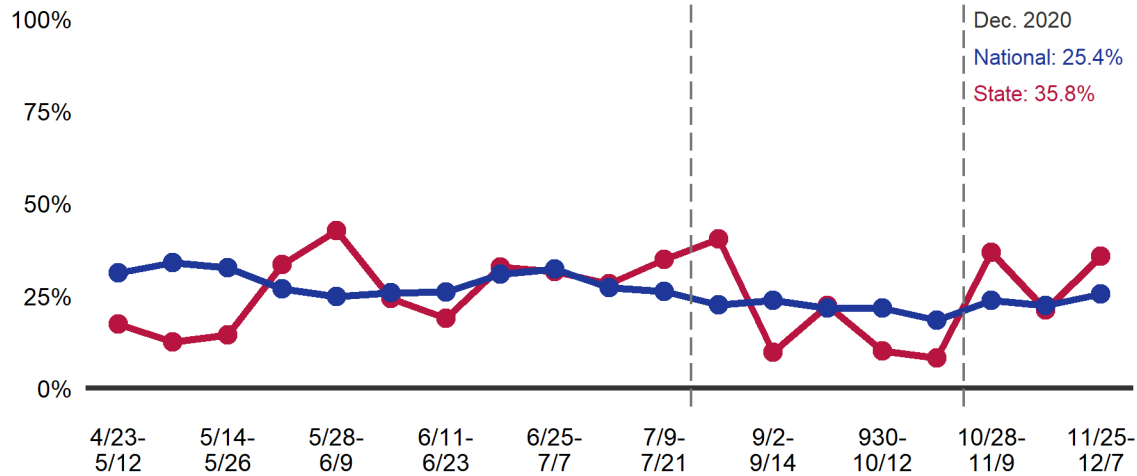
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MI Relative to the US

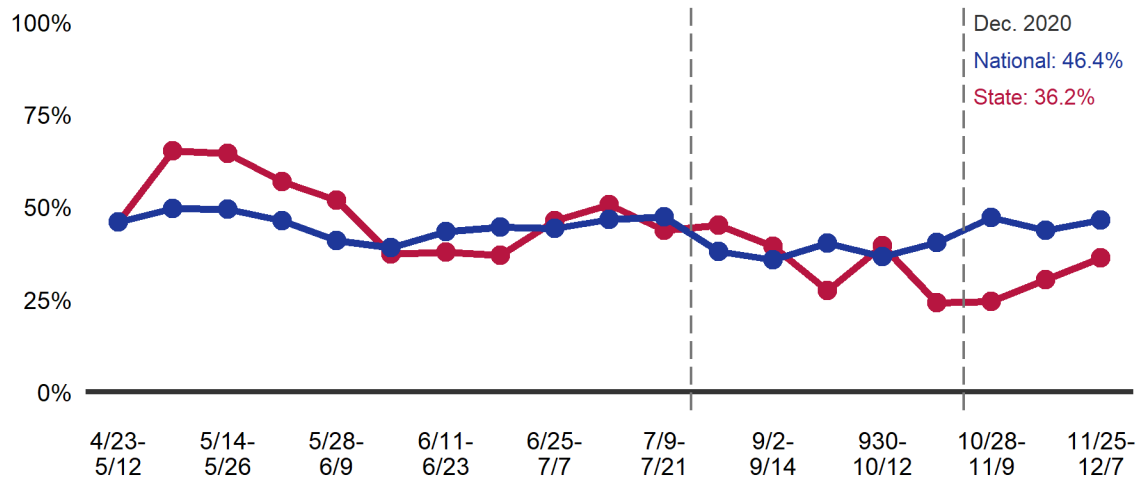
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MI Relative to the US

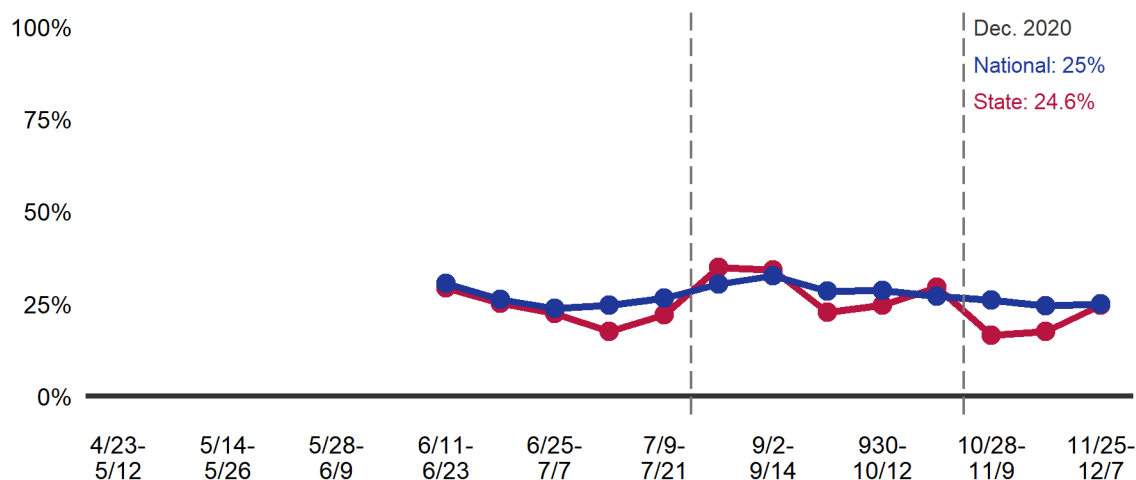
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

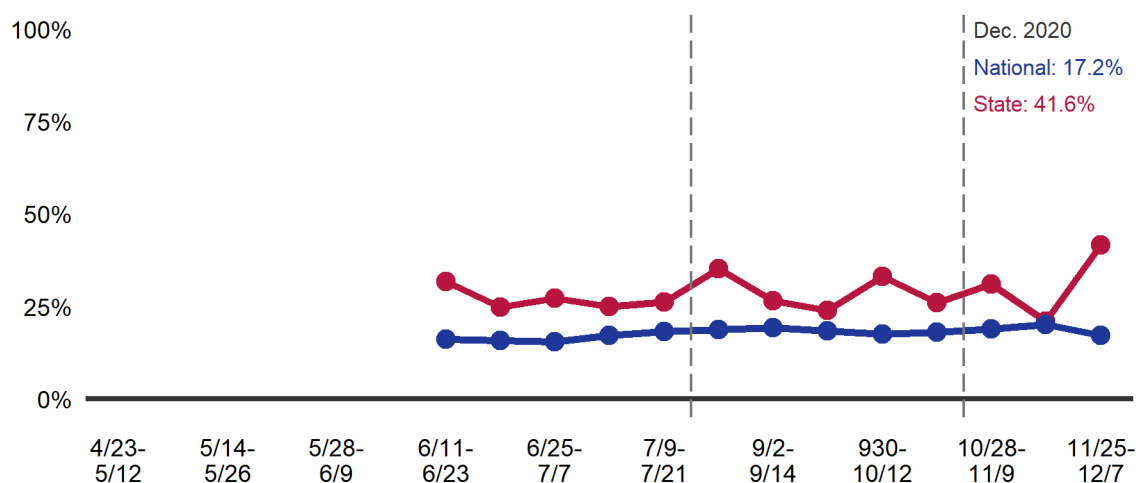


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



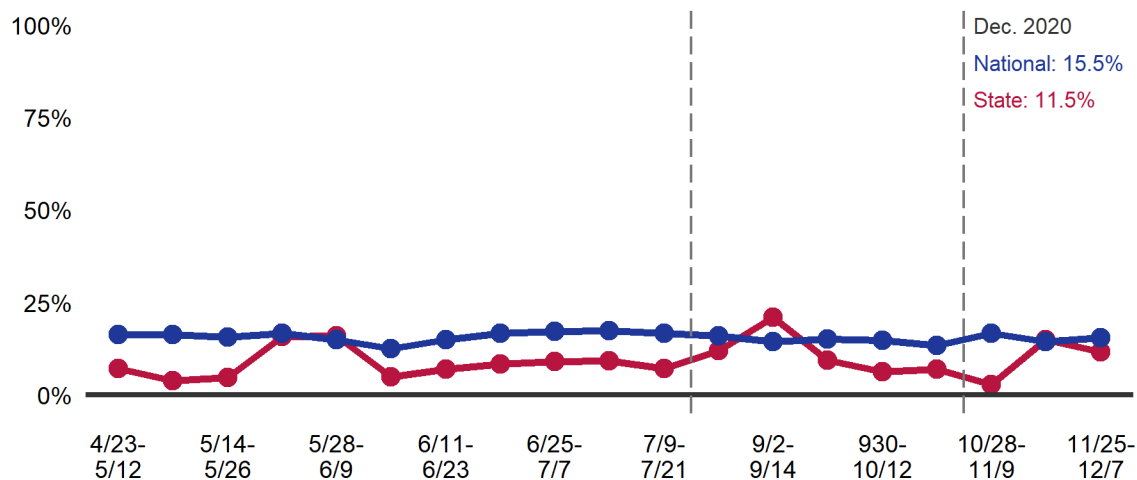
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in MI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

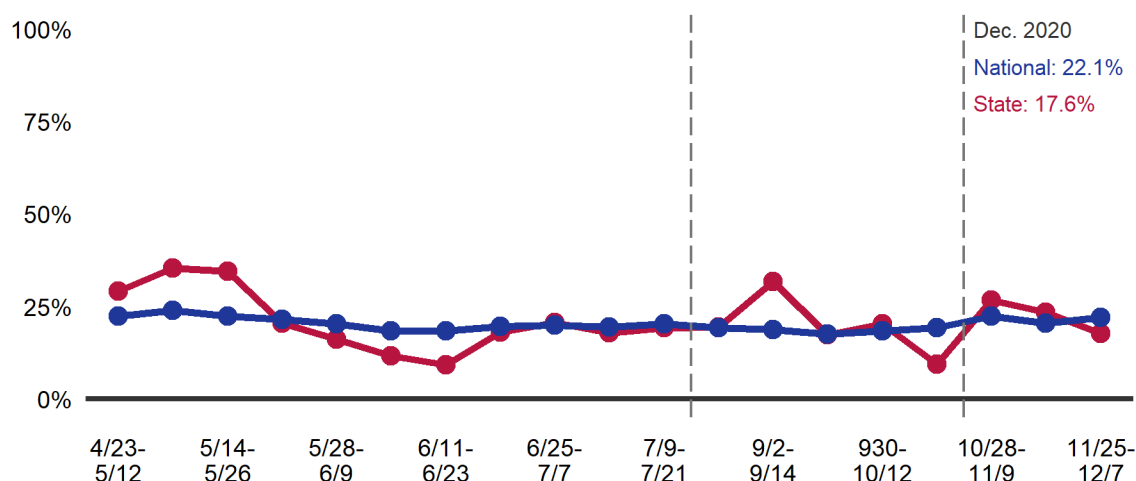
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## Minnesota

### Food Insufficiency in MN Relative to the US

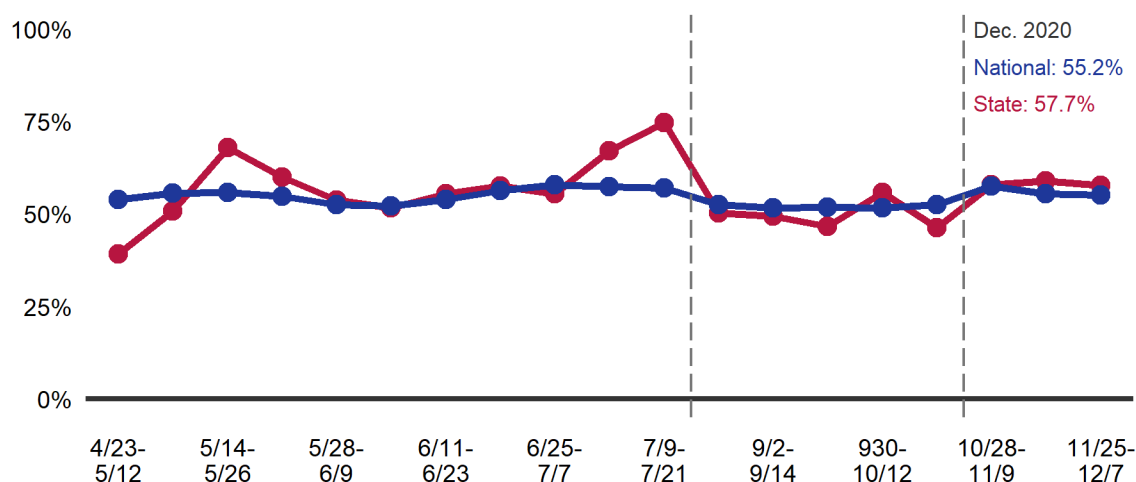
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in MN Relative to the US

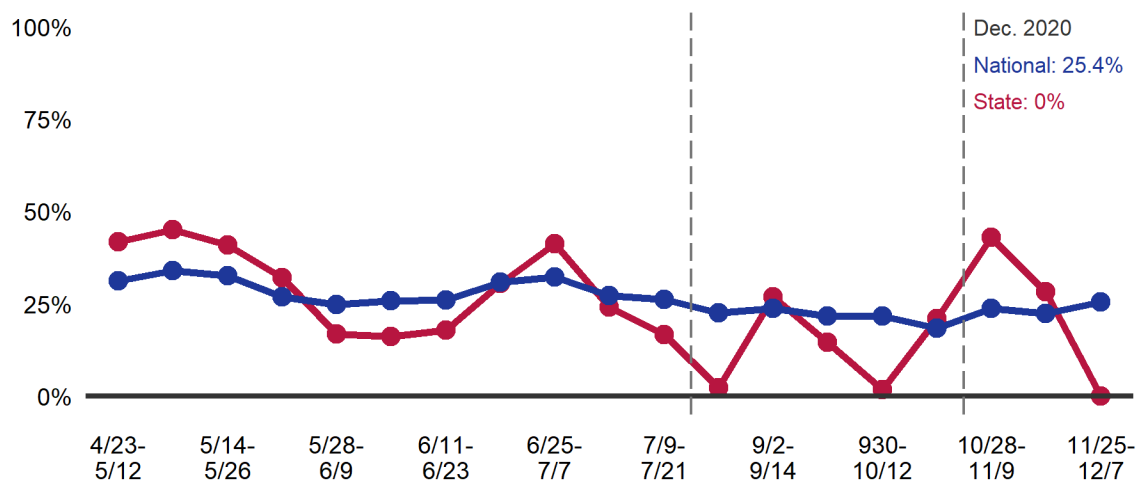
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

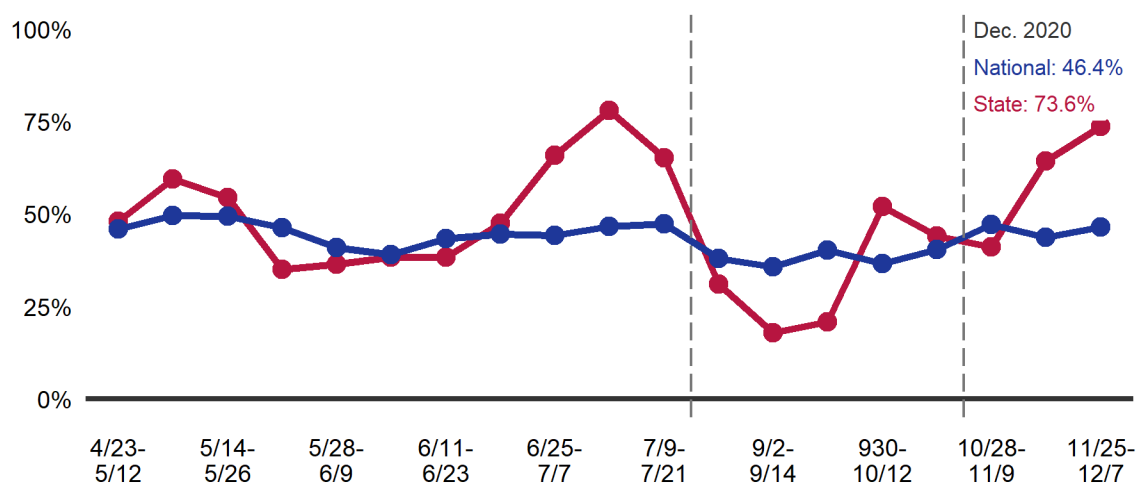


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

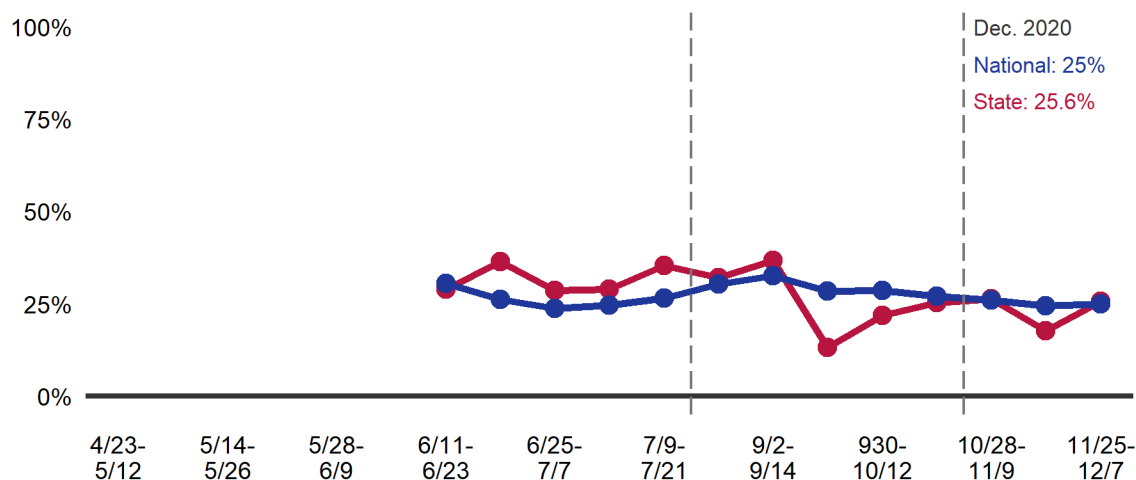


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

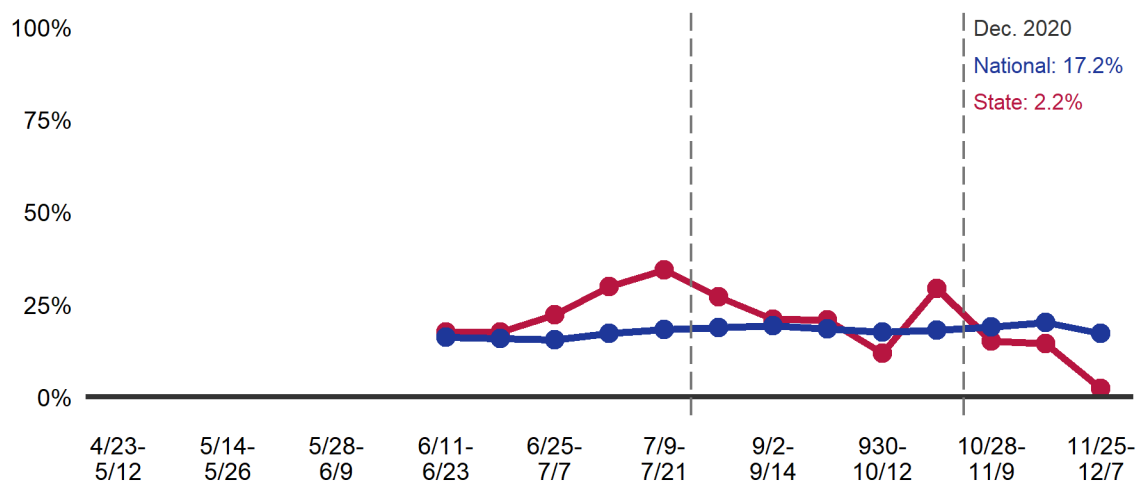


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

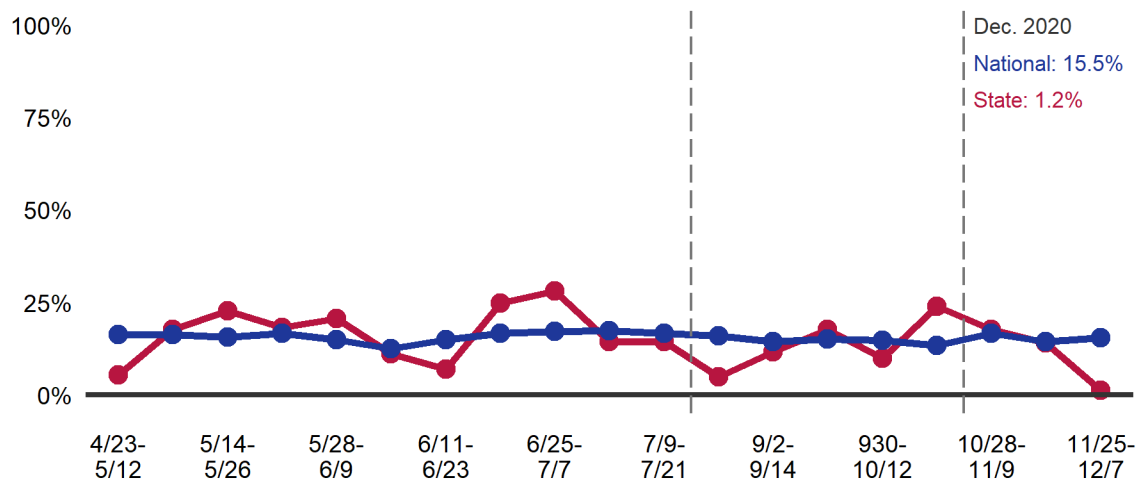


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in MN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

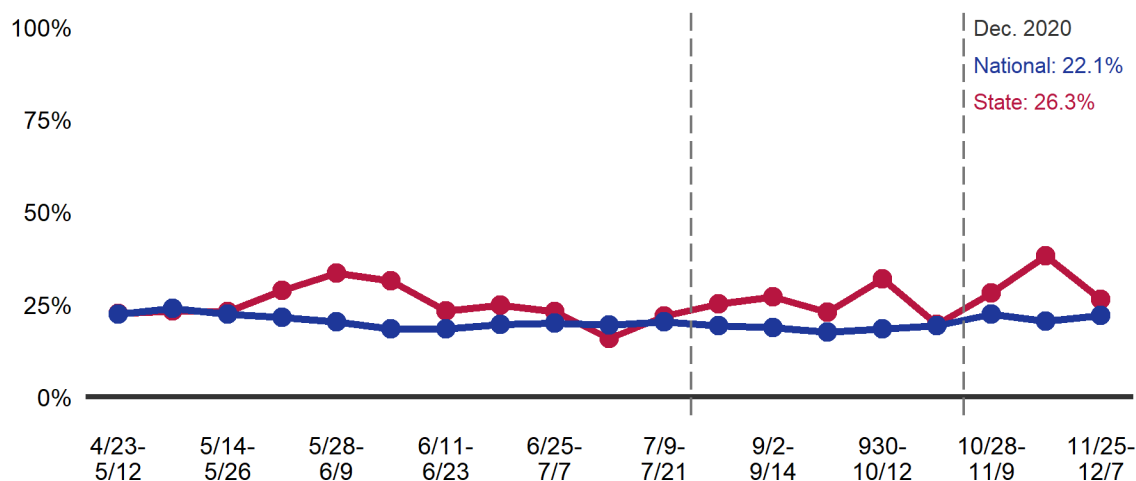
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Mississippi

## Food Insufficiency in MS Relative to the US

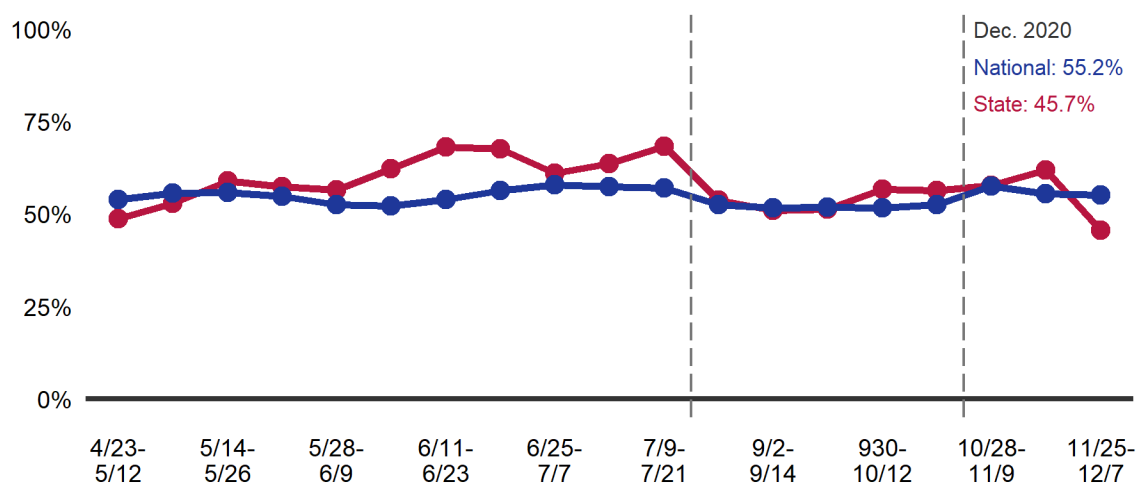
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in MS Relative to the US

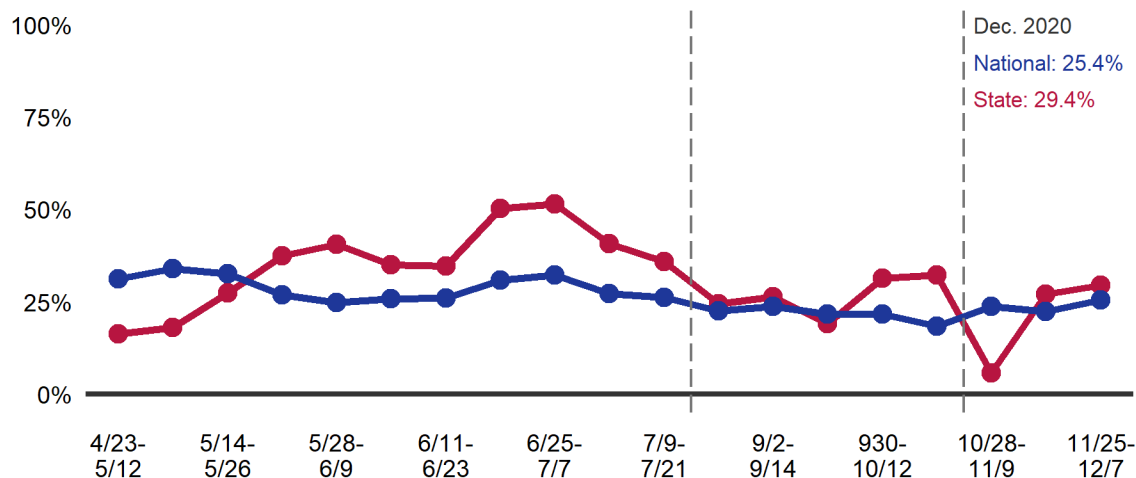
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

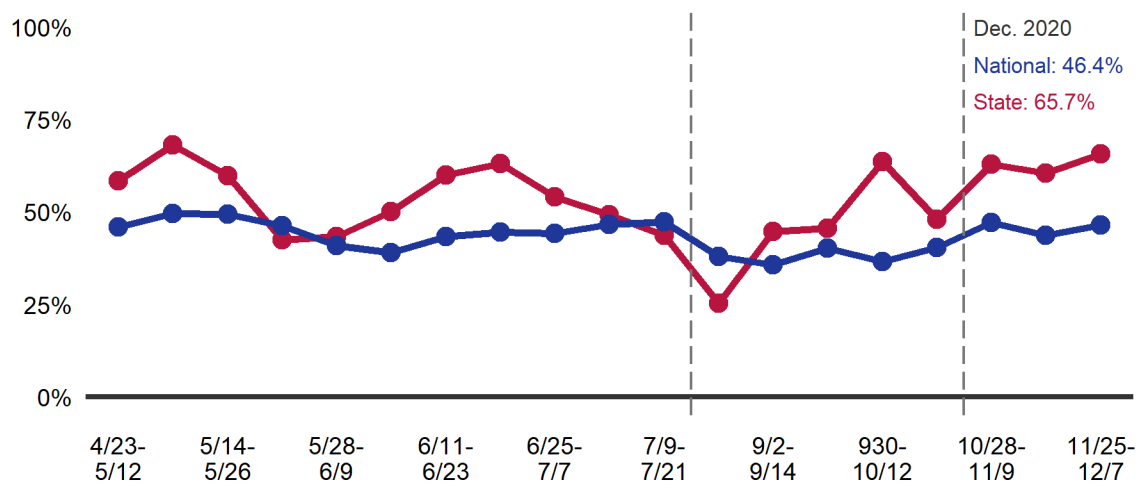


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

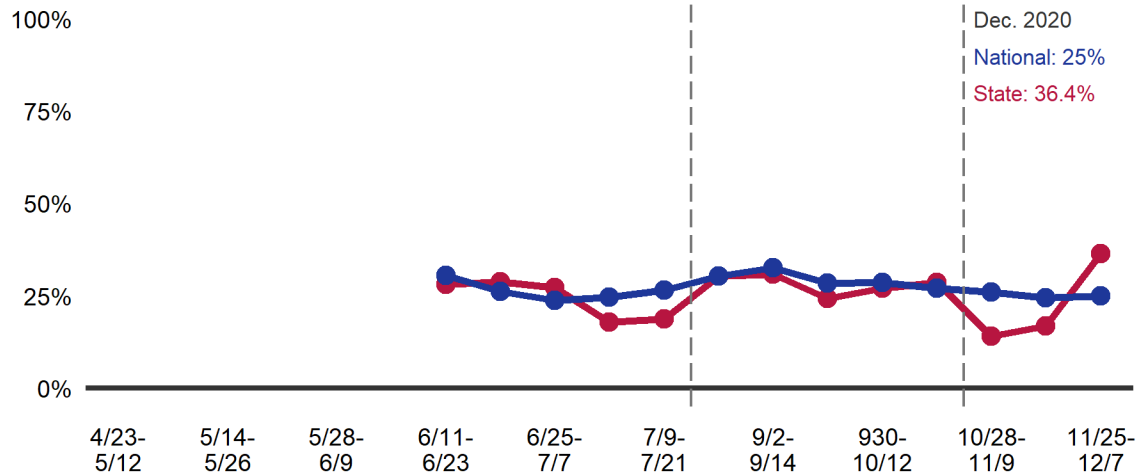


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

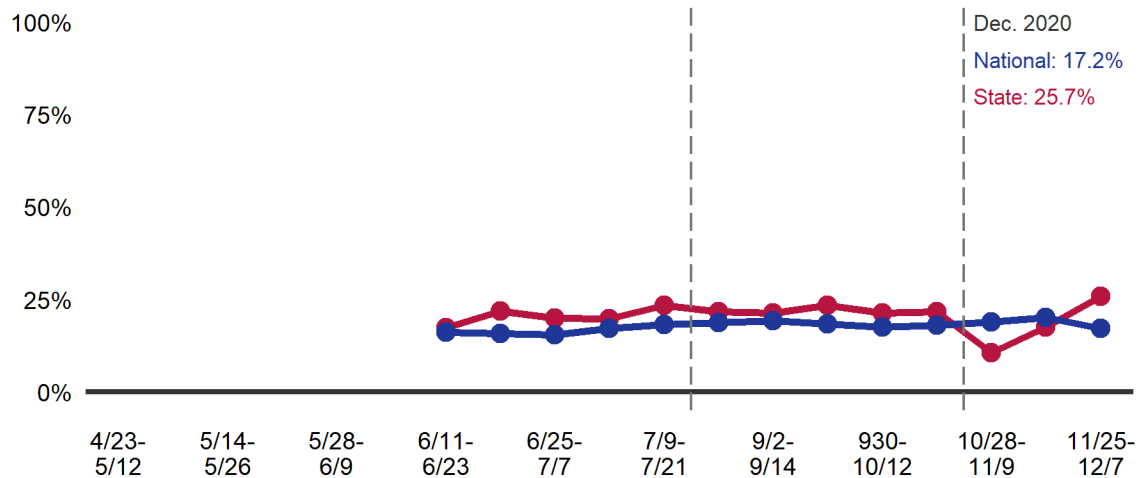


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



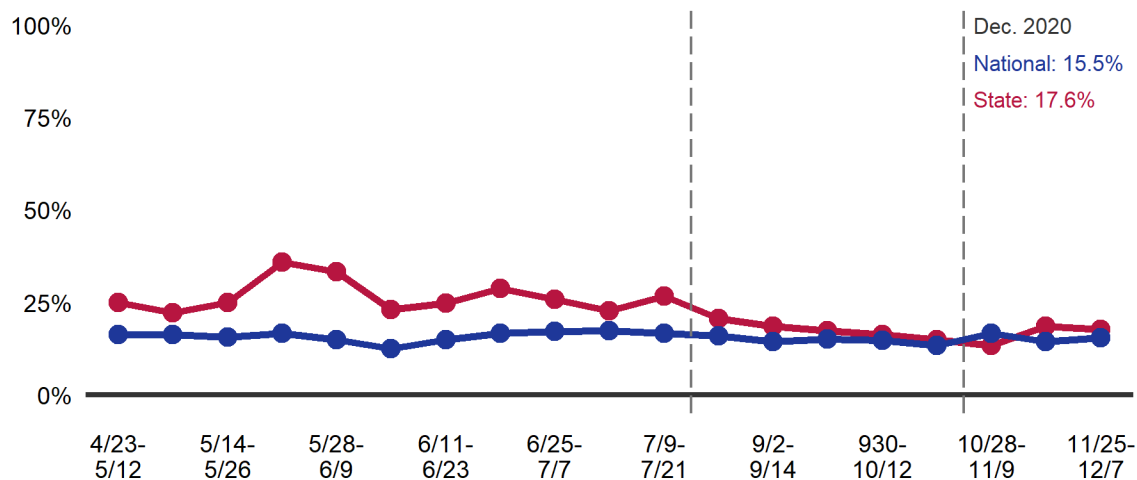
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in MS Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

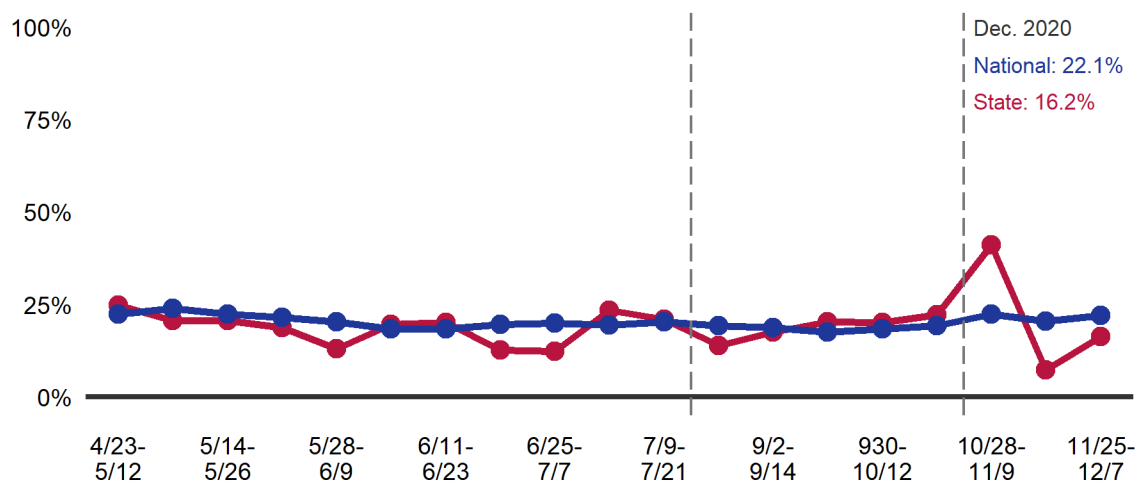
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Missouri

## Food Insufficiency in MO Relative to the US

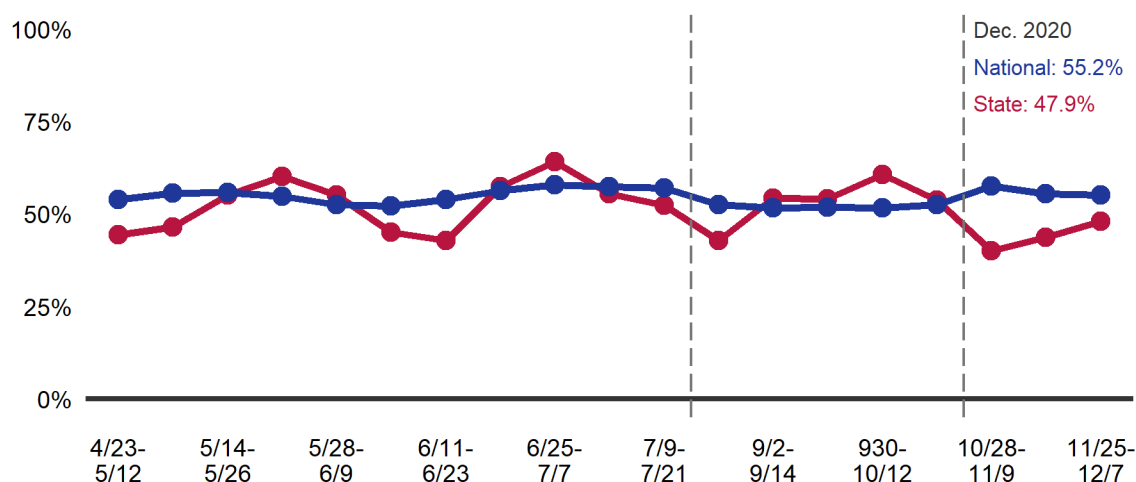
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in MO Relative to the US

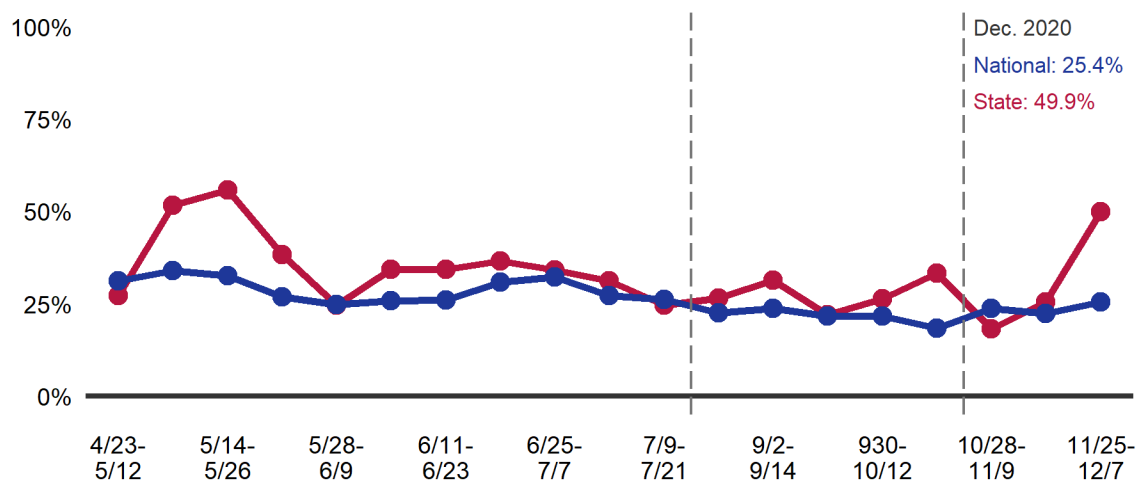
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MO Relative to the US

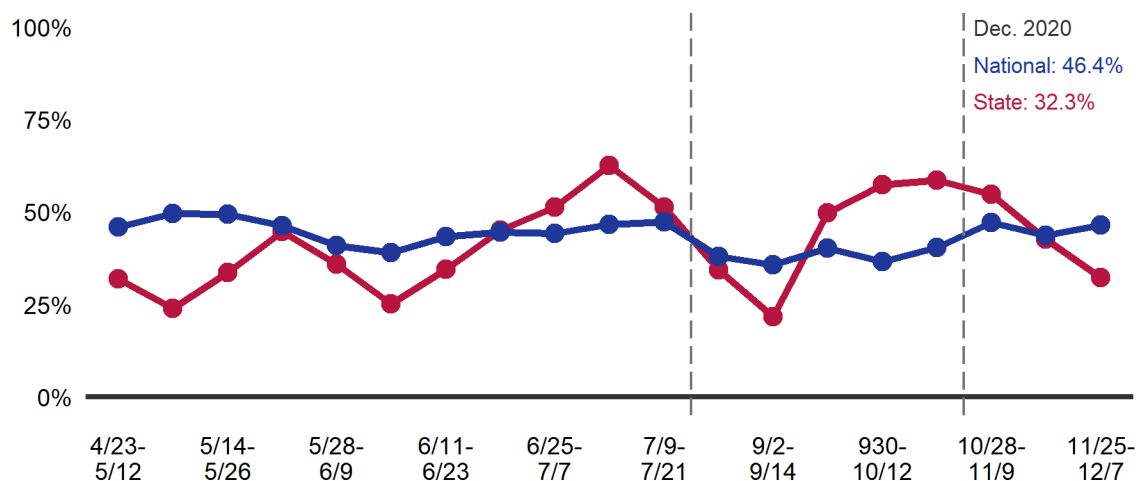
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MO Relative to the US

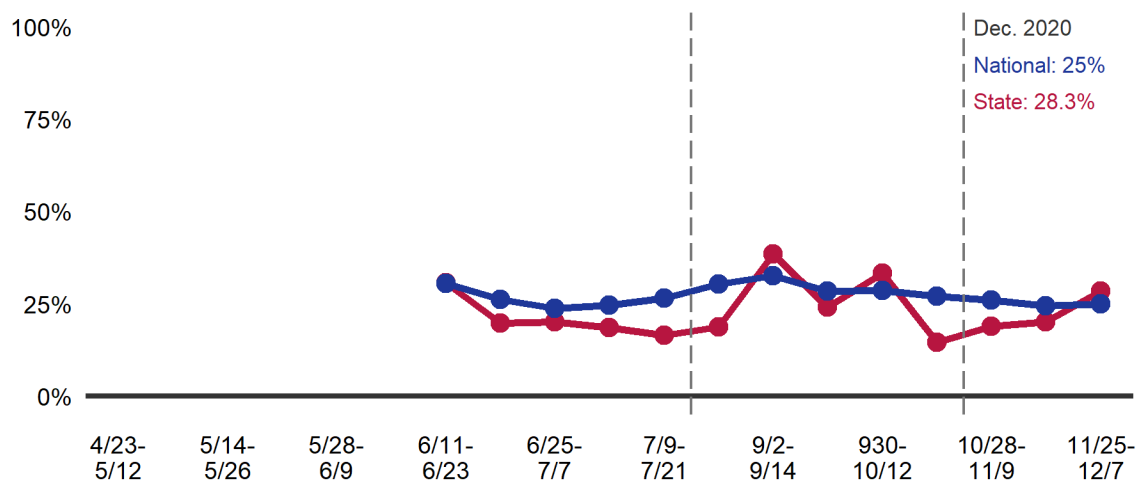
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MO Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

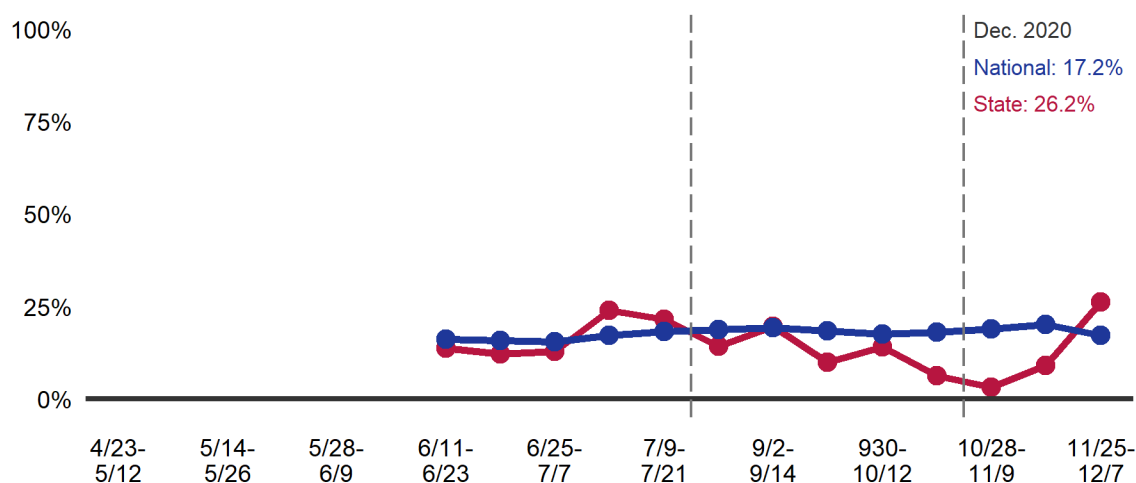


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MO Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

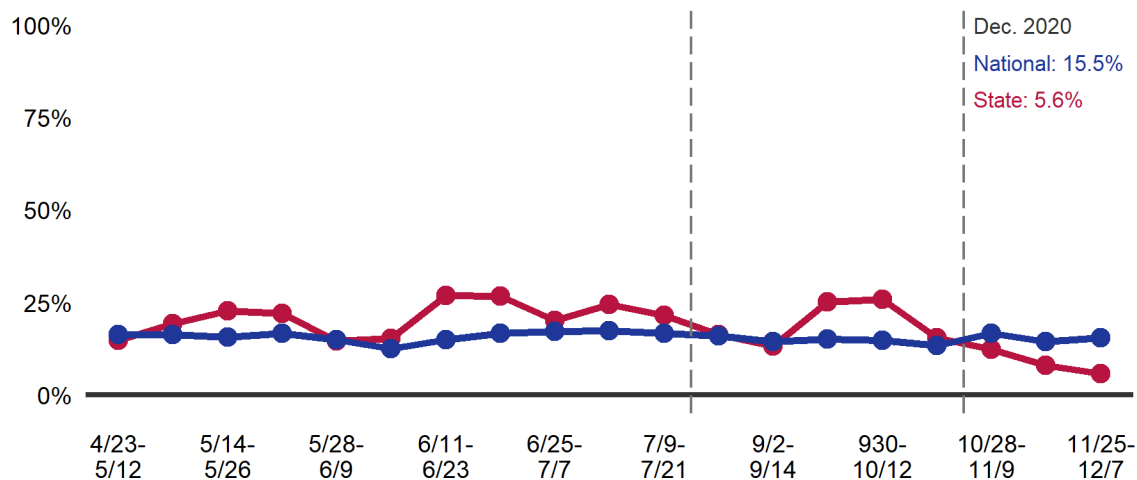


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in MO Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

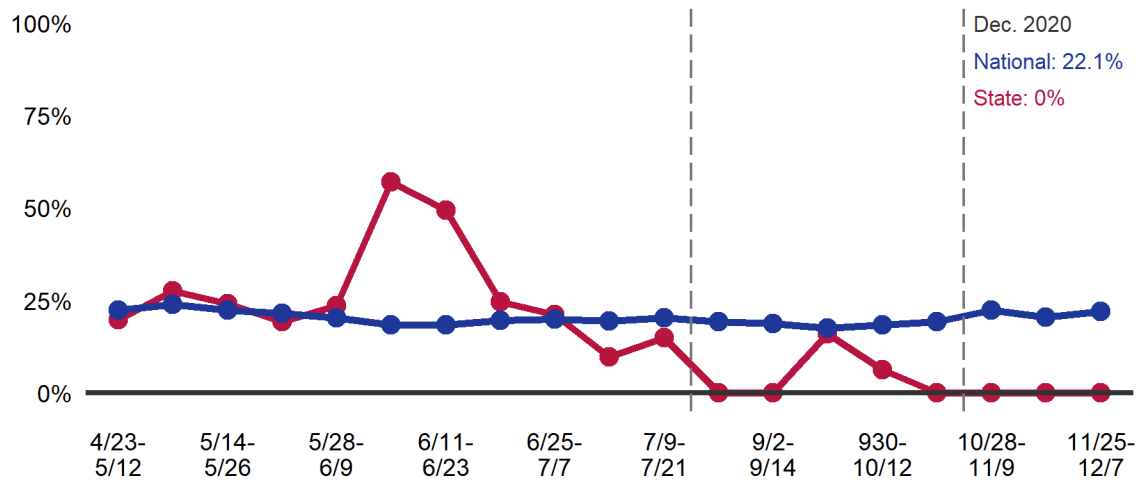
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Montana

## Food Insufficiency in MT Relative to the US

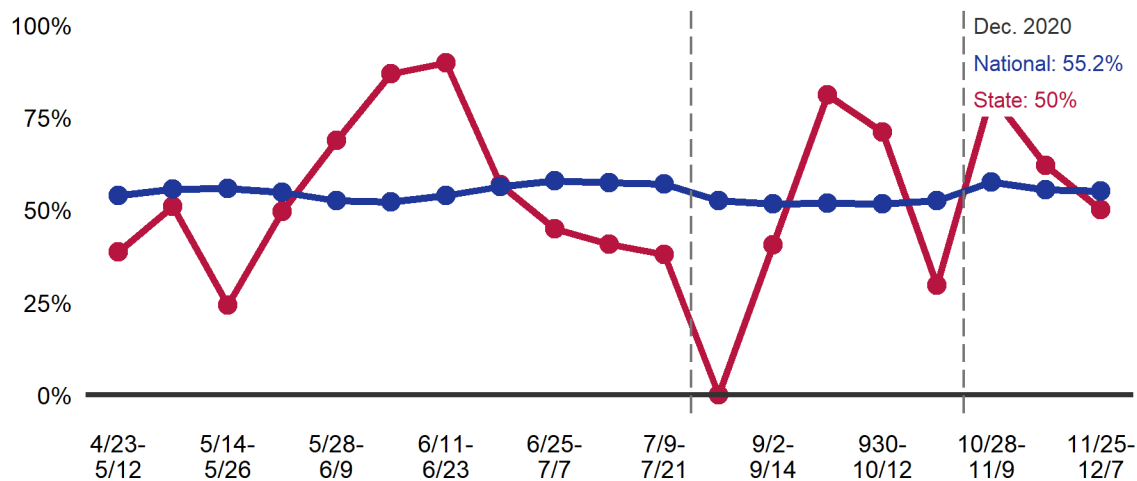
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in MT Relative to the US

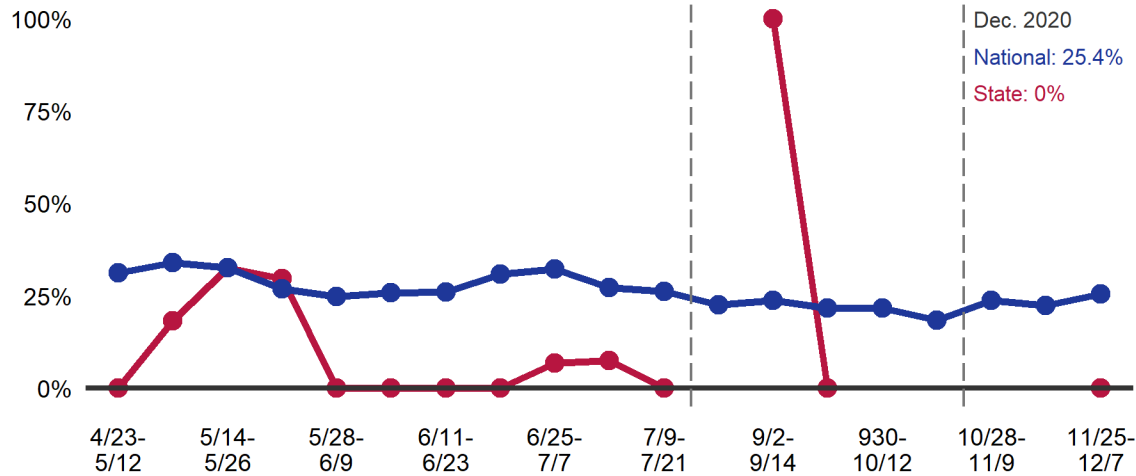
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in MT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

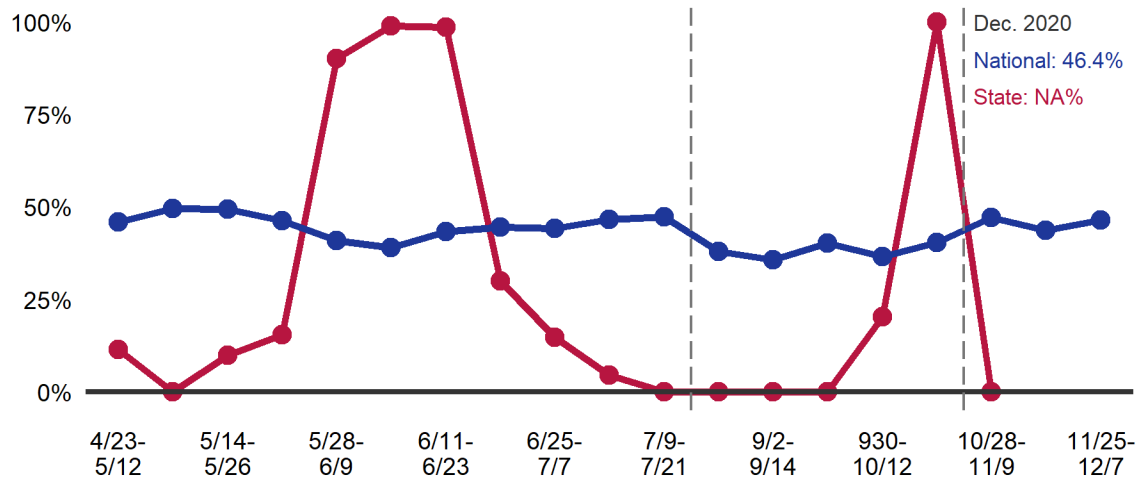


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in MT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

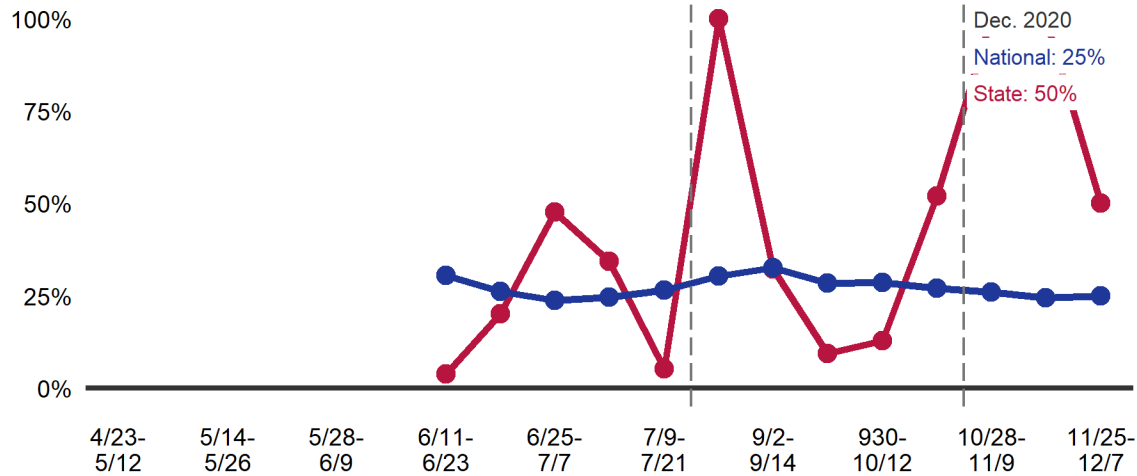


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in MT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

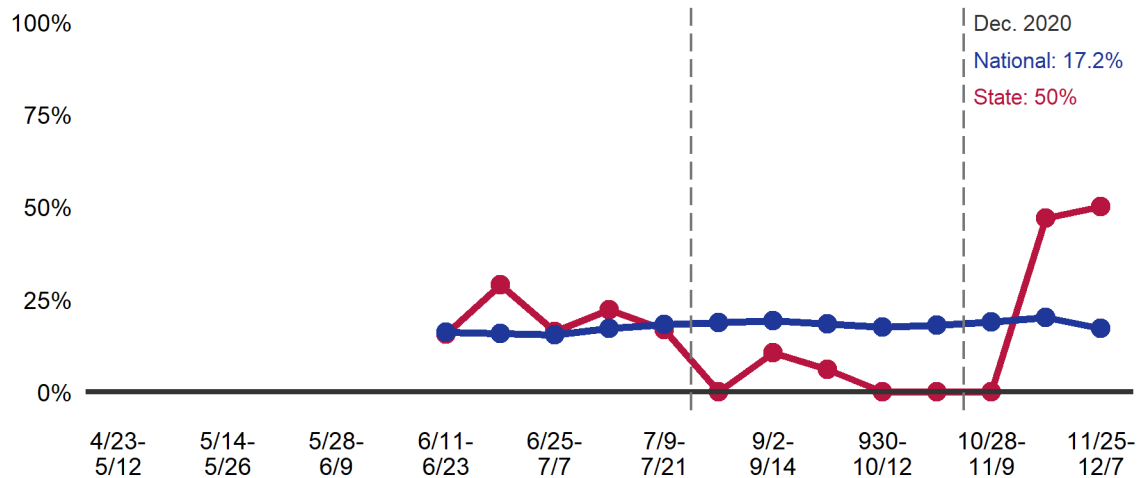


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in MT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



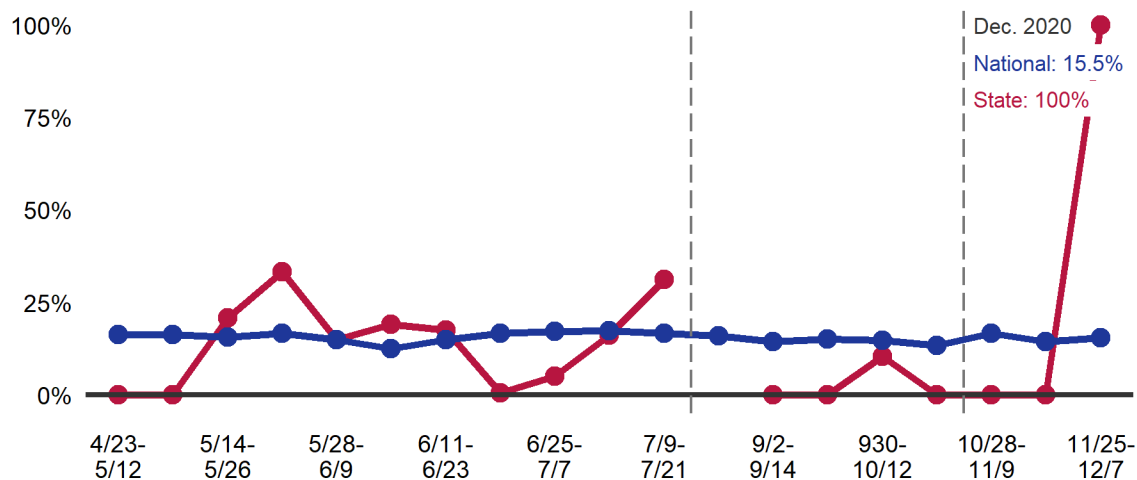
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in MT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

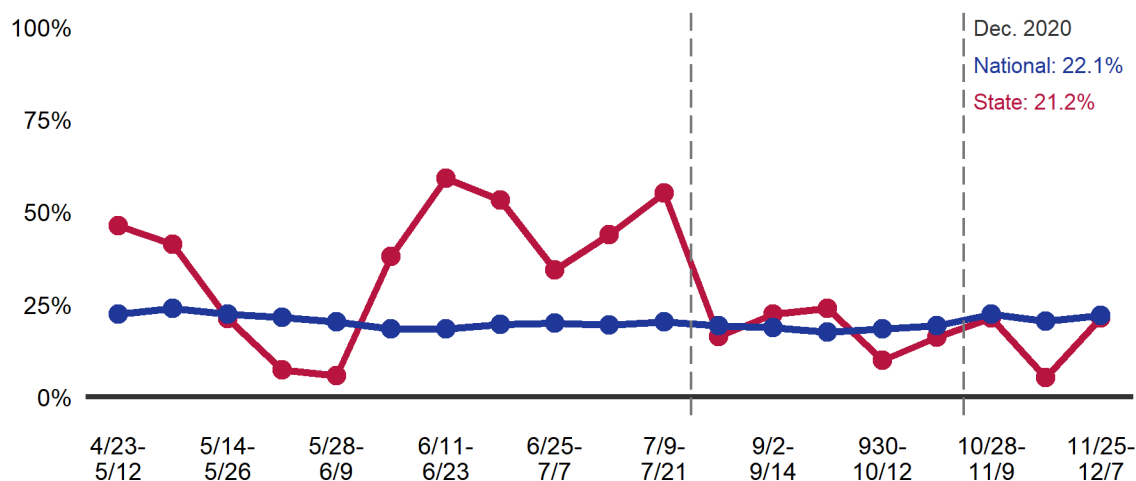
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Nebraska

## Food Insufficiency in NE Relative to the US

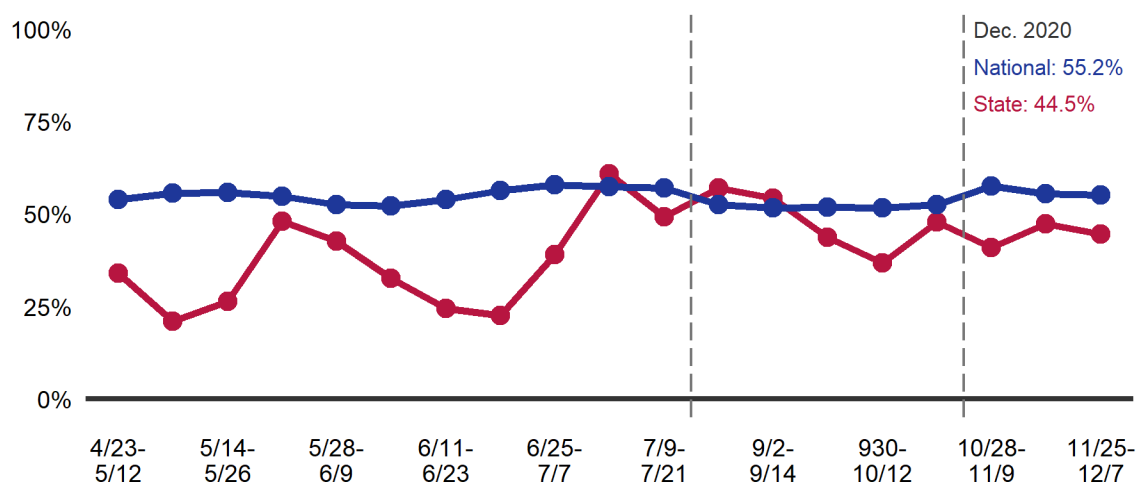
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NE Relative to the US

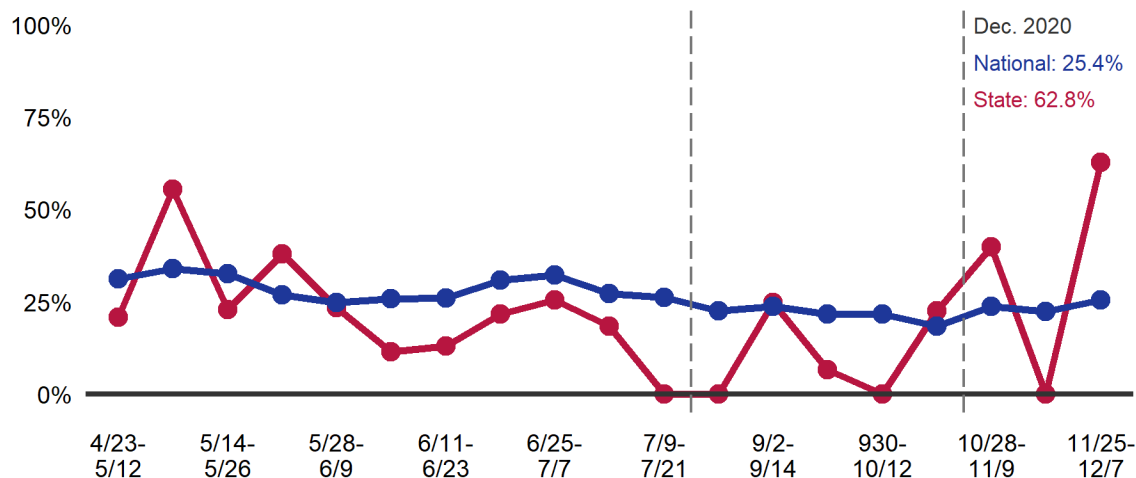
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

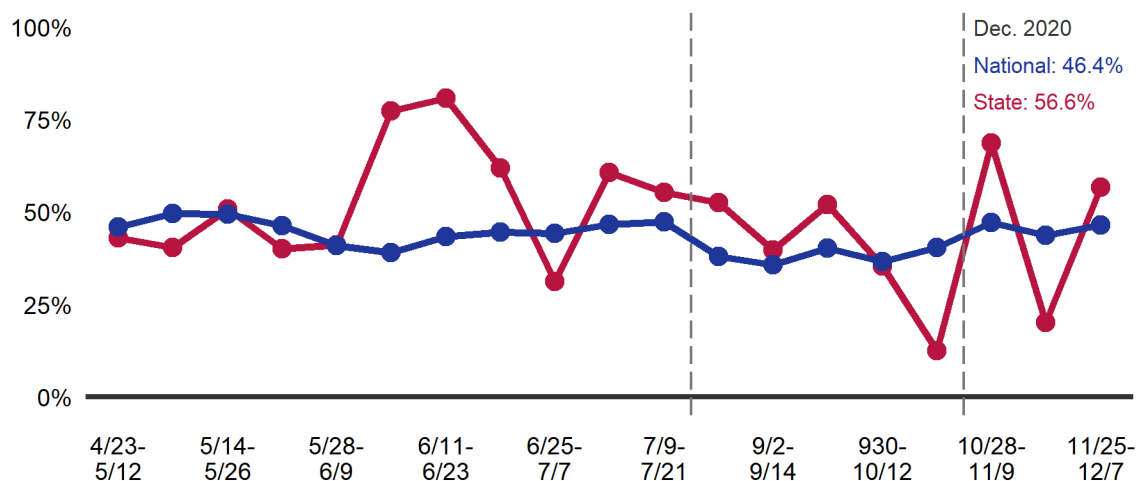


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

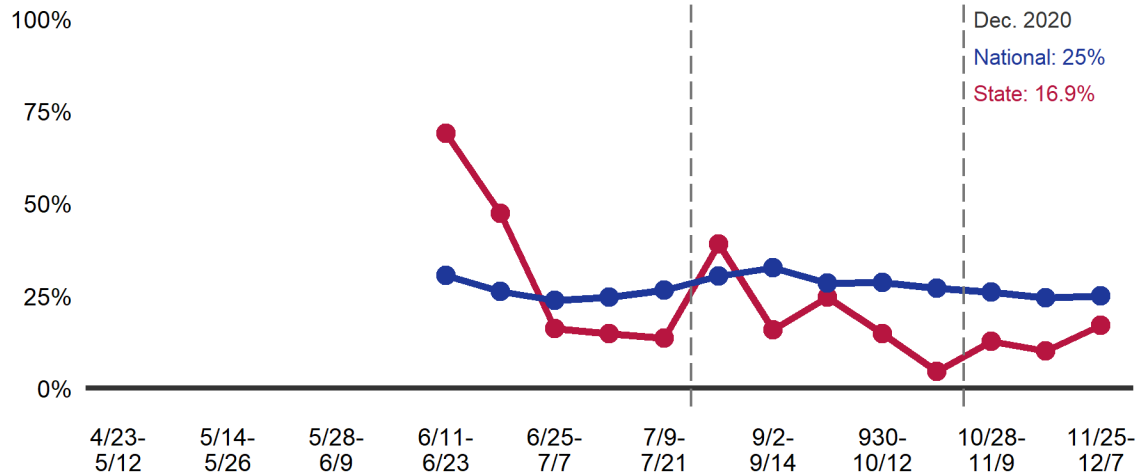


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

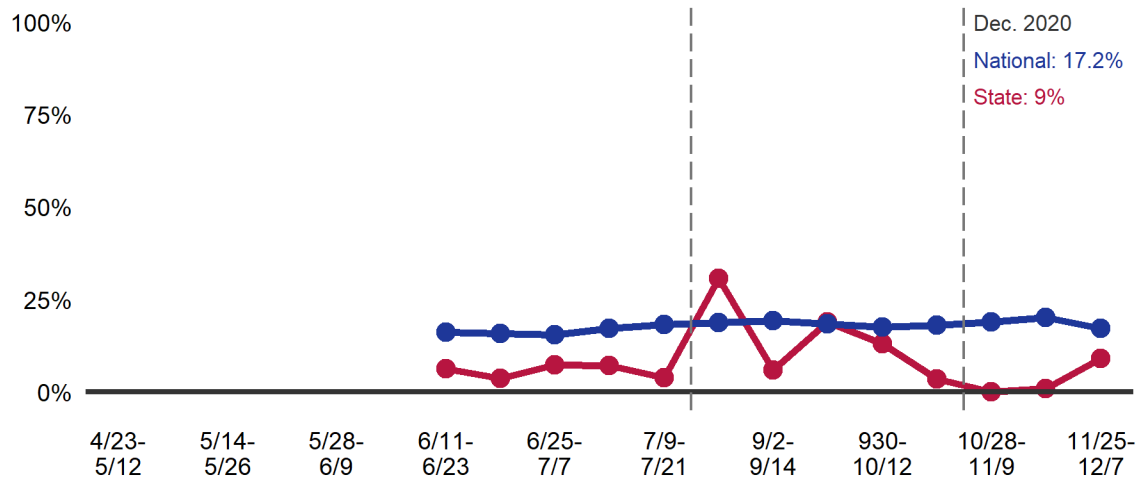


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

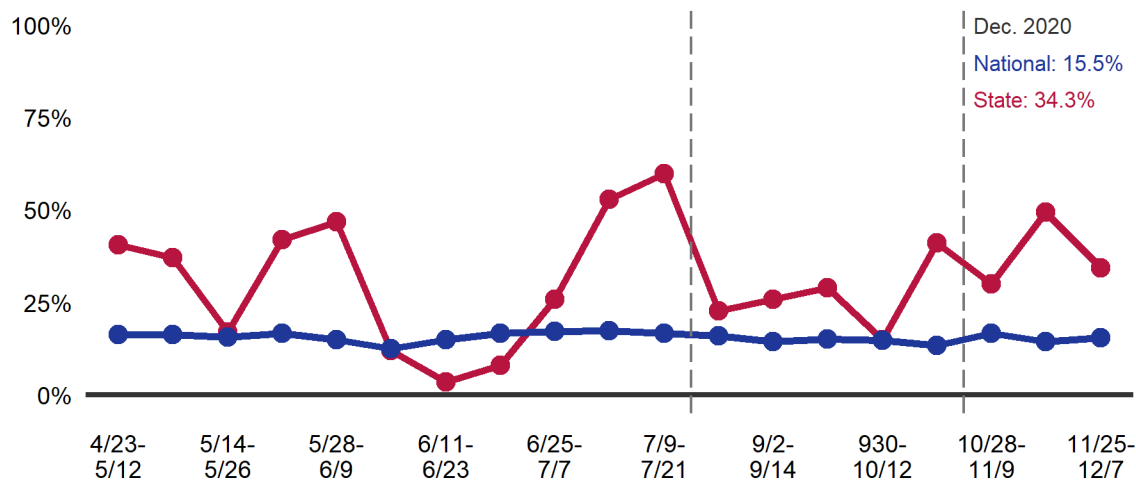


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in NE Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

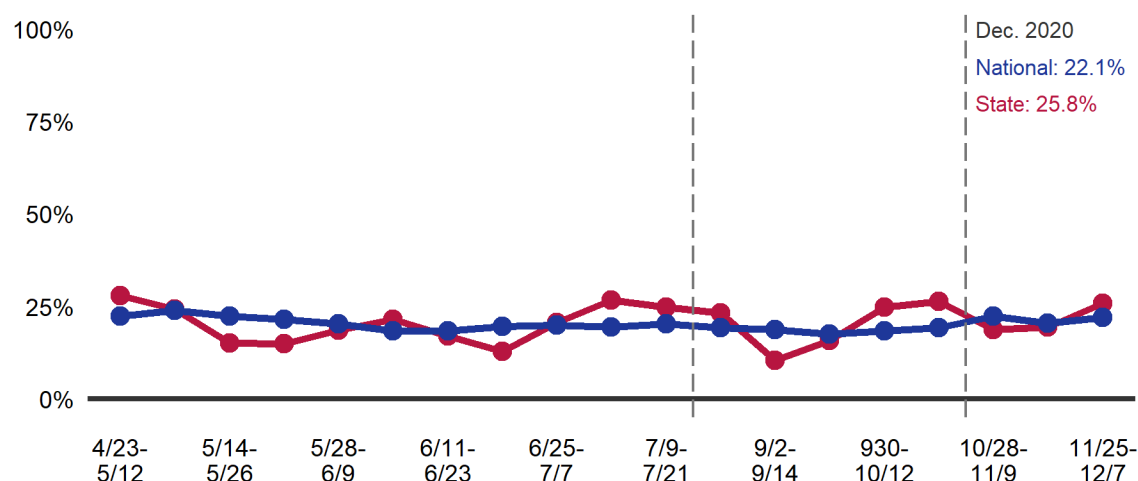
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Nevada

## Food Insufficiency in NV Relative to the US

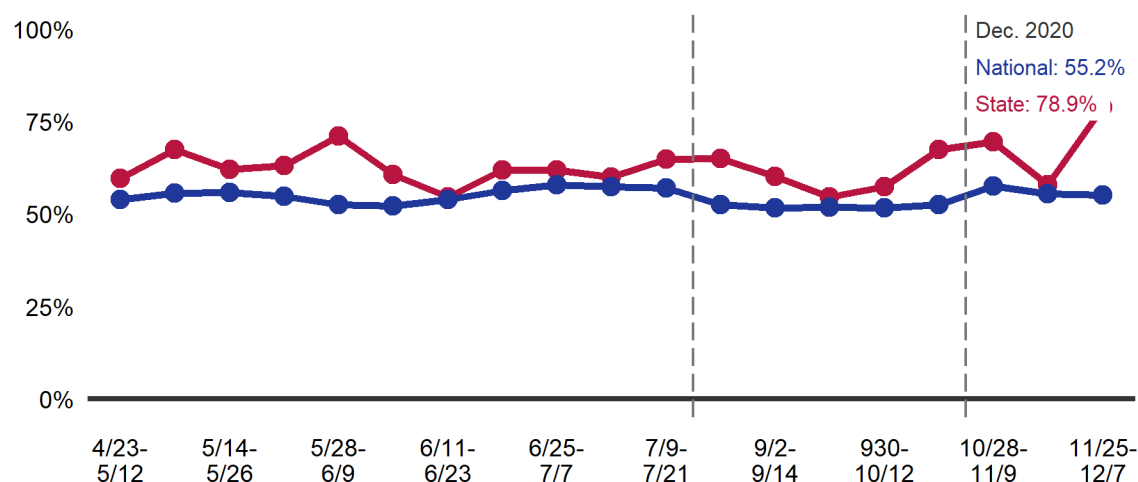
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NV Relative to the US

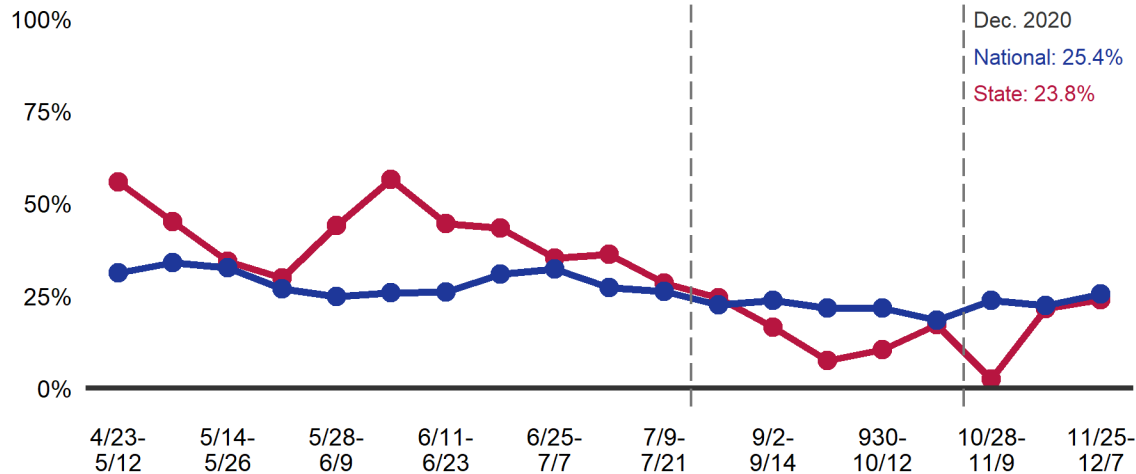
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NV Relative to the US

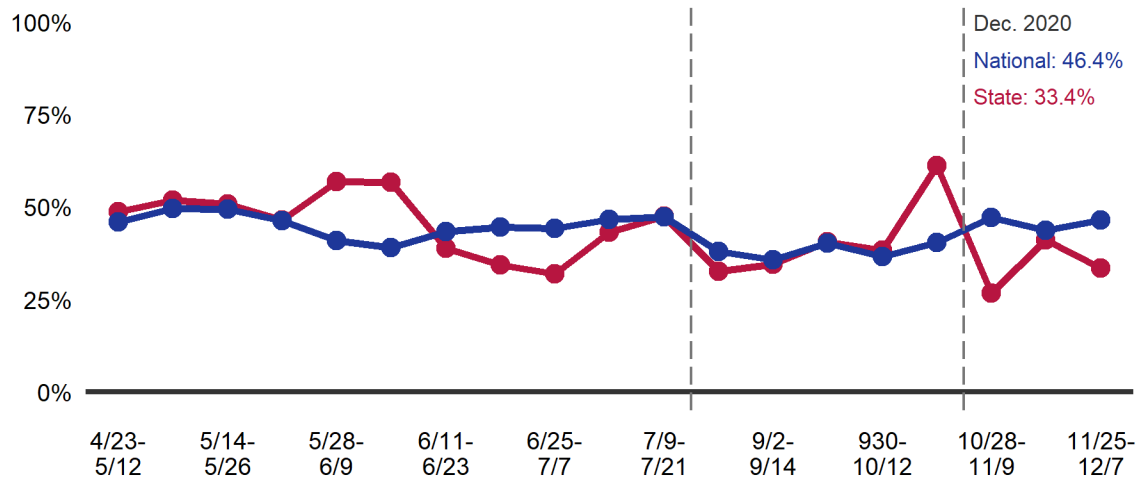
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NV Relative to the US

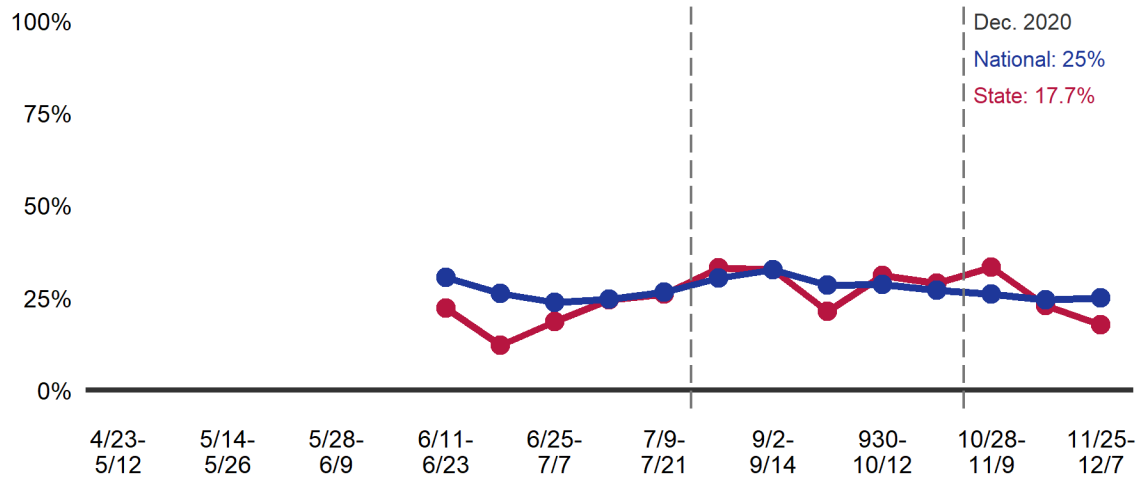
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

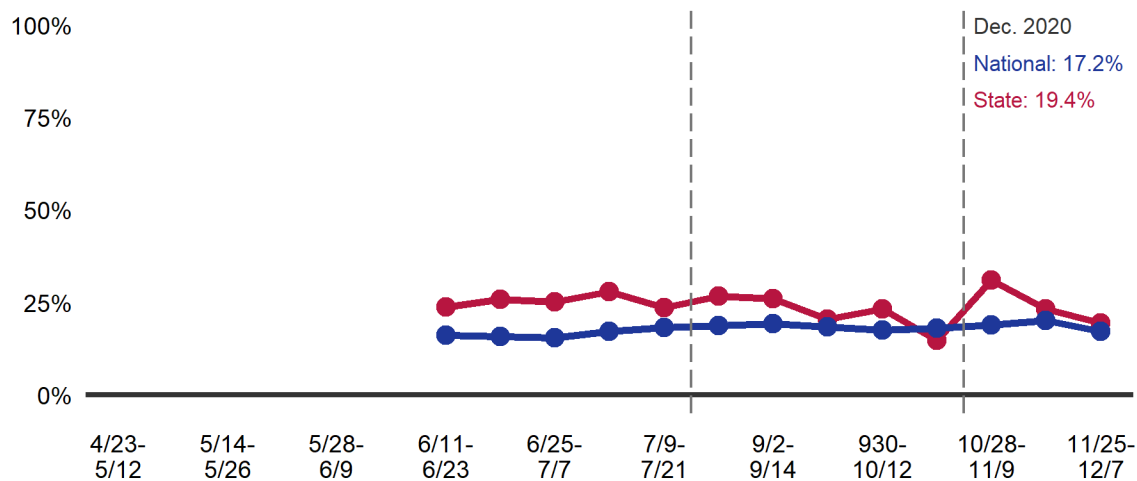


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



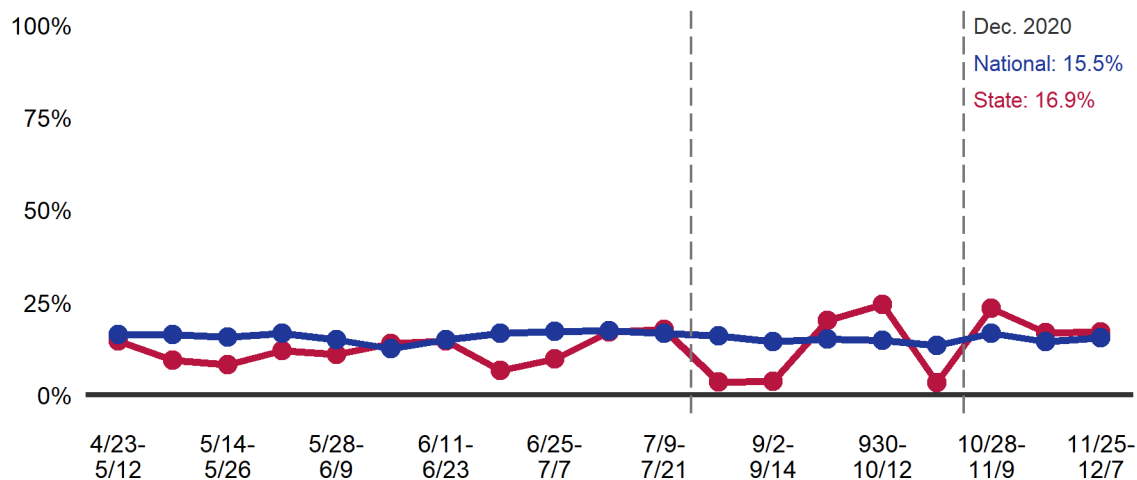
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in NV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

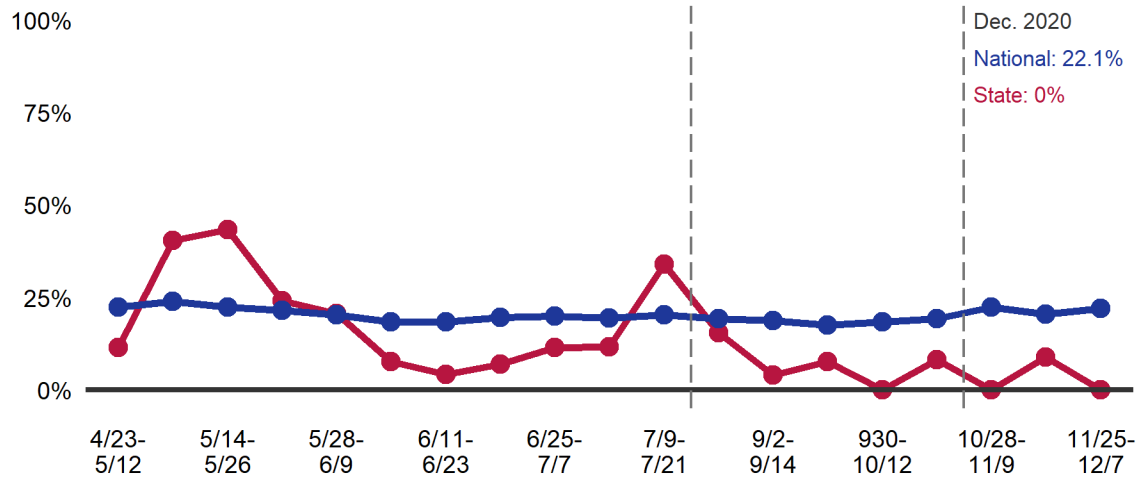
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

New Hampshire

## Food Insufficiency in NH Relative to the US

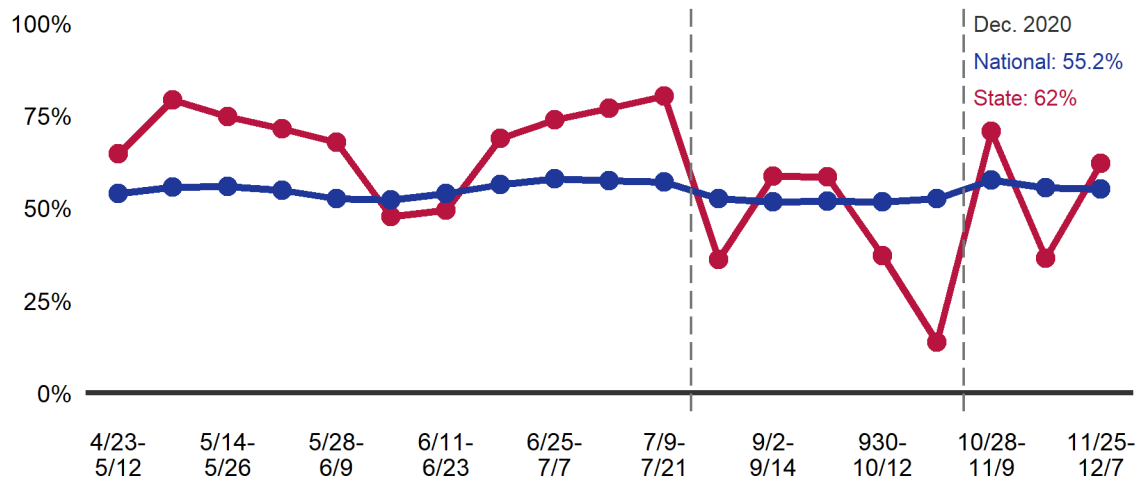
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NH Relative to the US

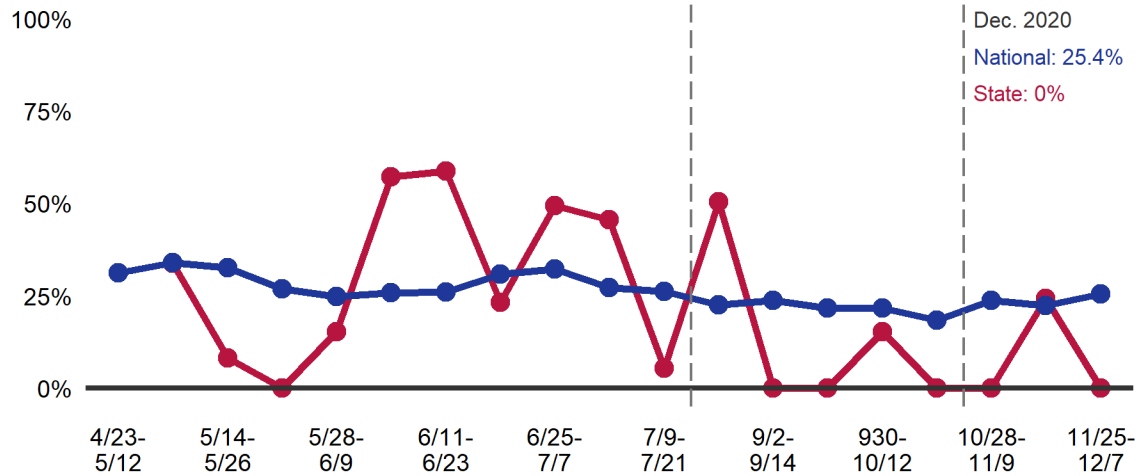
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

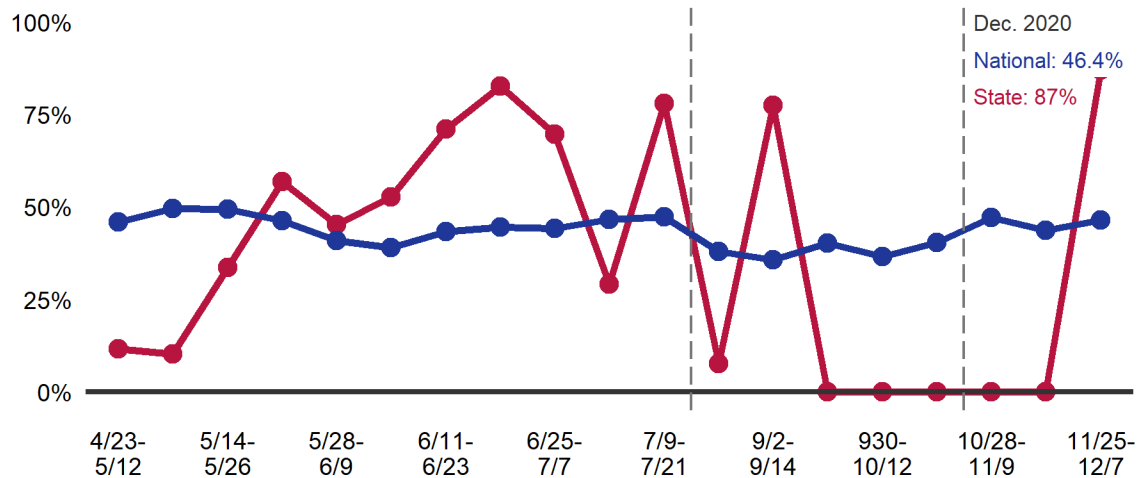


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

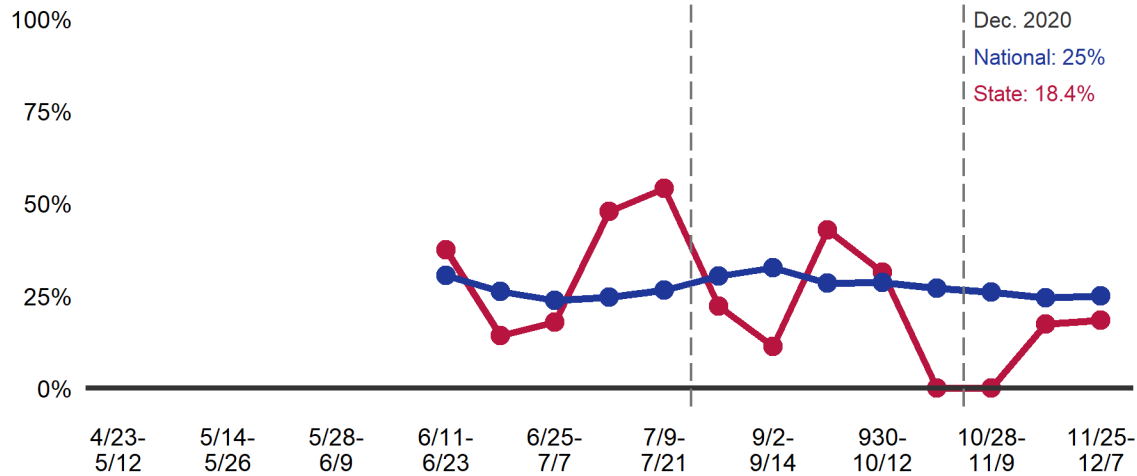


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

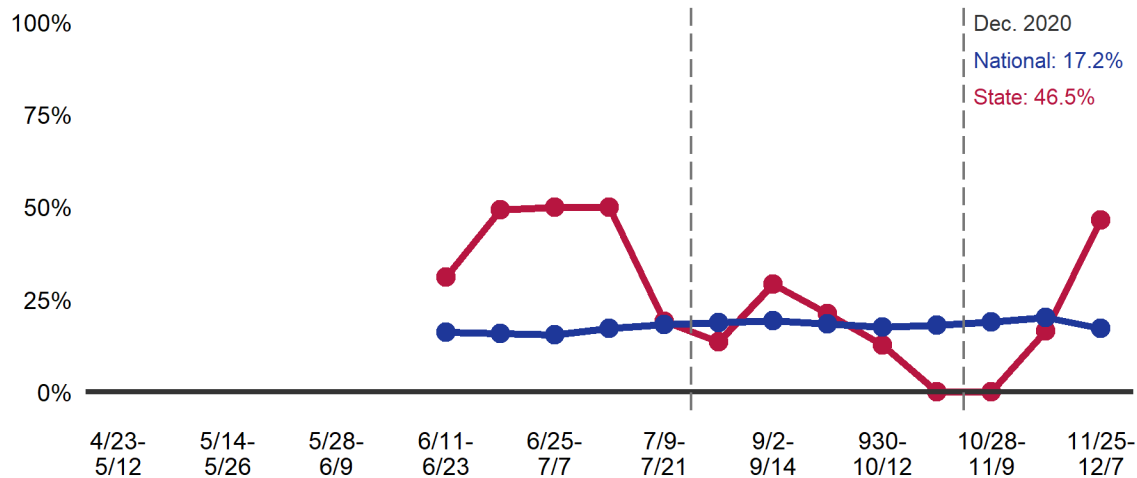


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

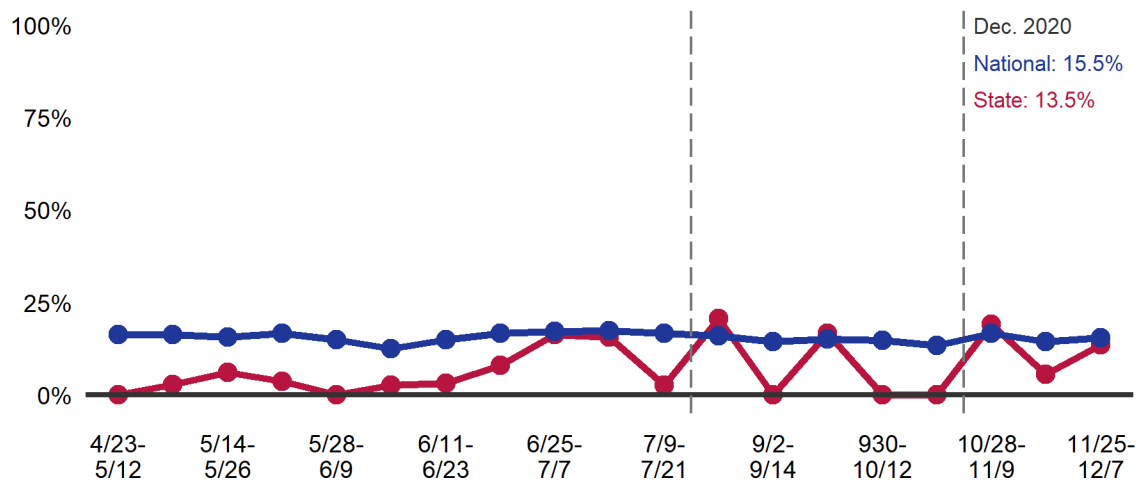


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in NH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

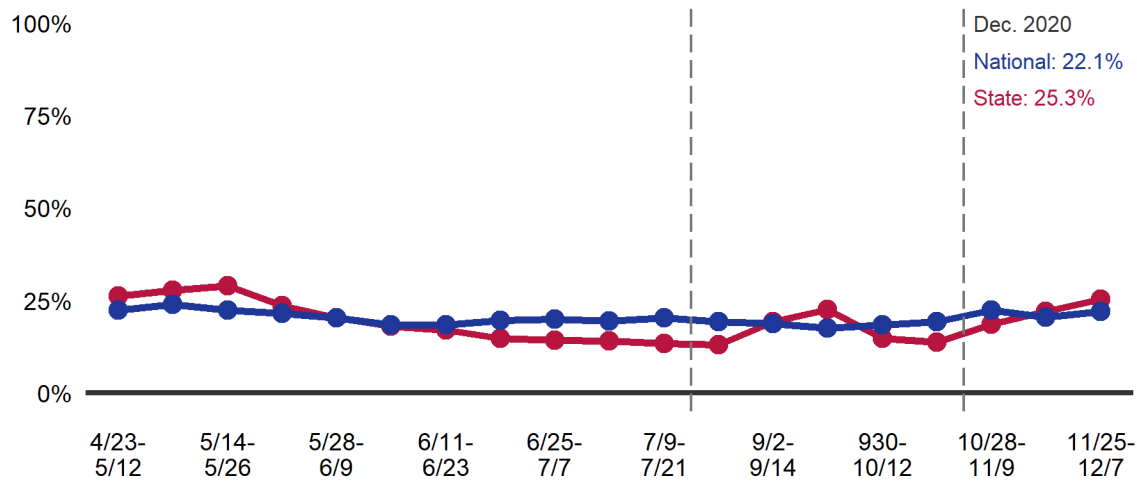
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

New Jersey

## Food Insufficiency in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

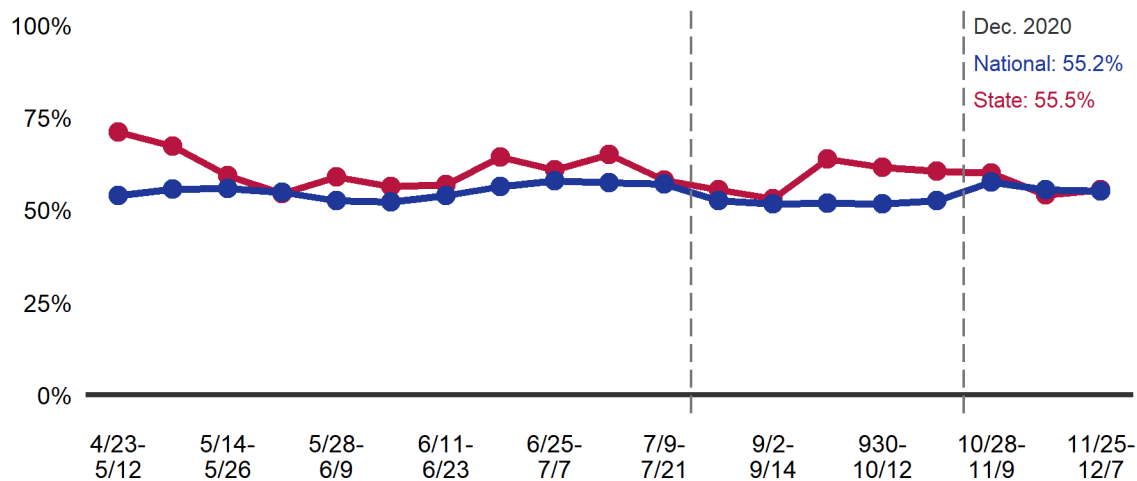


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

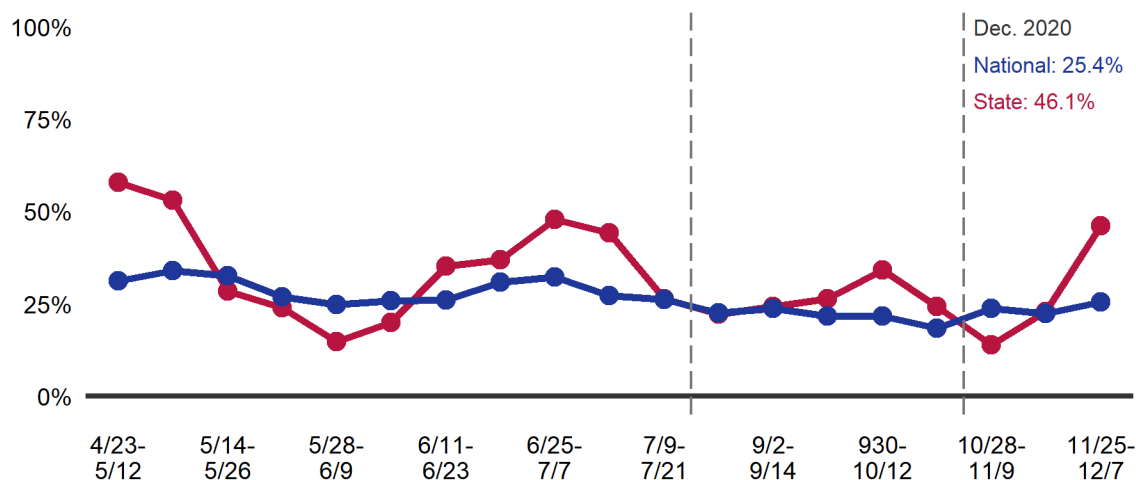


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

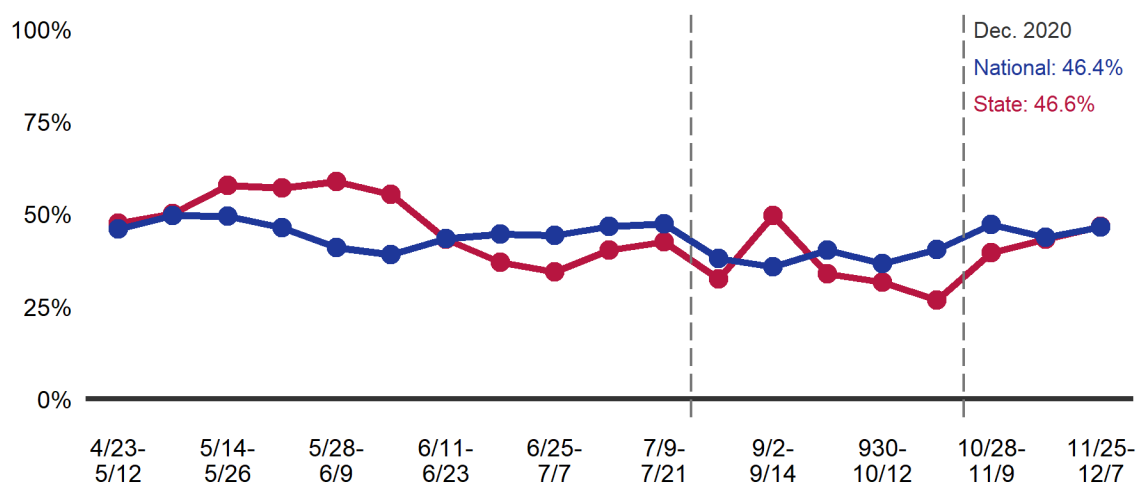


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

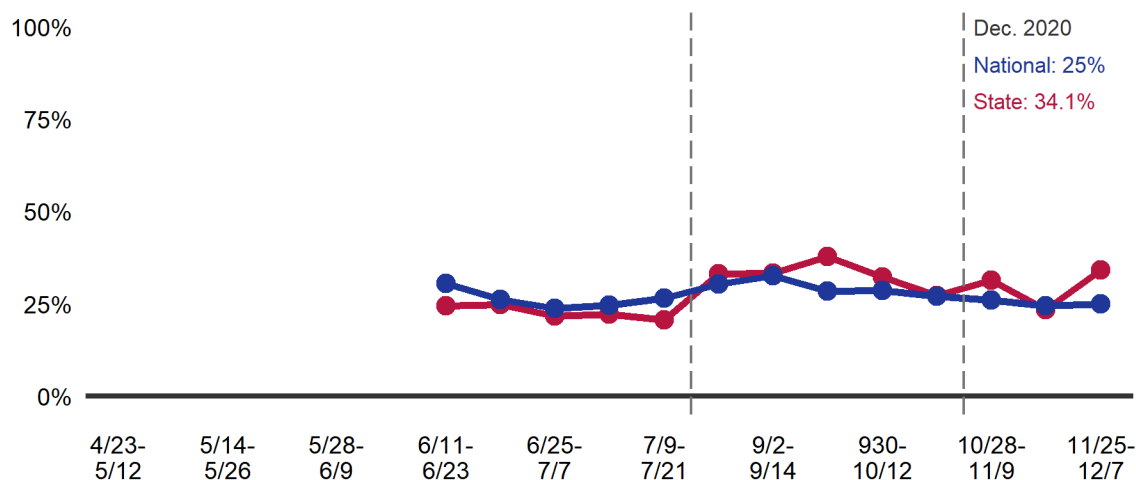


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

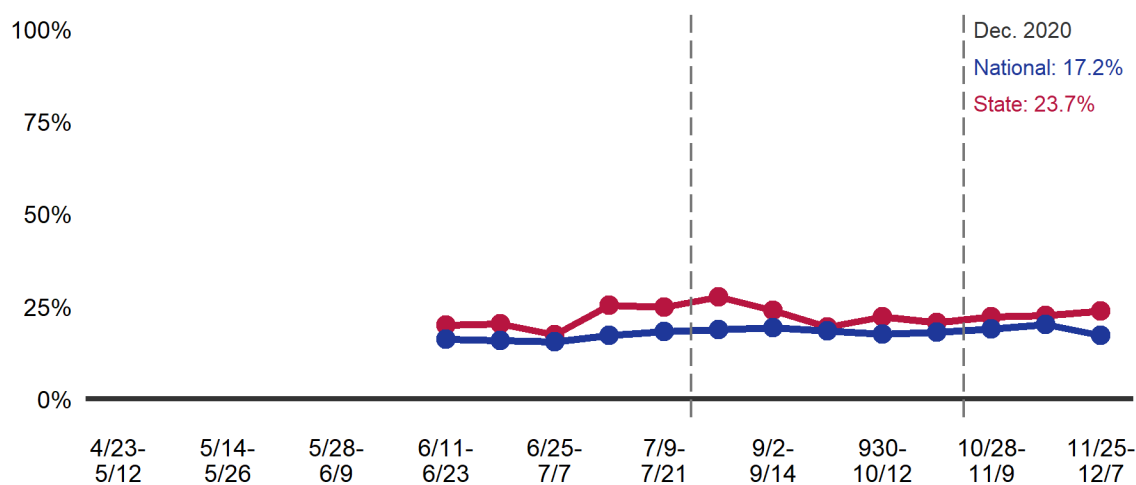


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



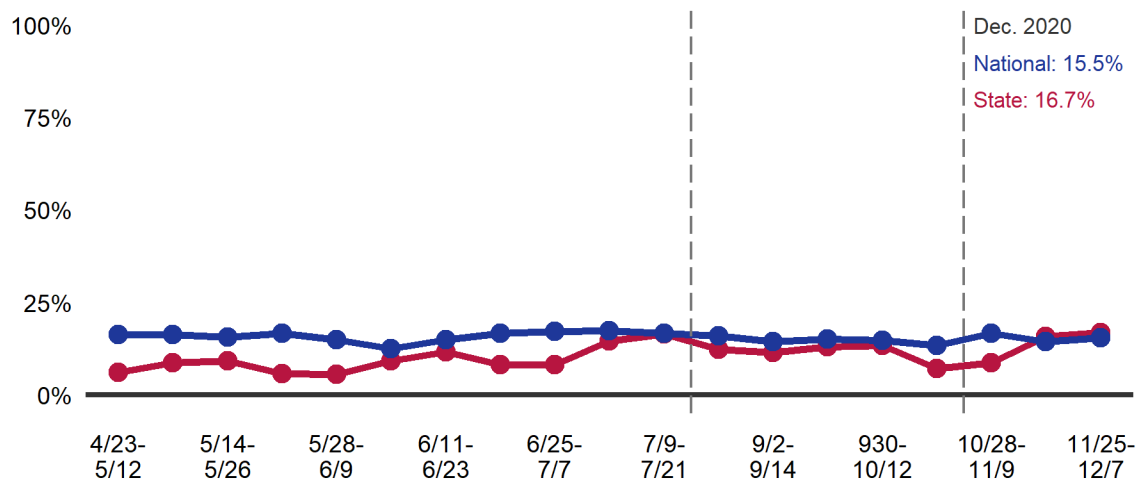
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in NJ Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

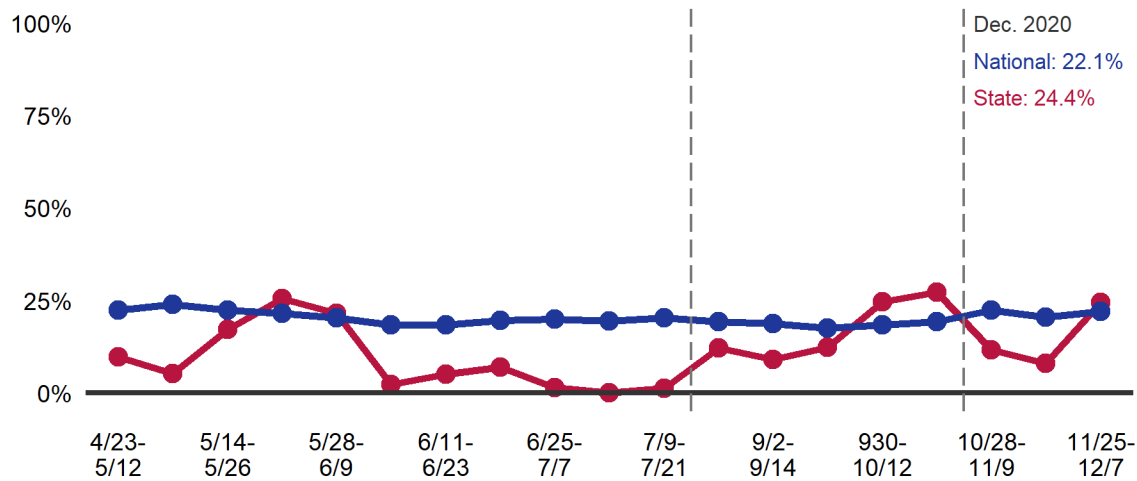
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

New Mexico

## Food Insufficiency in NM Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

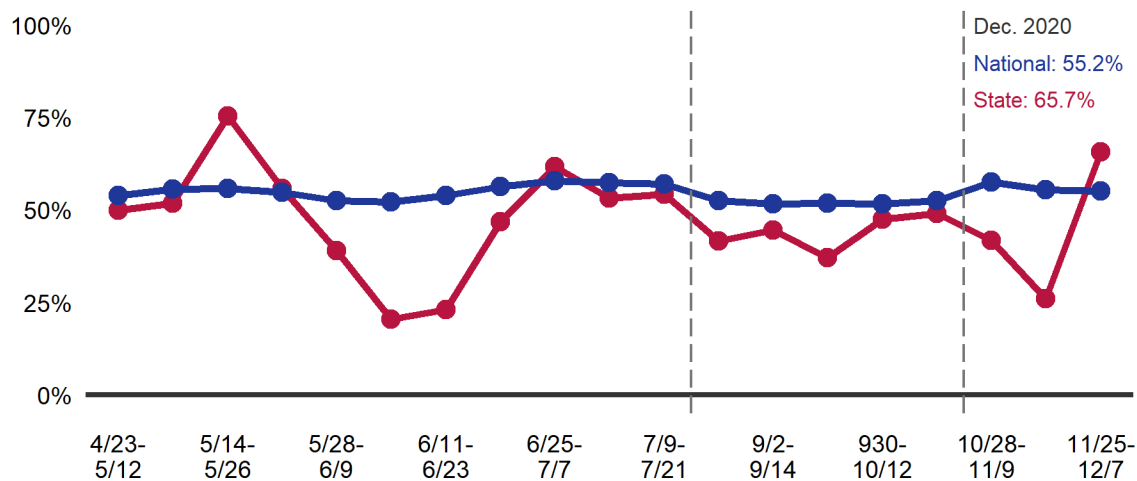


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NM Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

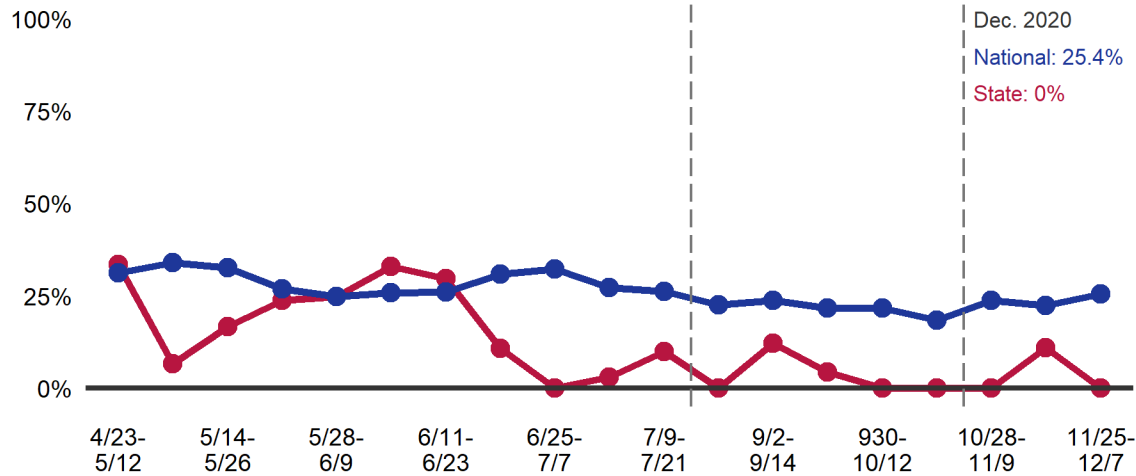


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NM Relative to the US

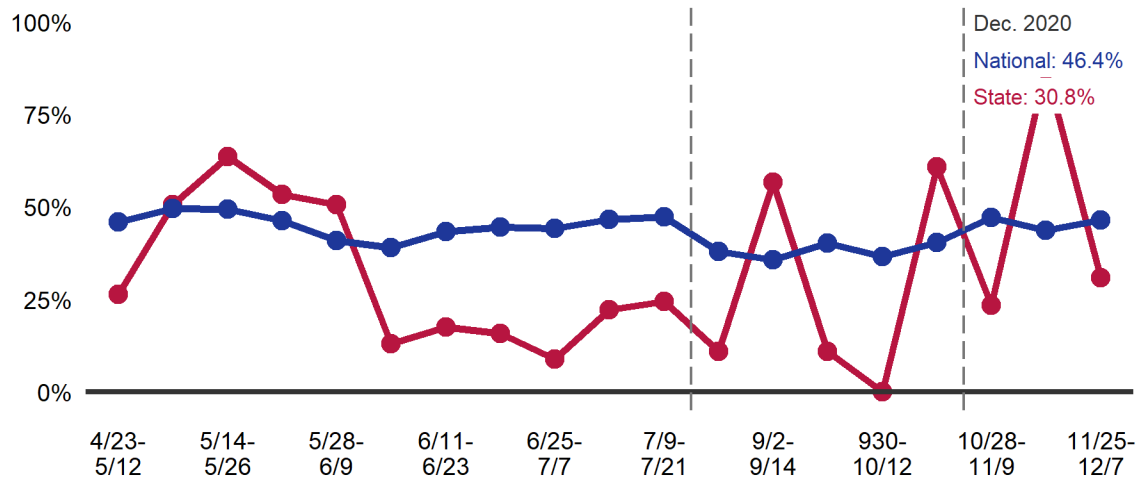
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NM Relative to the US

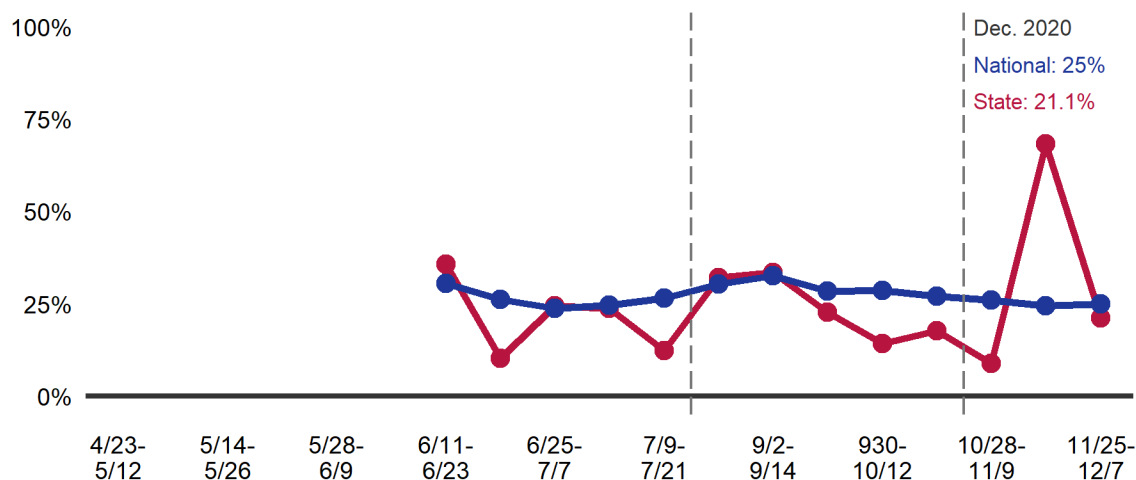
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NM Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

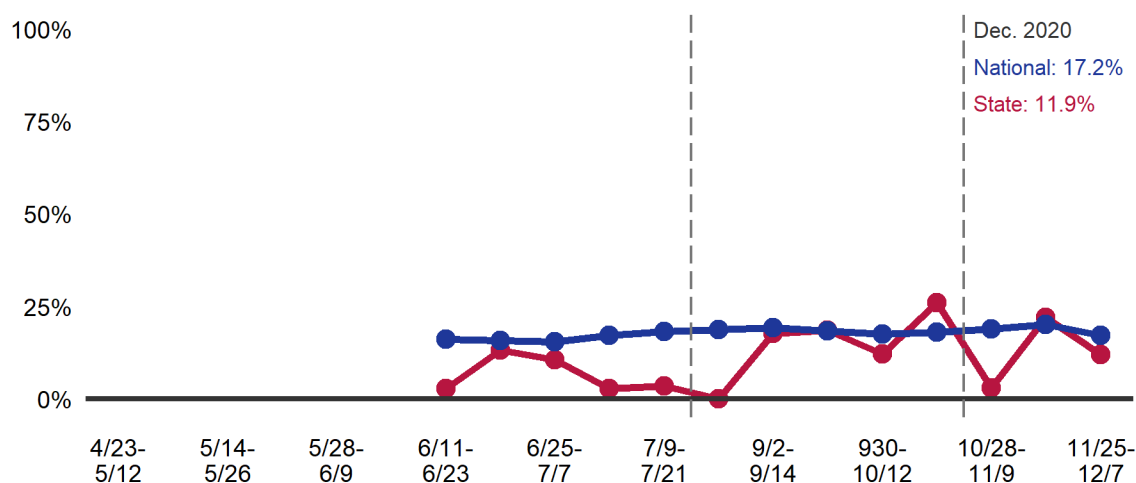


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NM Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

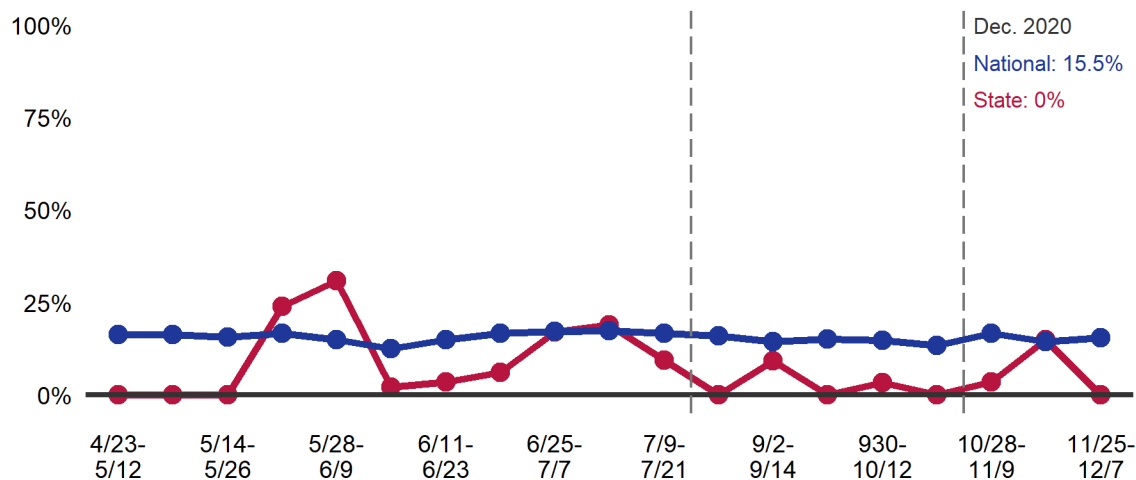


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in NM Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

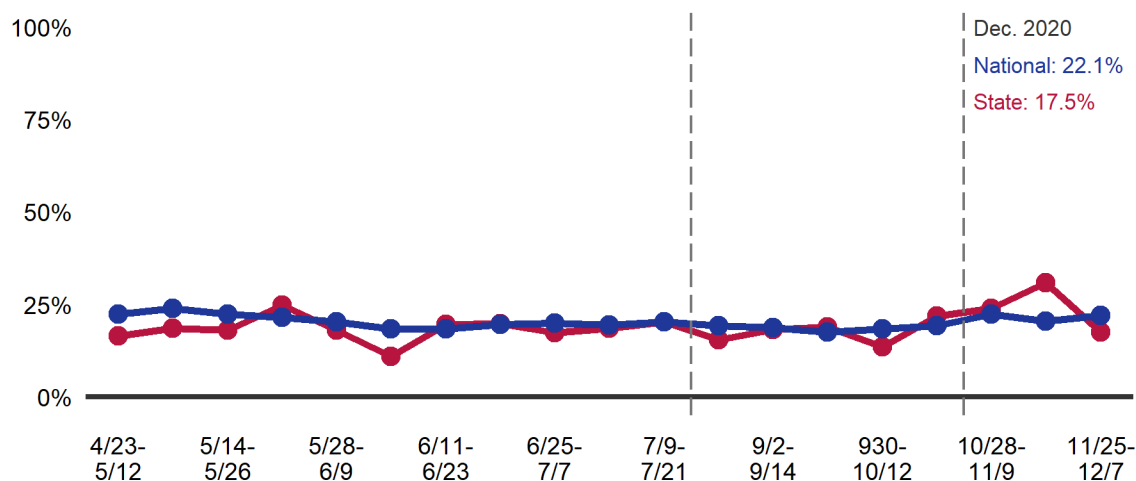
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

New York

## Food Insufficiency in NY Relative to the US

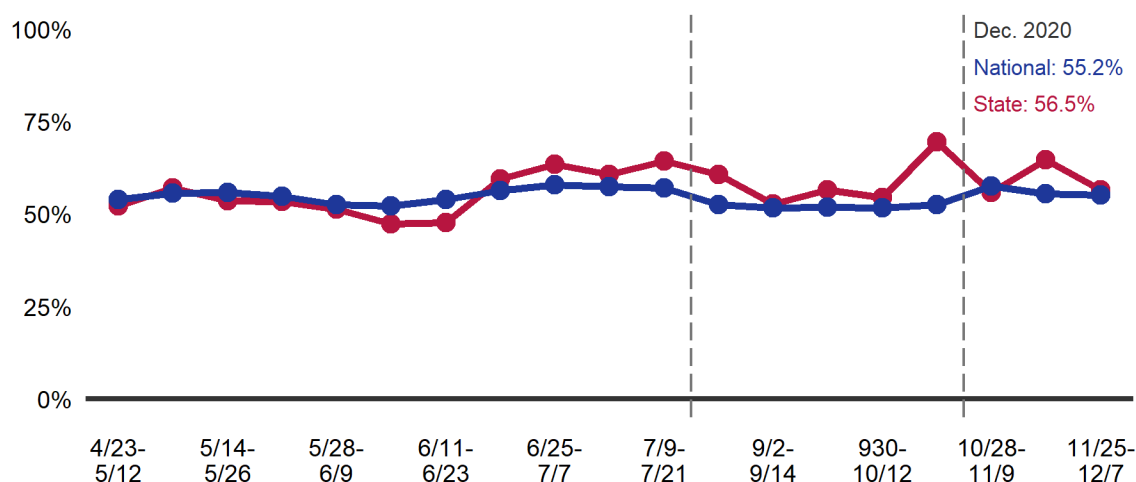
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NY Relative to the US

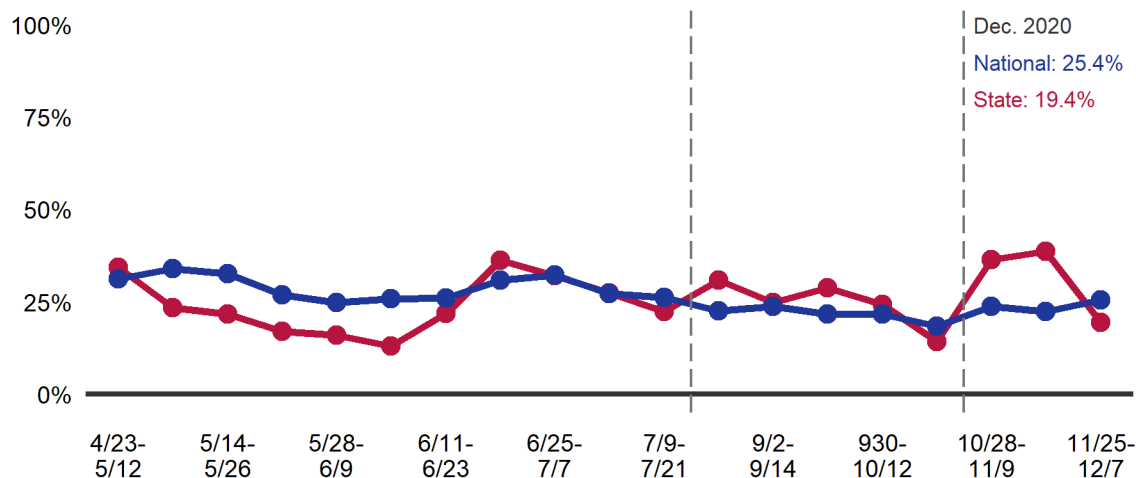
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NY Relative to the US

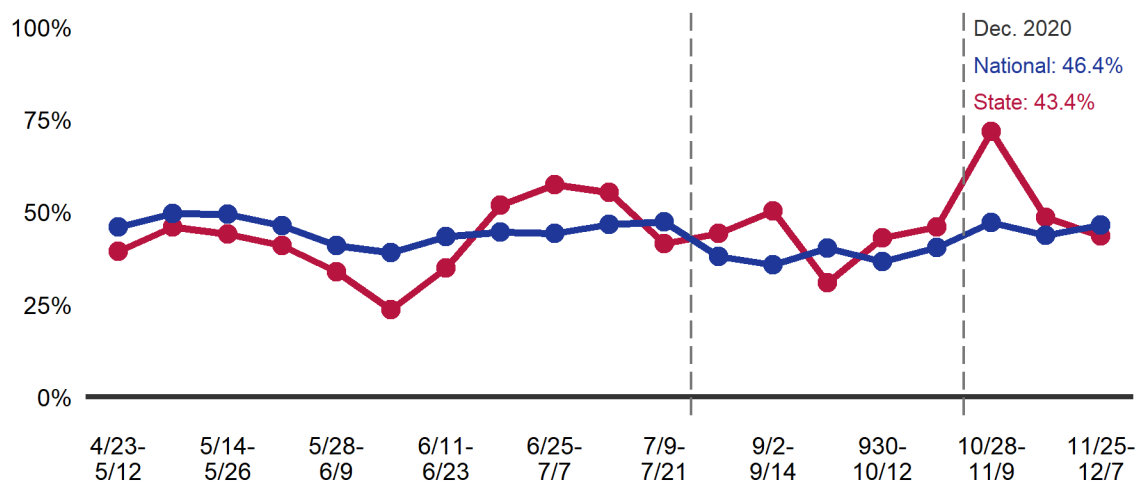
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NY Relative to the US

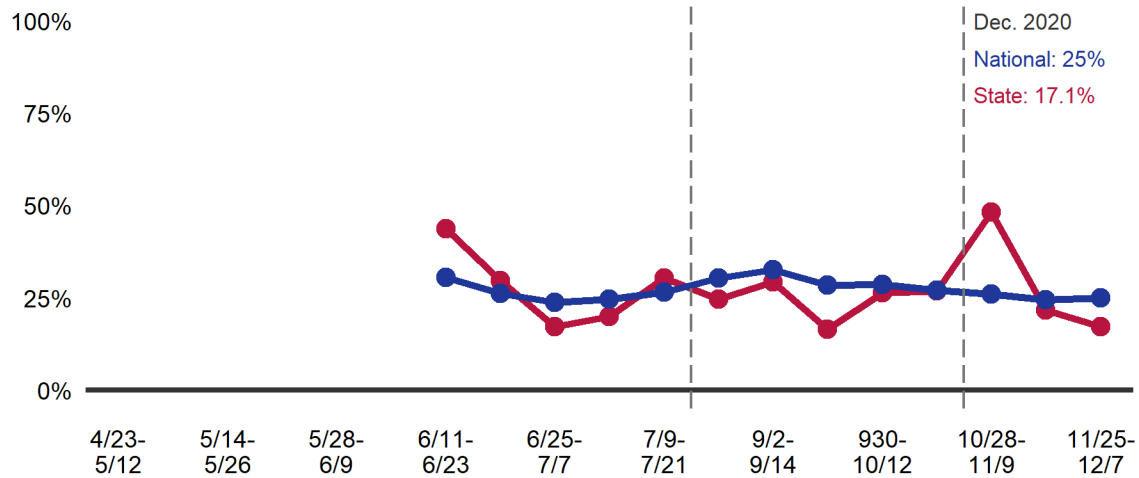
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

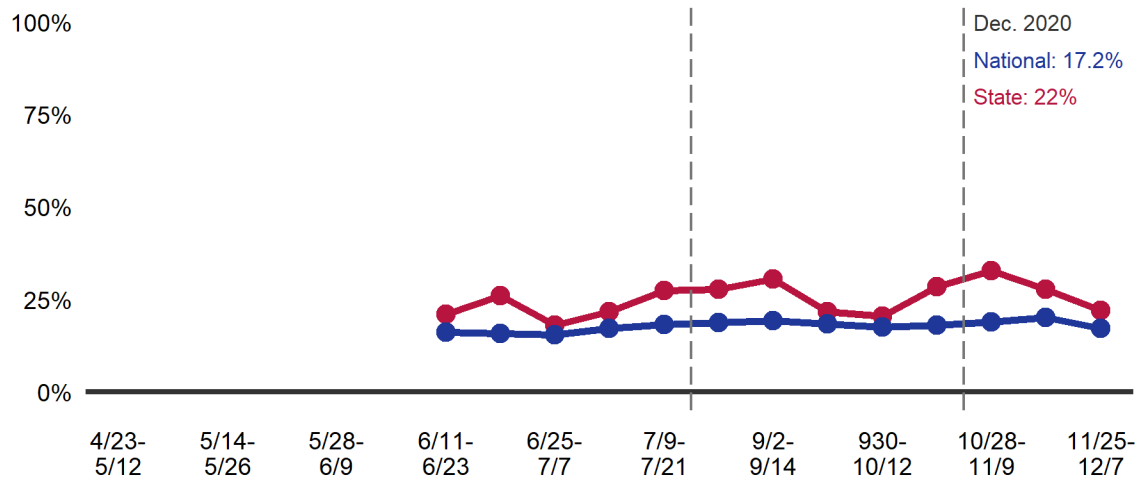


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



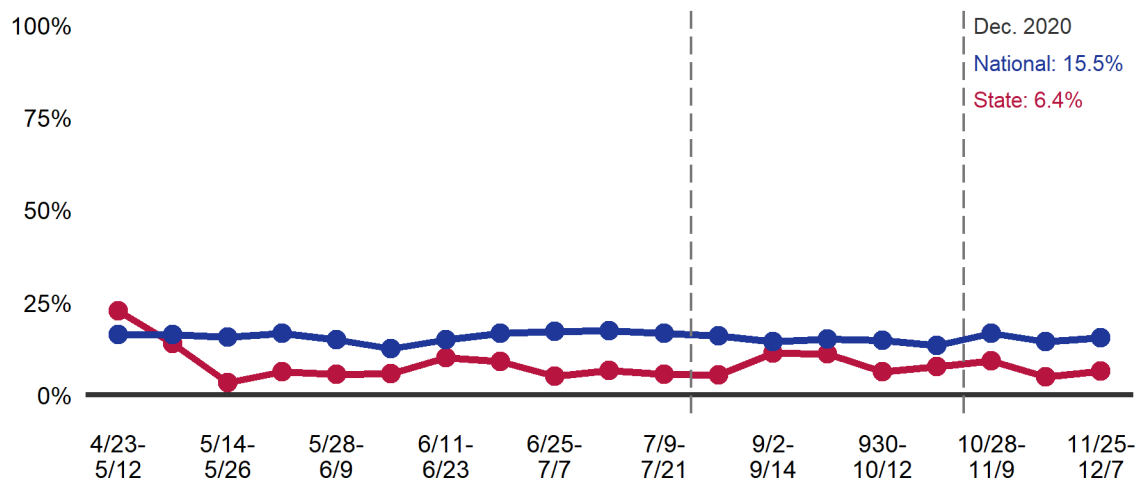
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in NY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

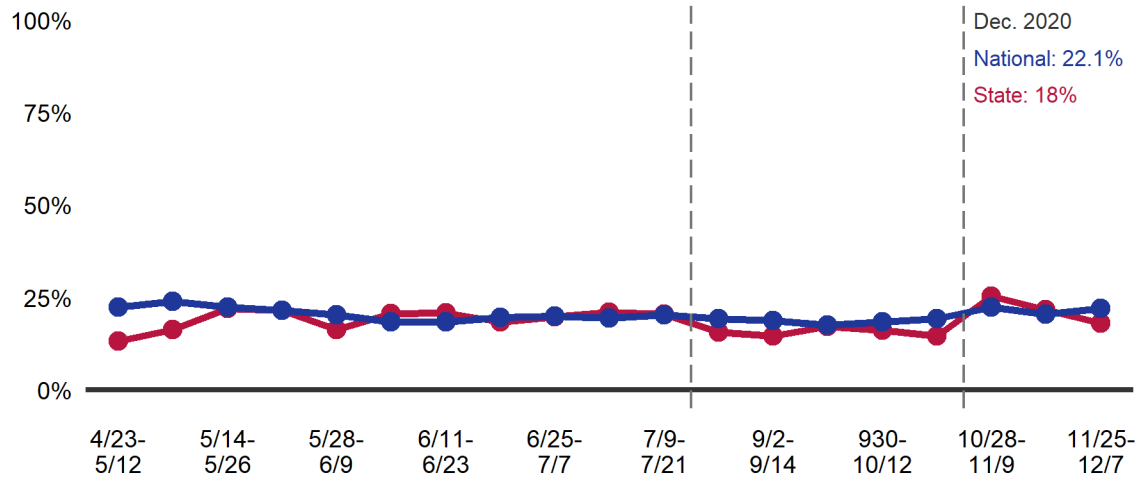
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

North Carolina

## Food Insufficiency in NC Relative to the US

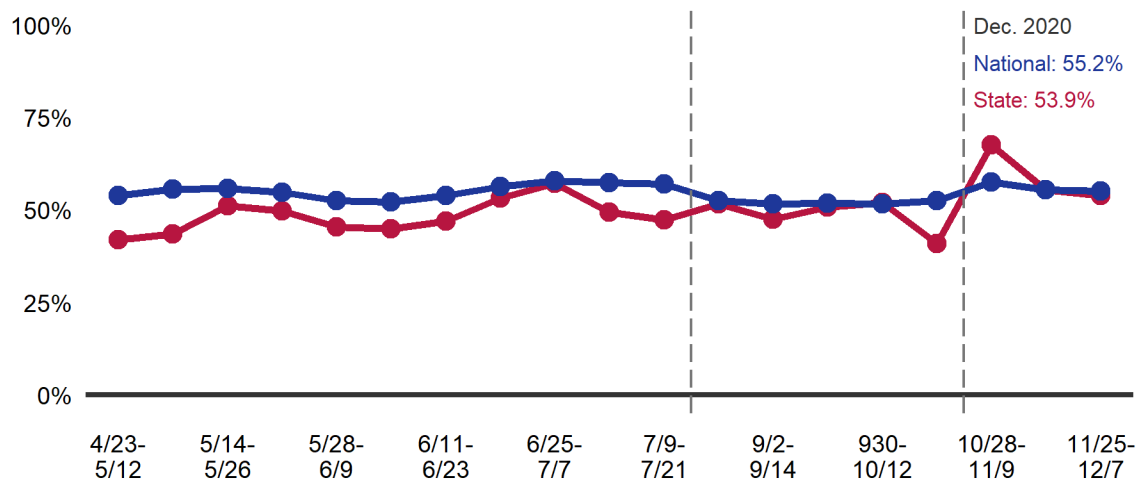
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in NC Relative to the US

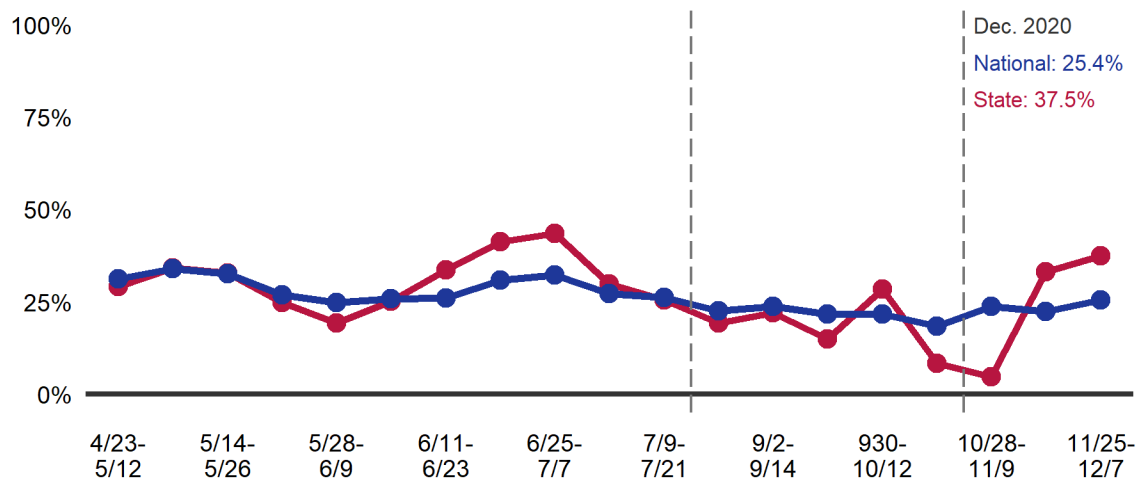
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in NC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

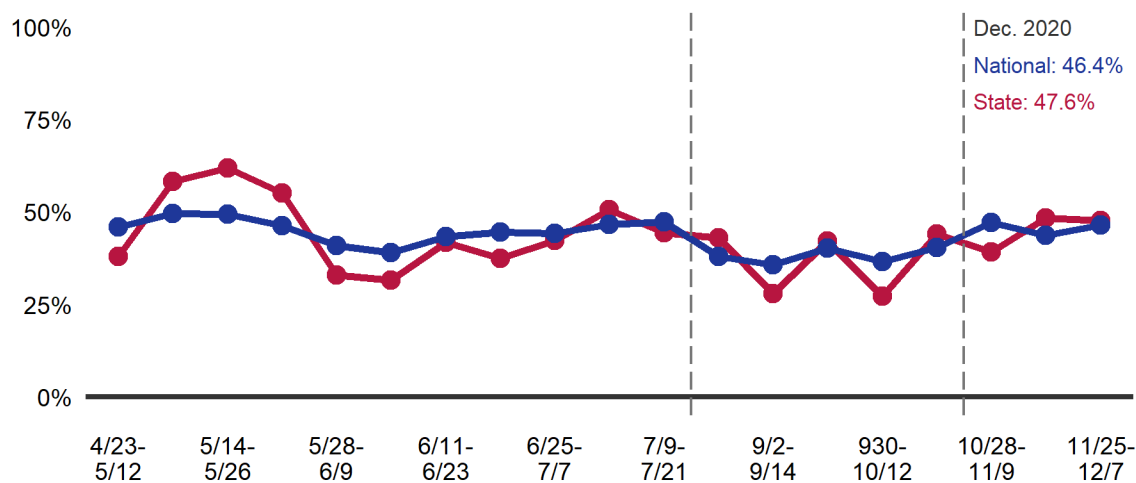


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in NC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

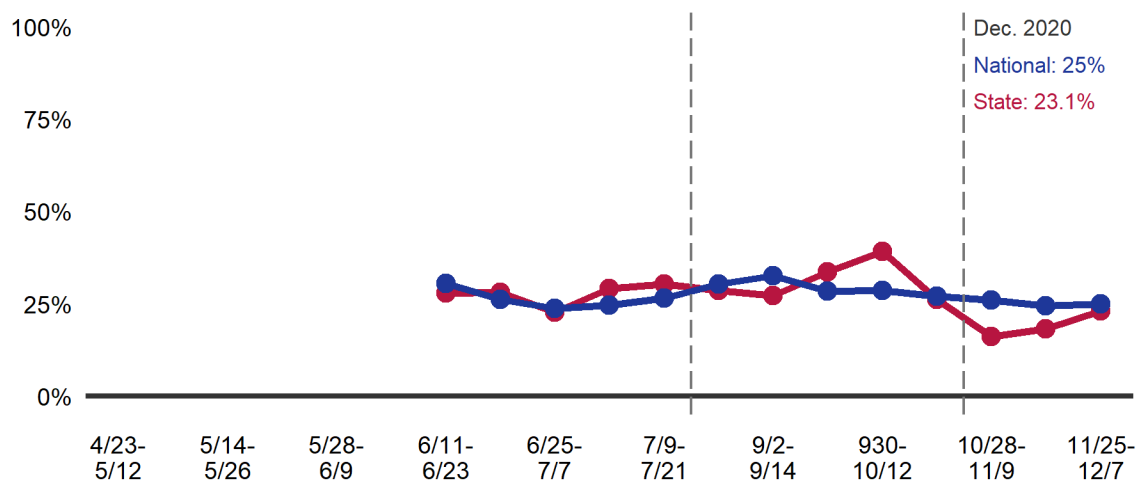


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in NC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

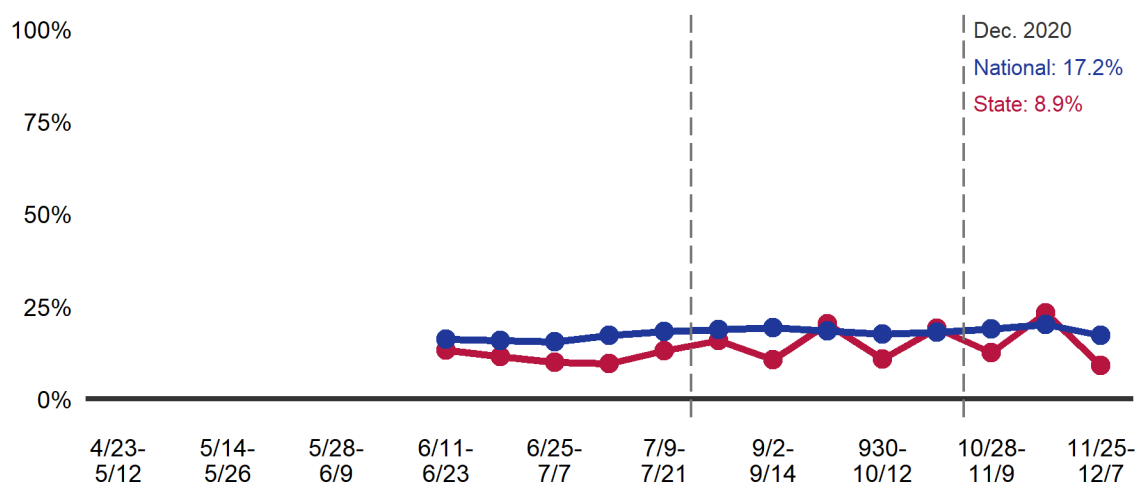


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in NC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

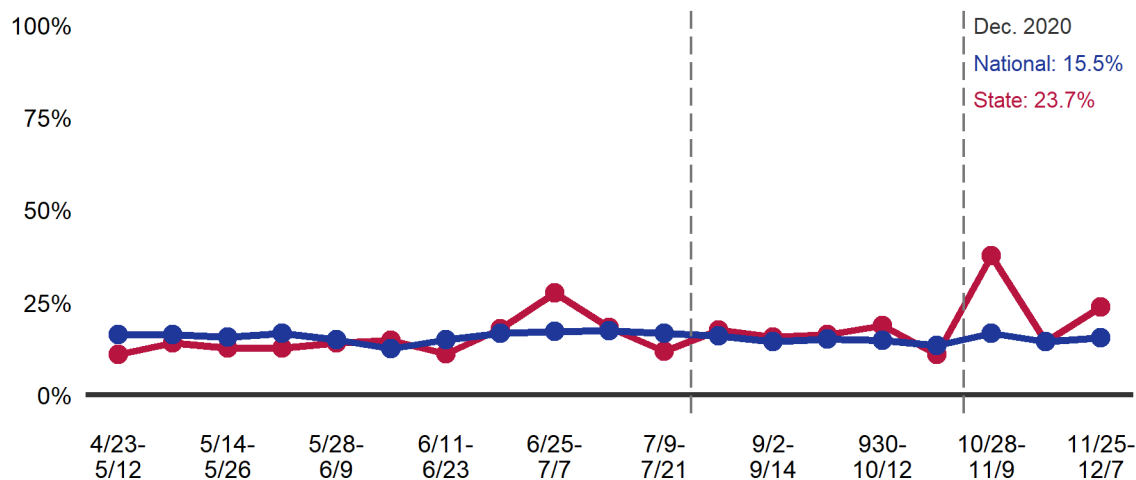


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in NC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

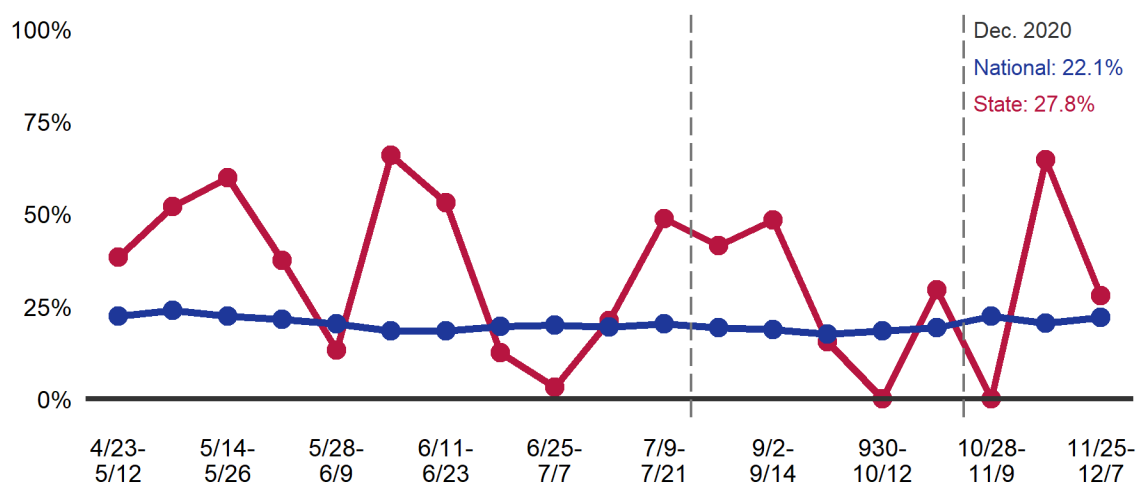
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## North Dakota

### Food Insufficiency in ND Relative to the US

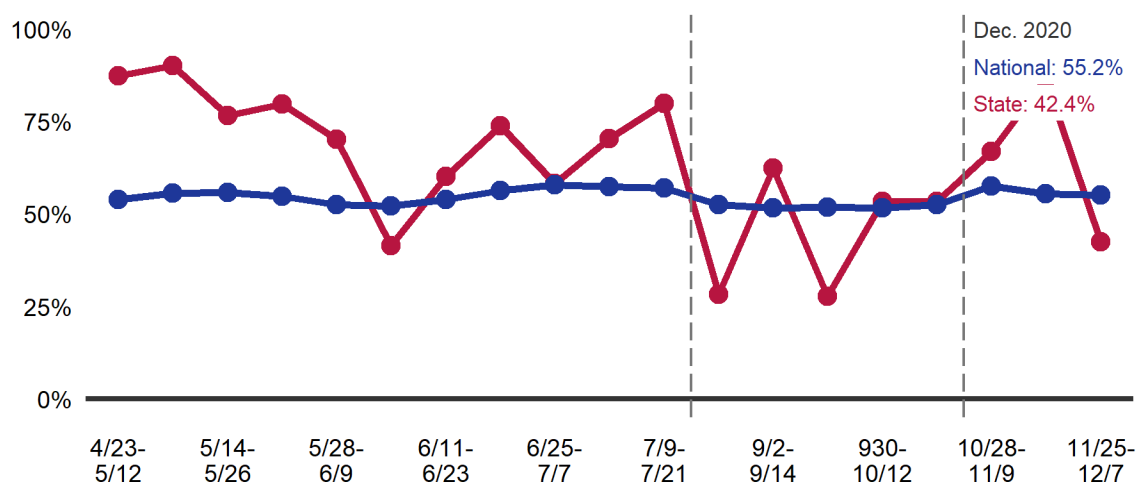
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in ND Relative to the US

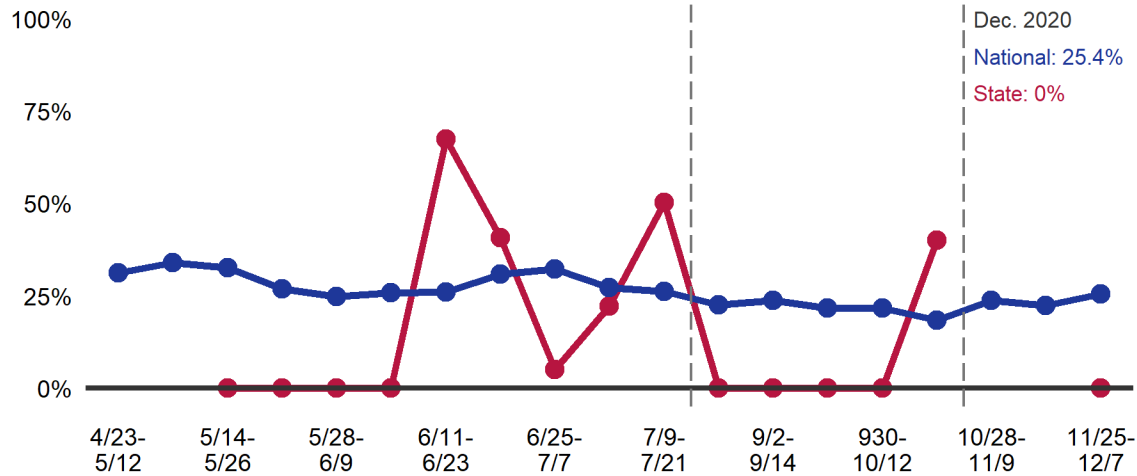
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in ND Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

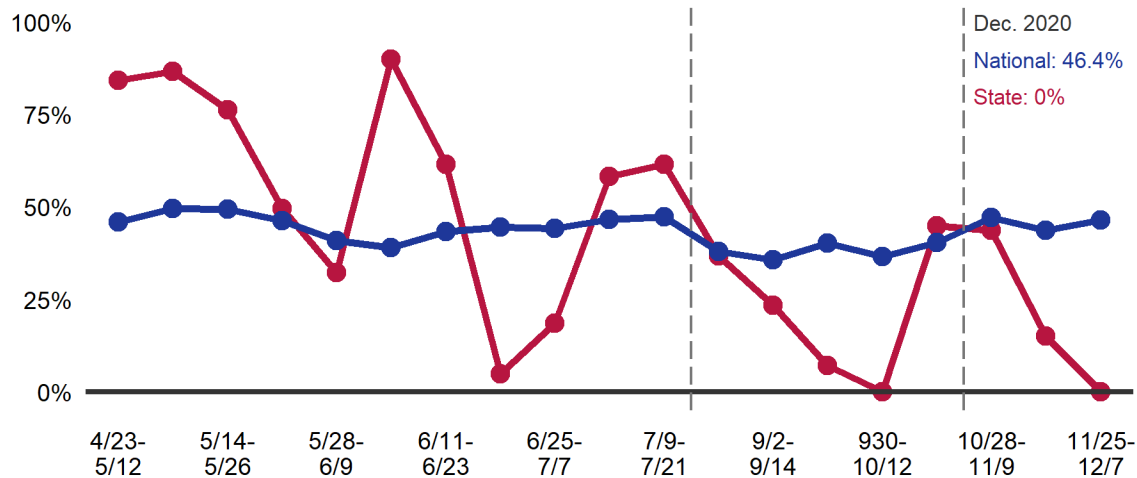


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in ND Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

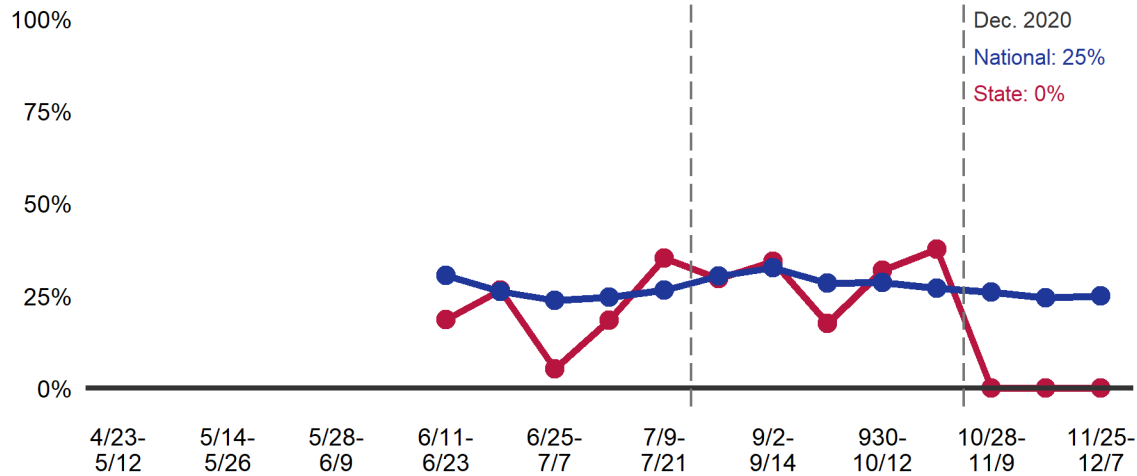


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in ND Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

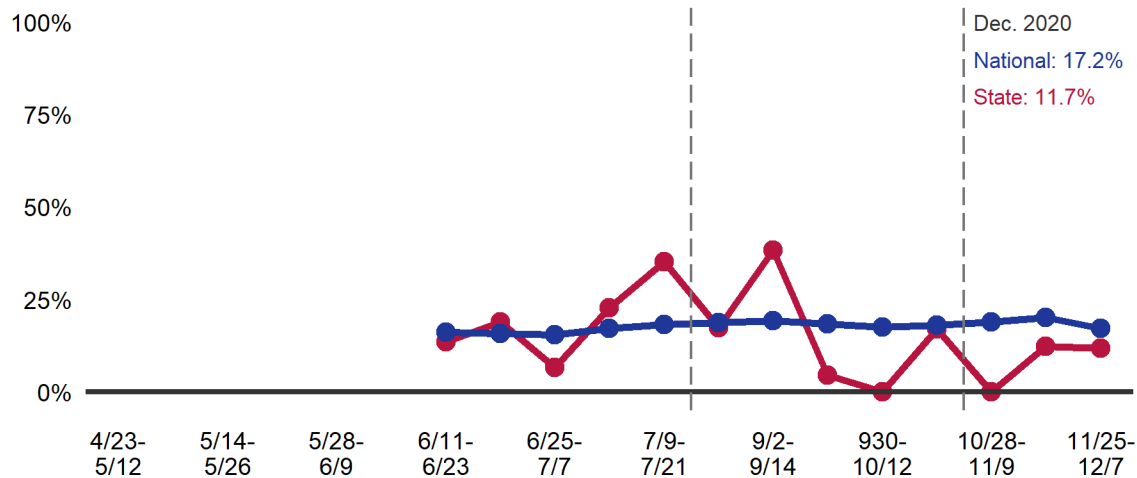


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in ND Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



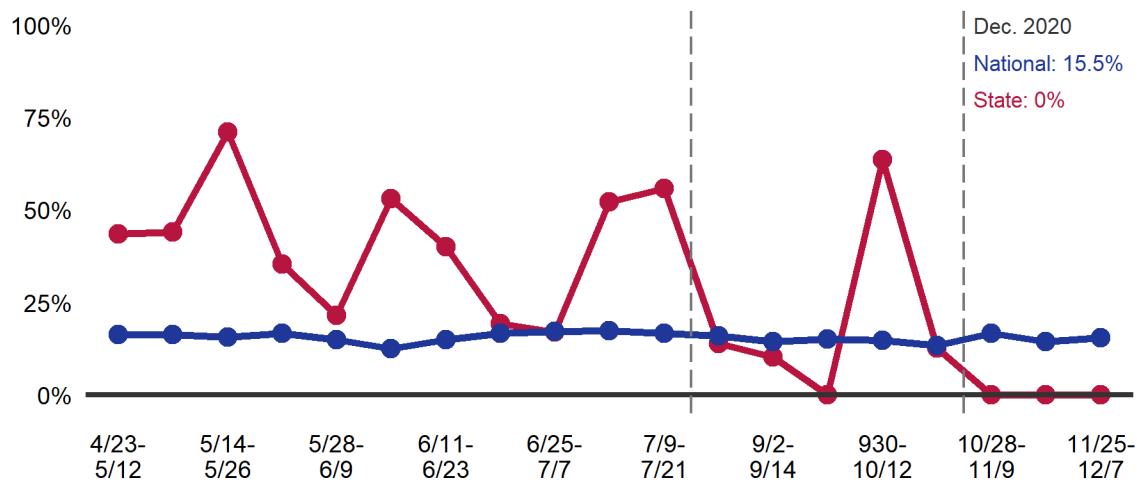
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in ND Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

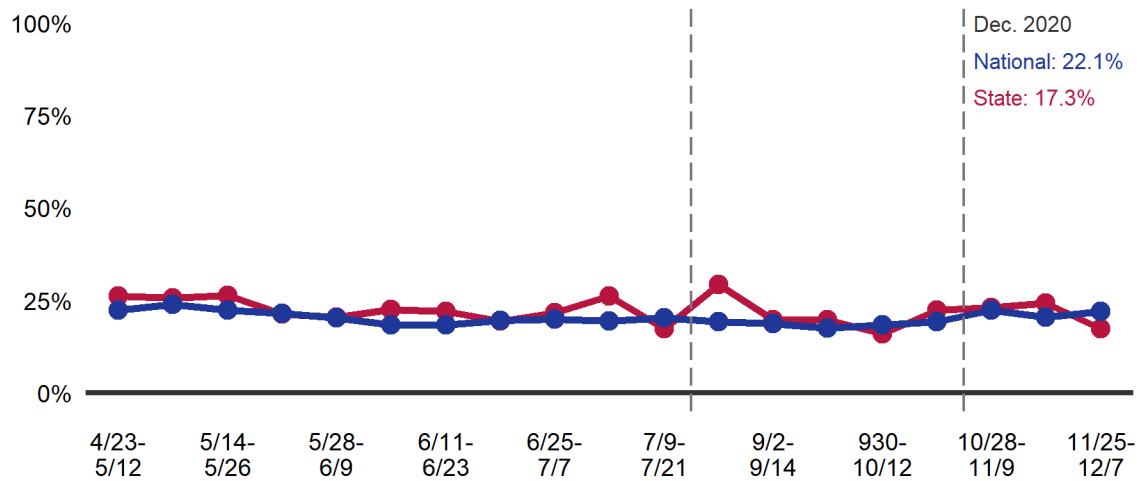
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Ohio

## Food Insufficiency in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

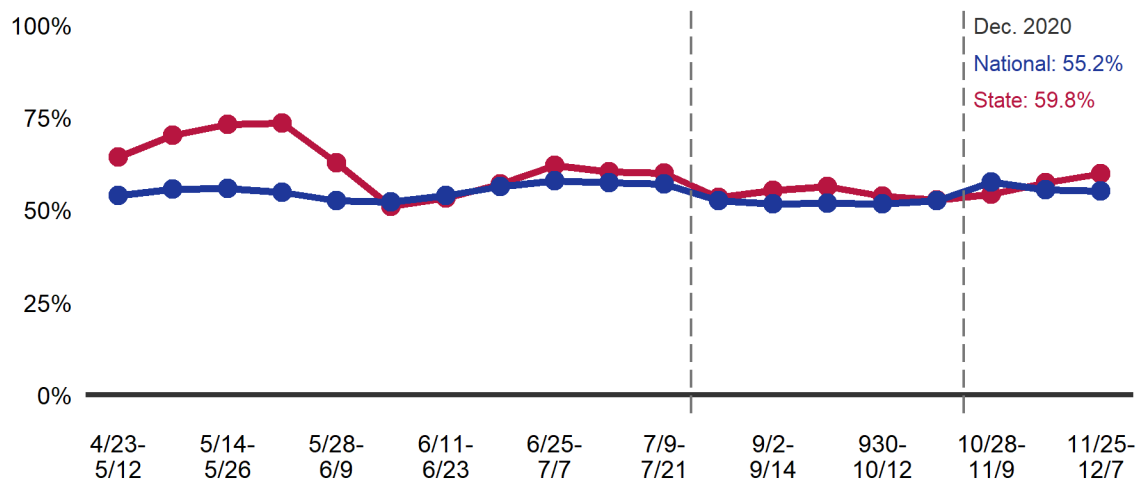


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

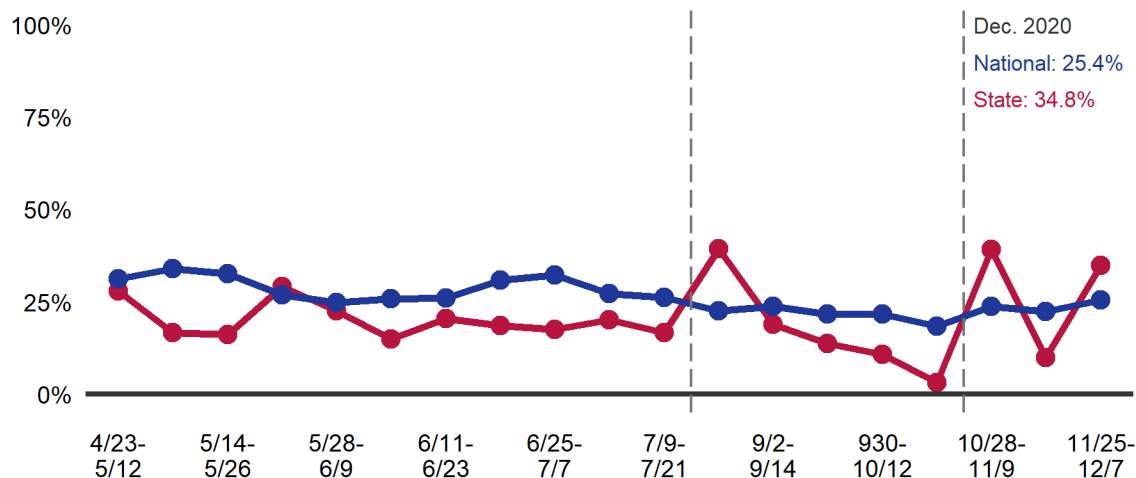


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

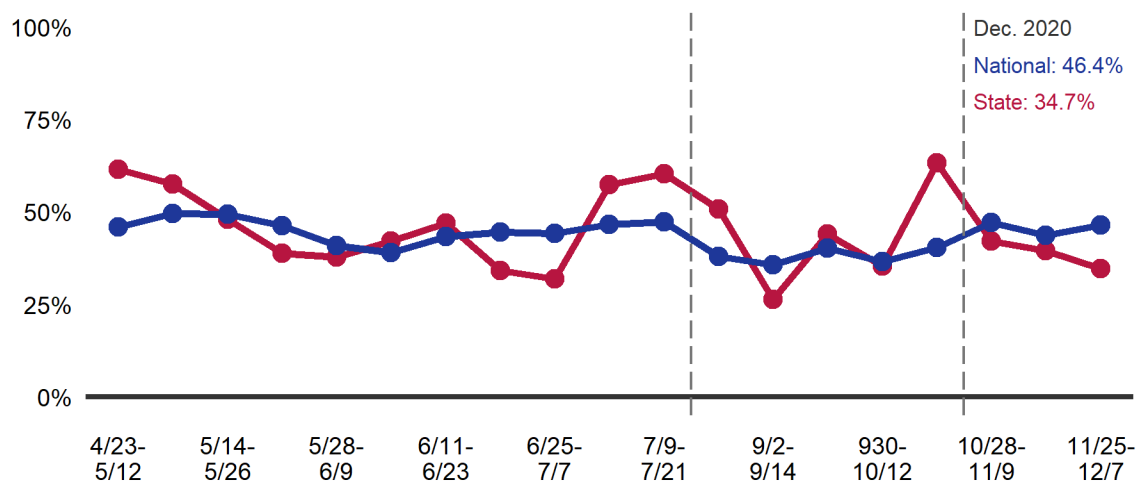


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

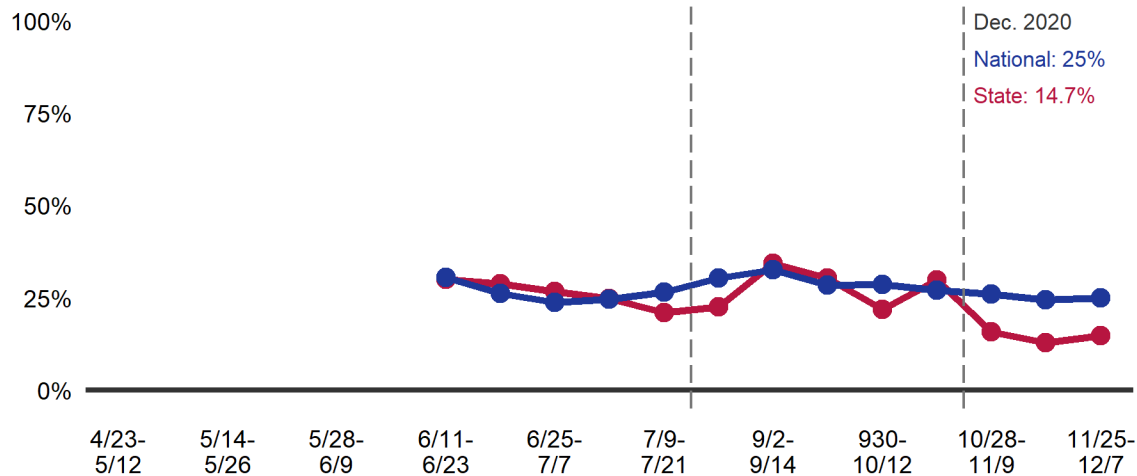


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

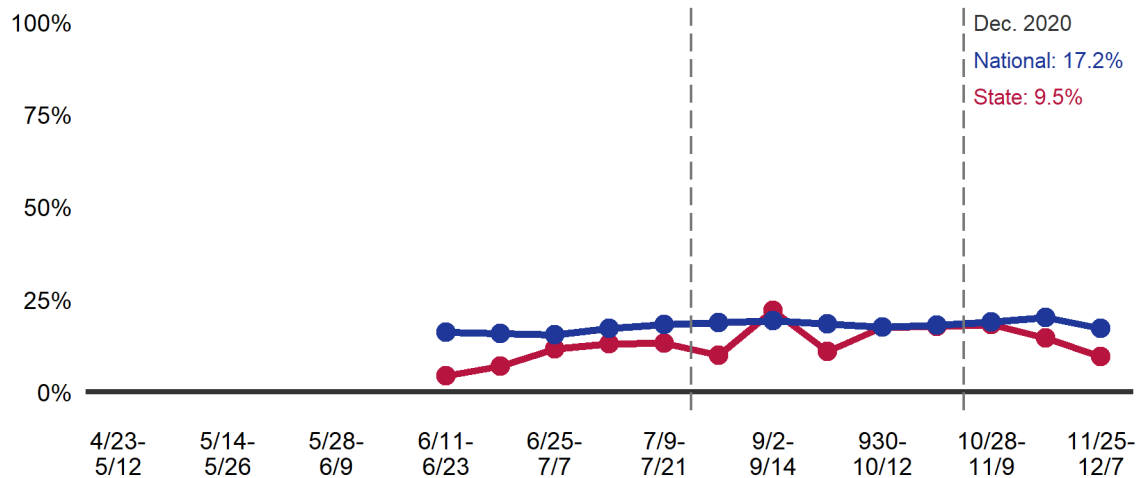


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

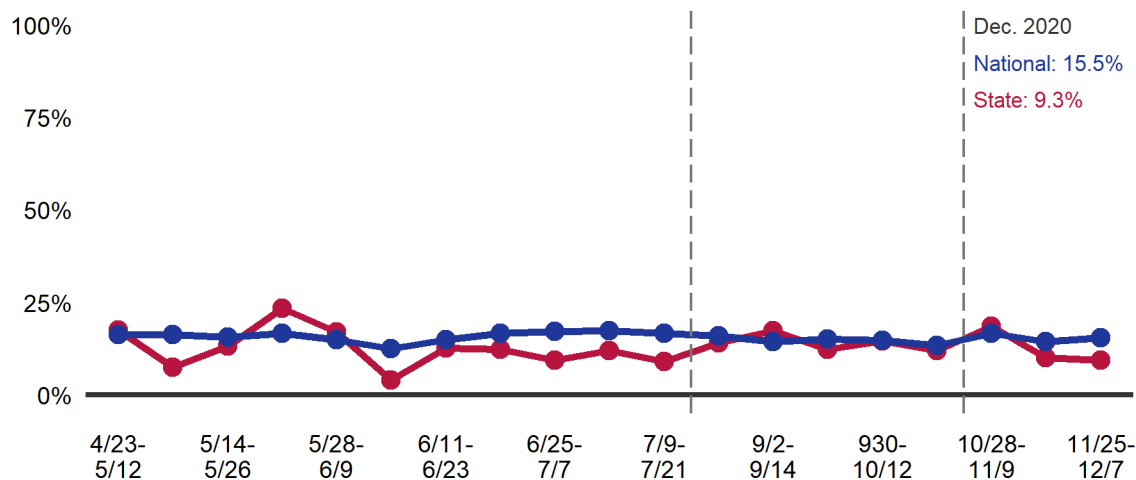


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in OH Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

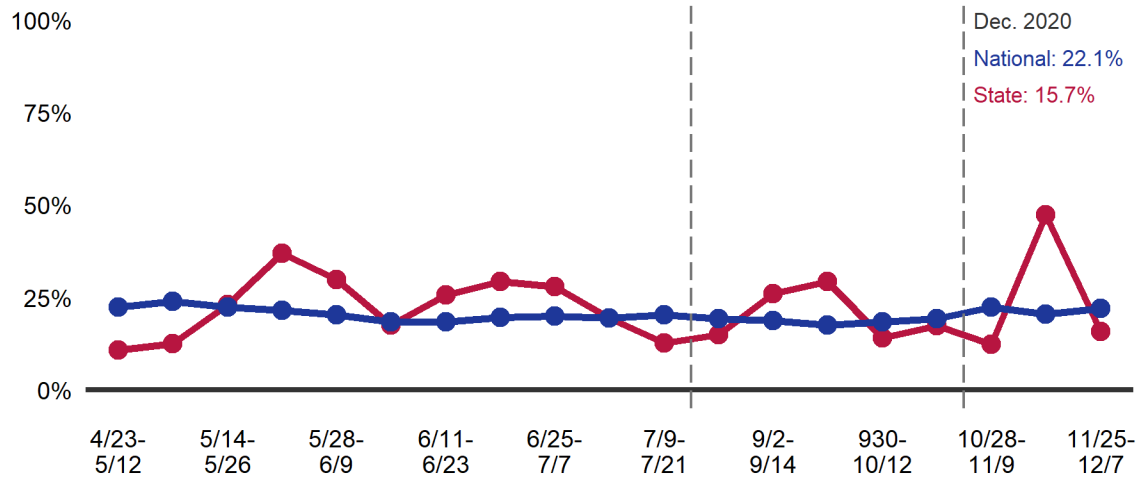
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Oklahoma

## Food Insufficiency in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

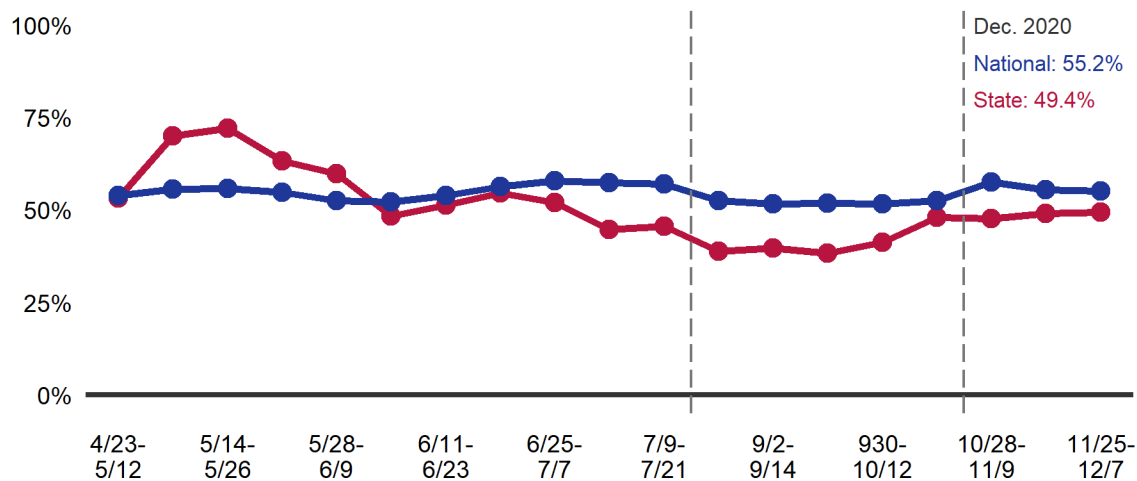


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

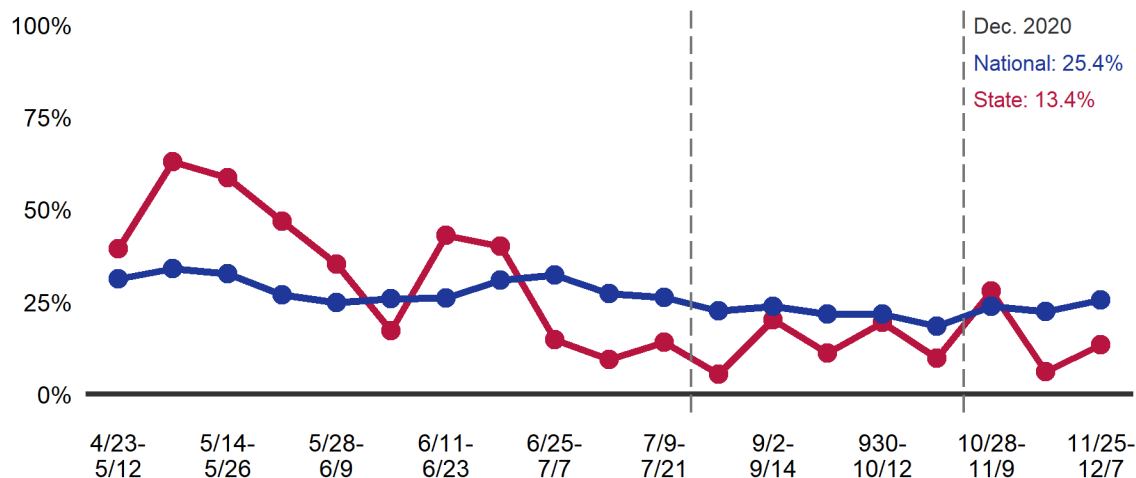


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

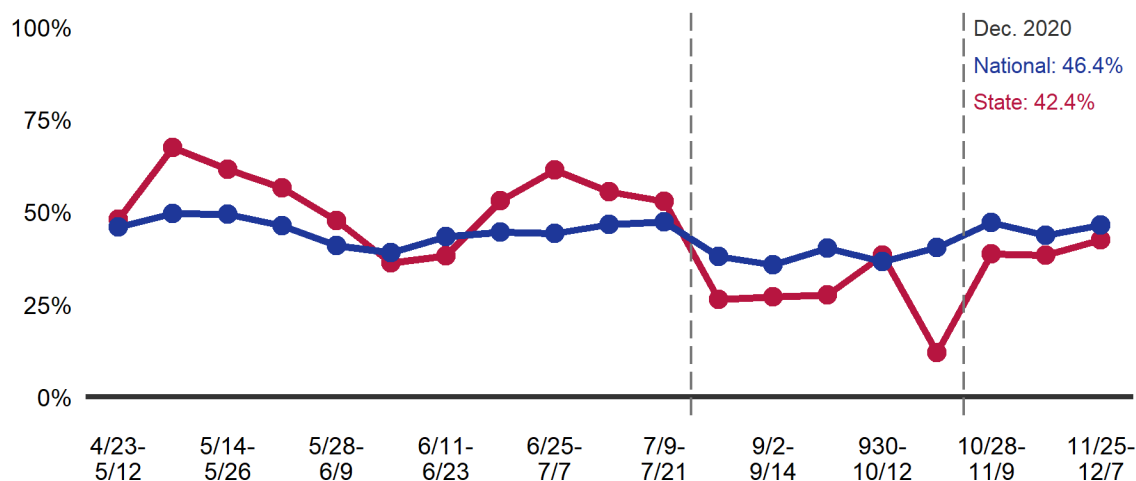


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

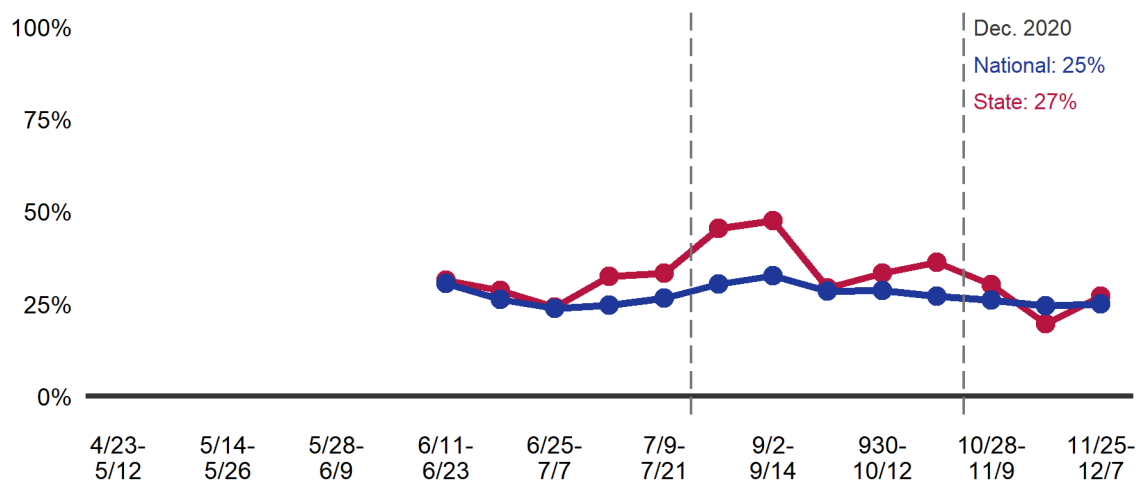


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

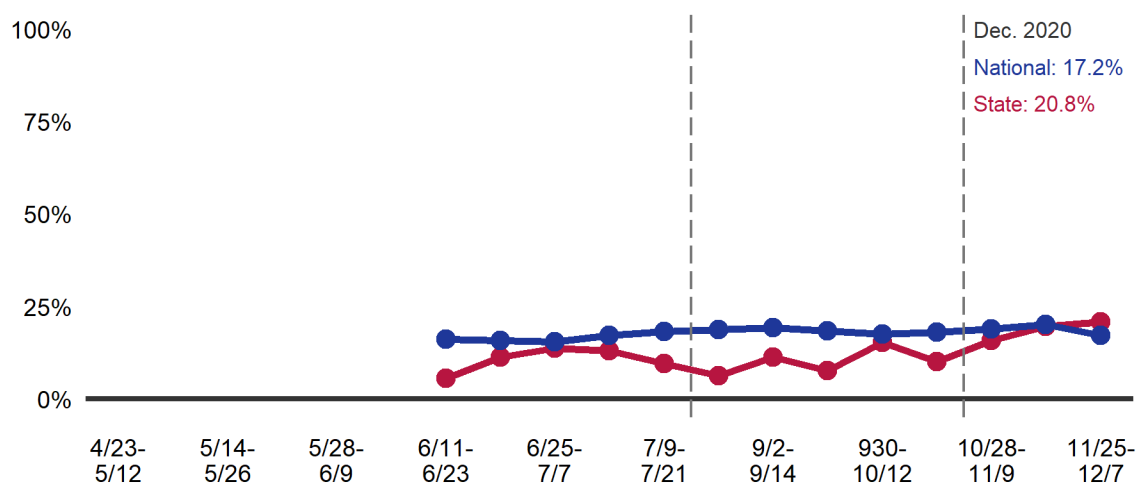


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



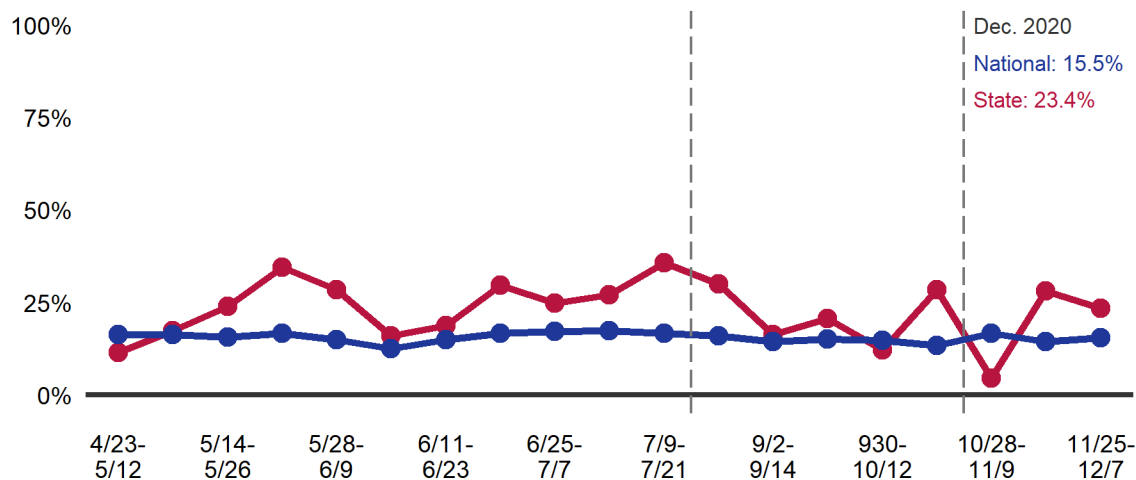
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in OK Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

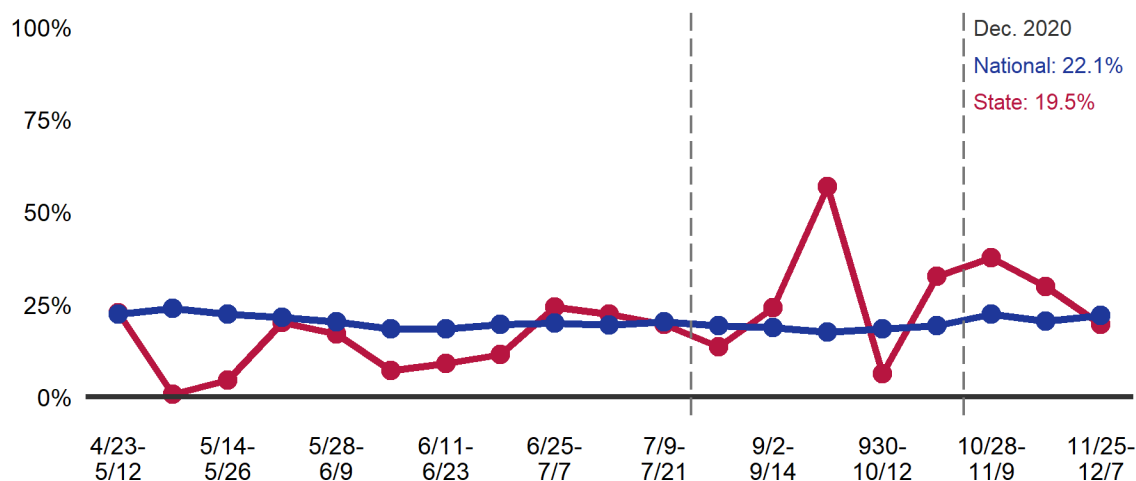
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Oregon

## Food Insufficiency in OR Relative to the US

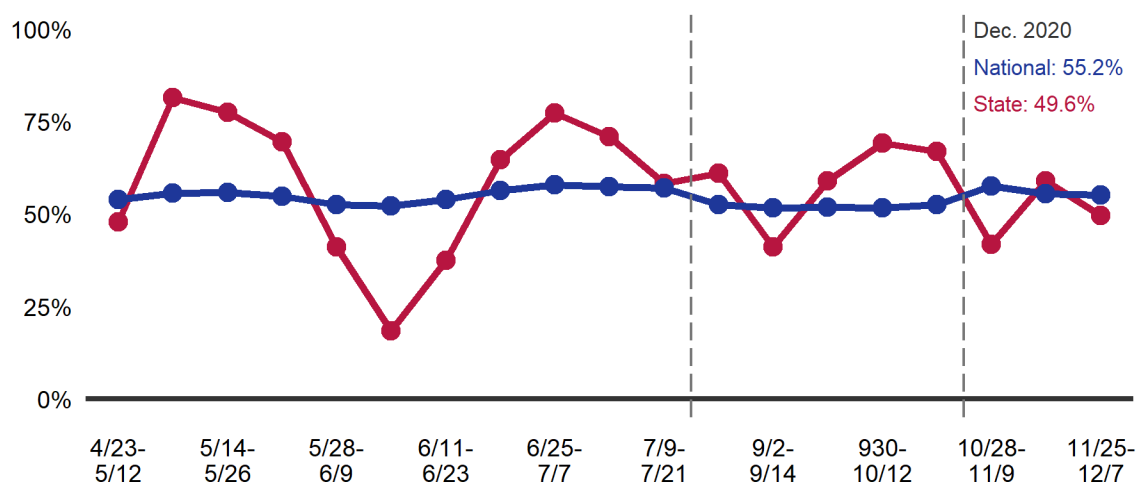
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in OR Relative to the US

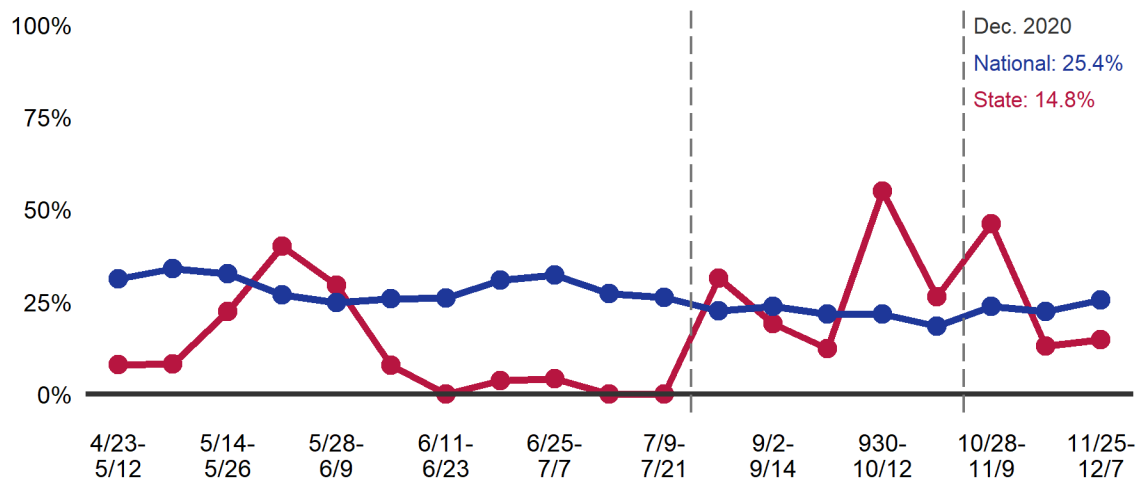
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in OR Relative to the US

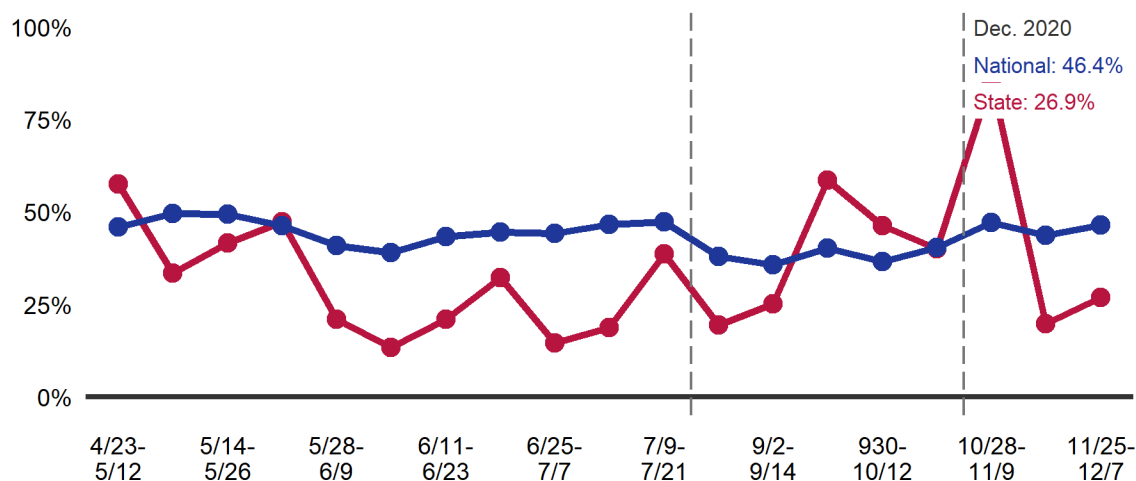
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in OR Relative to the US

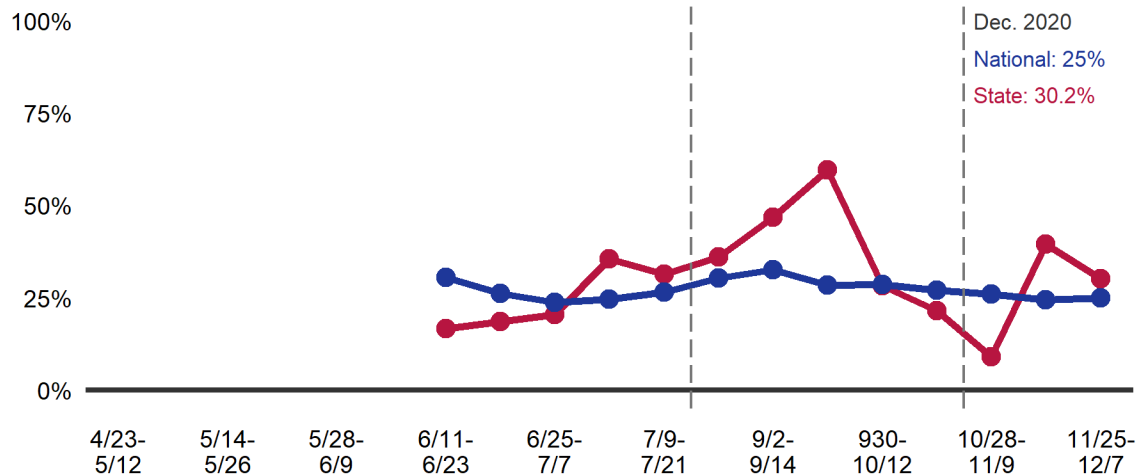
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in OR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

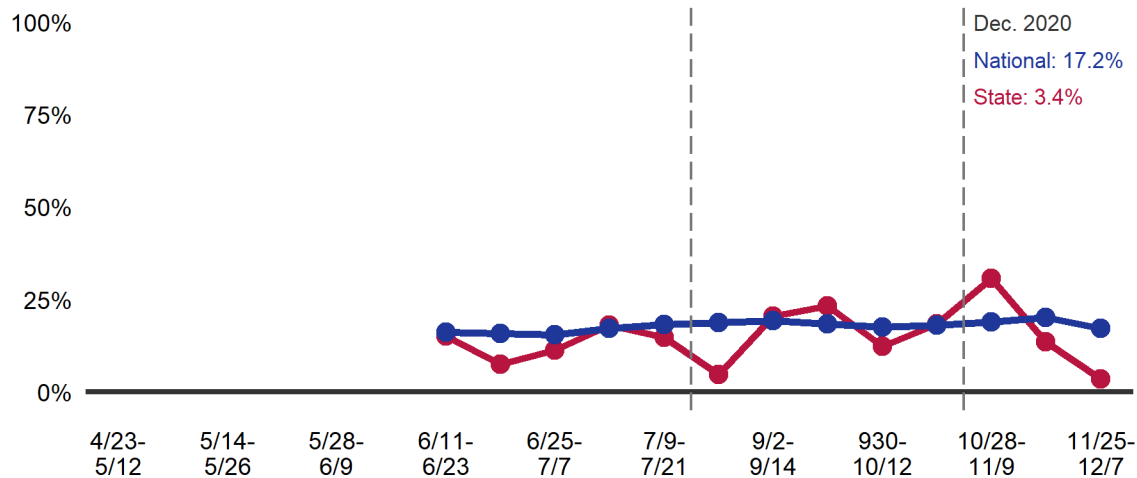


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in OR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

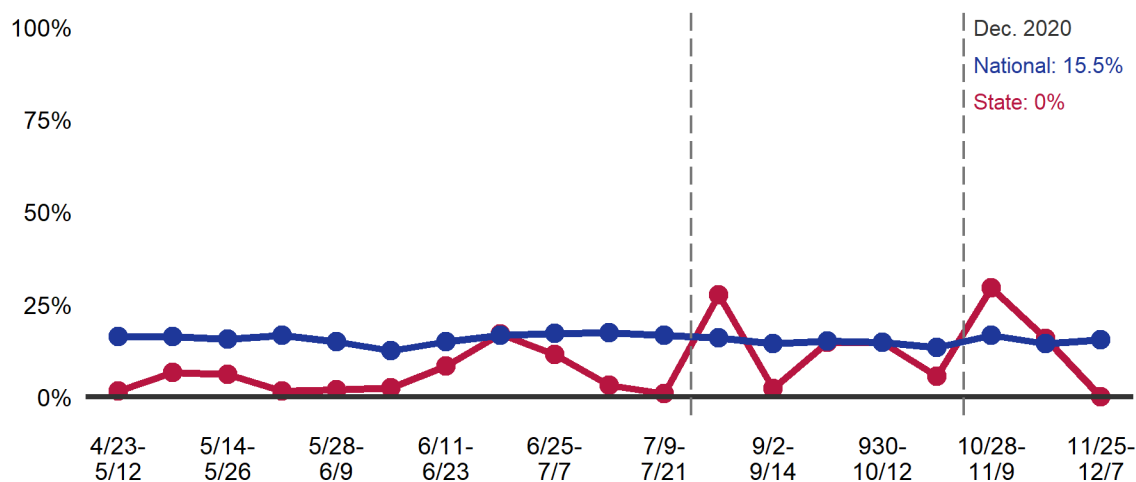


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in OR Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

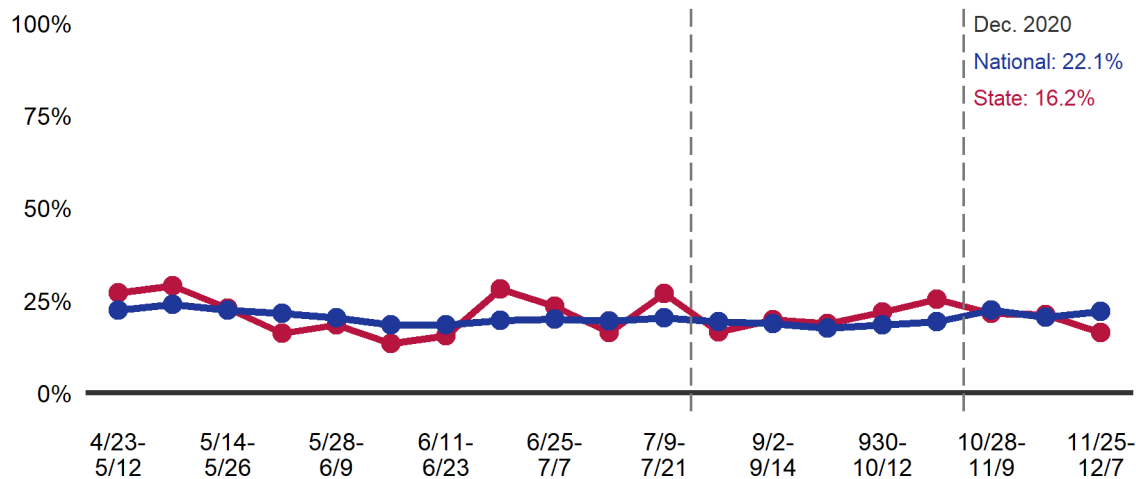
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Pennsylvania

## Food Insufficiency in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

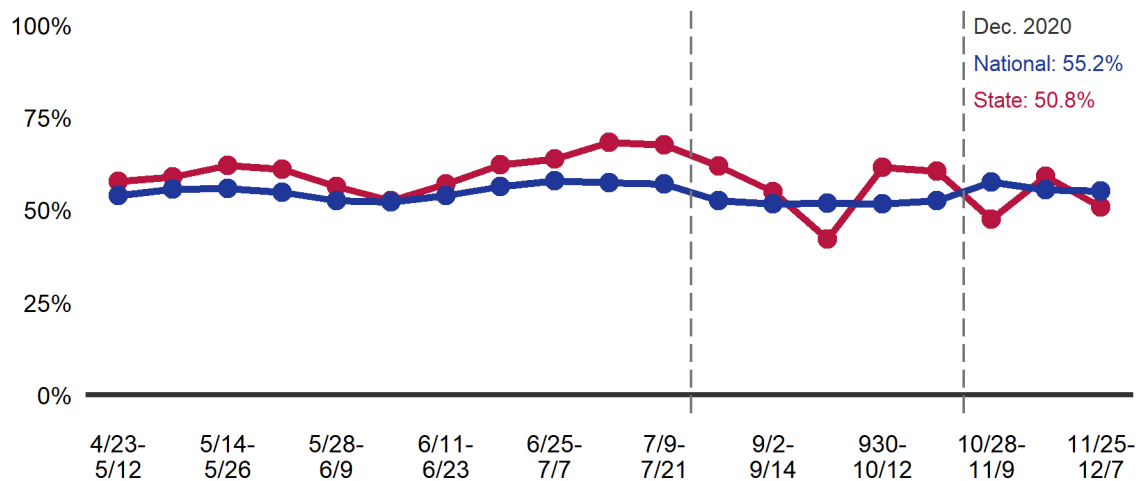


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

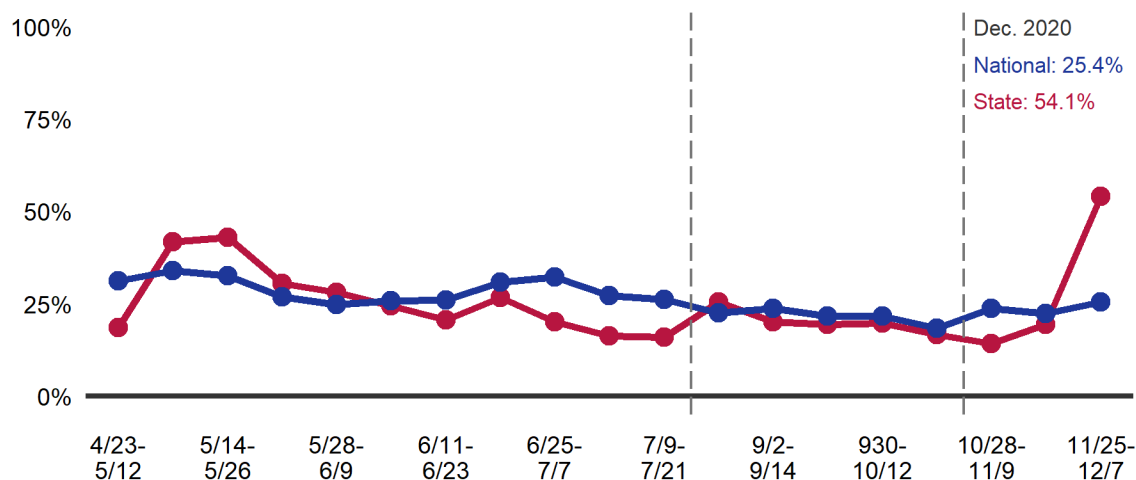


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

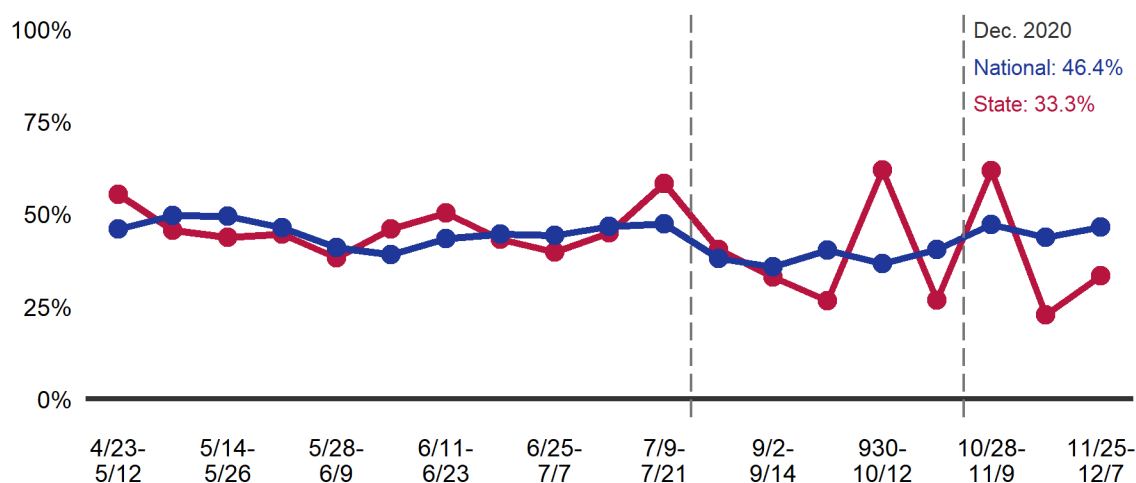


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

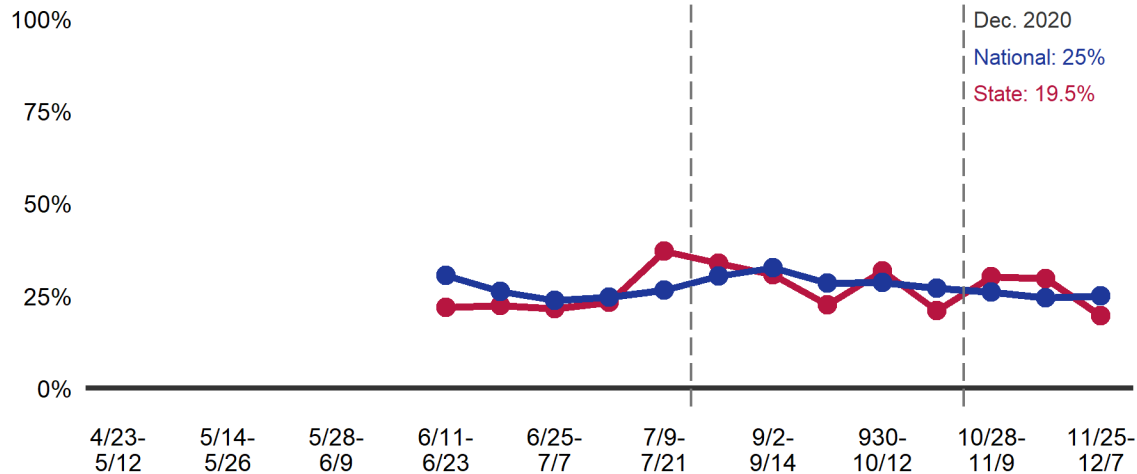


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

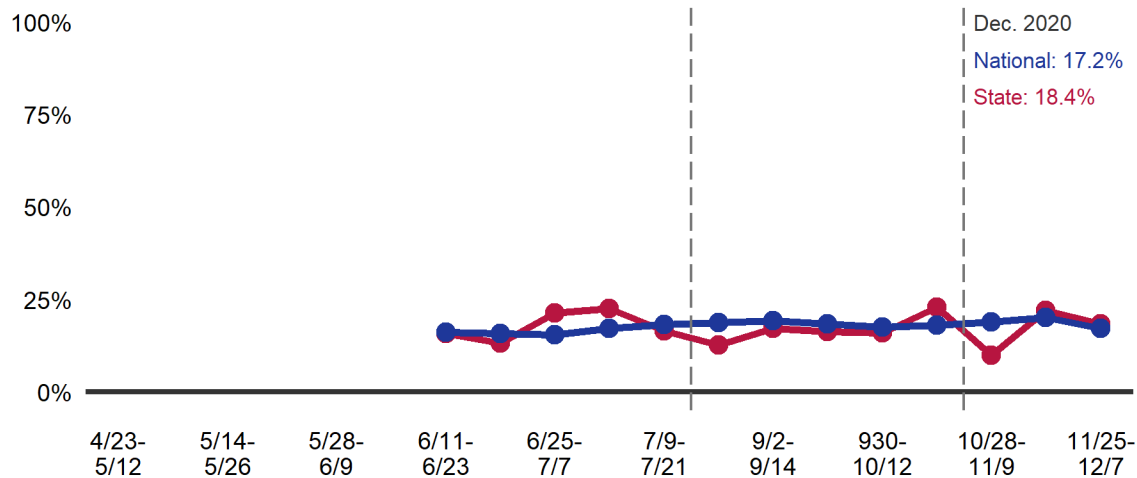


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



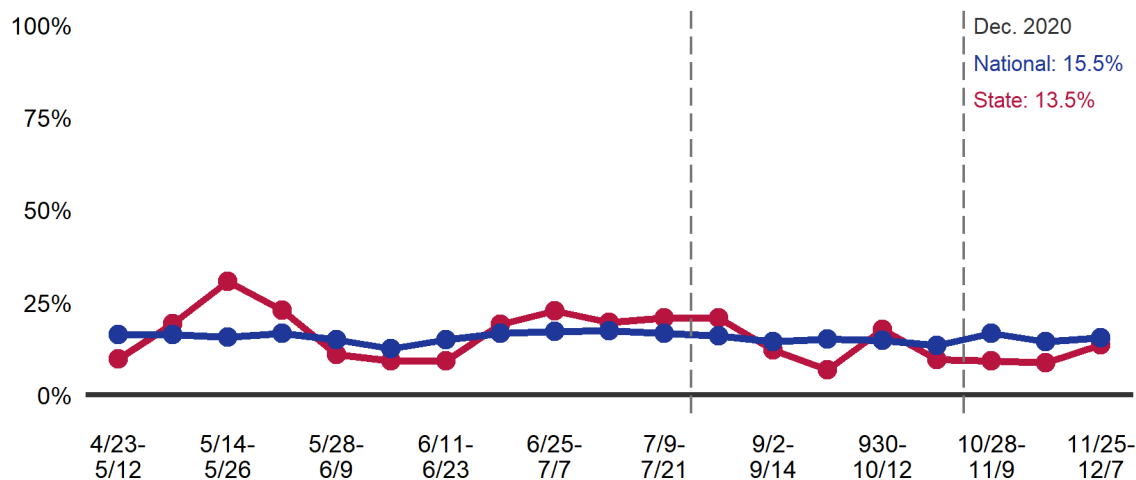
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in PA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

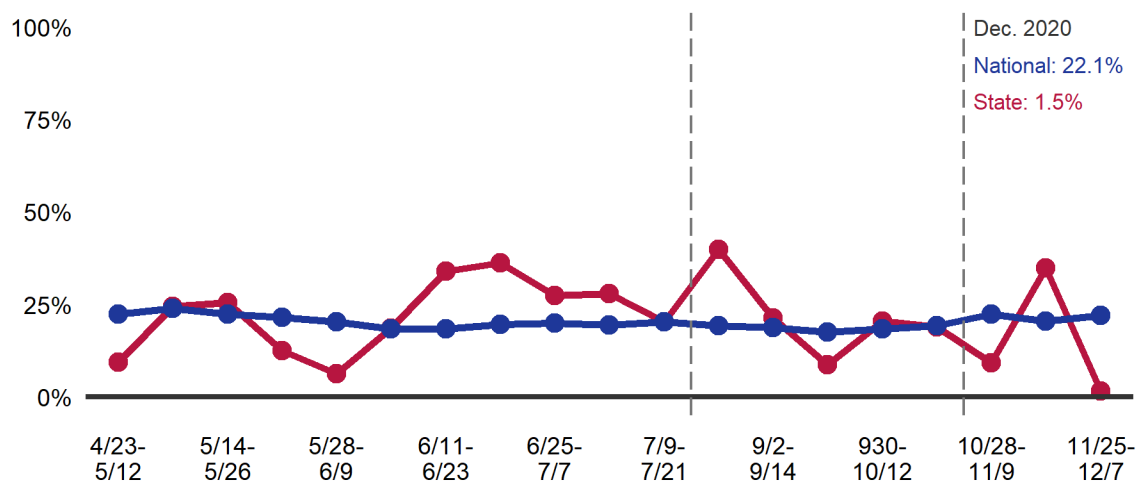
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Rhode Island

## Food Insufficiency in RI Relative to the US

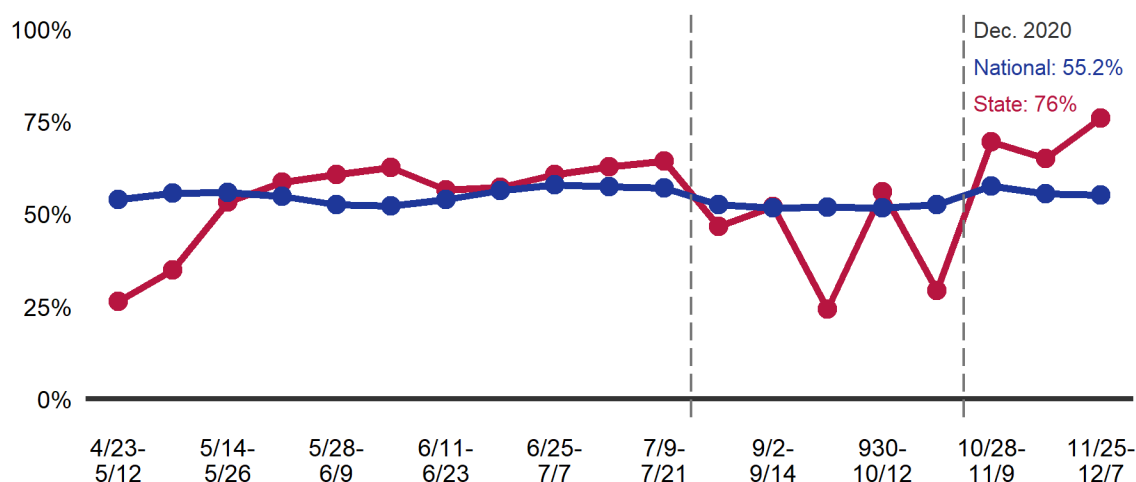
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in RI Relative to the US

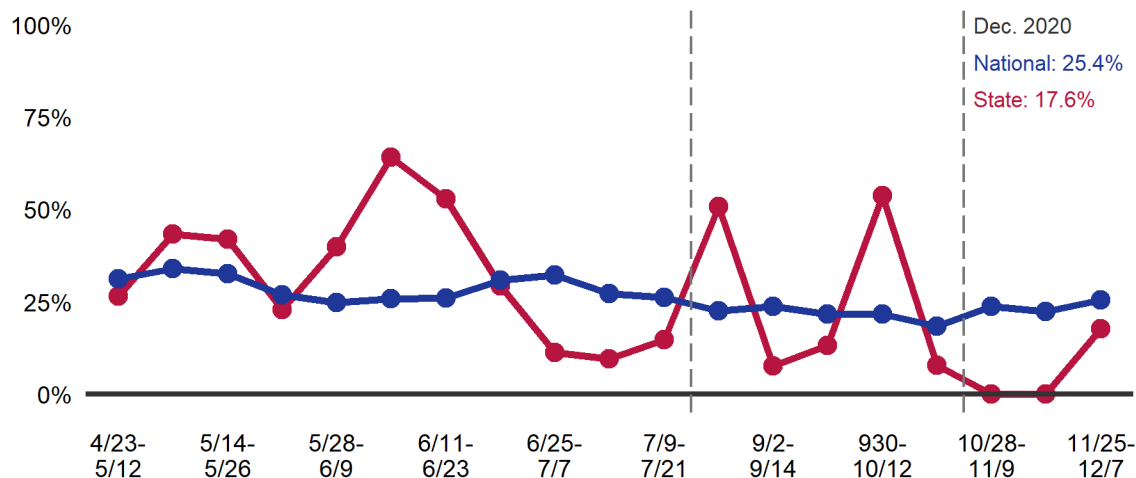
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in RI Relative to the US

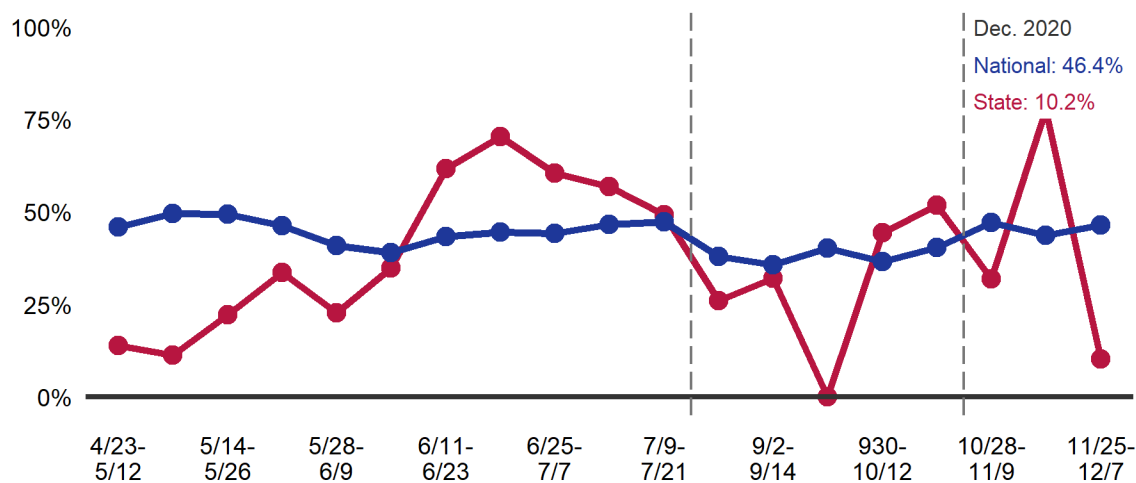
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in RI Relative to the US

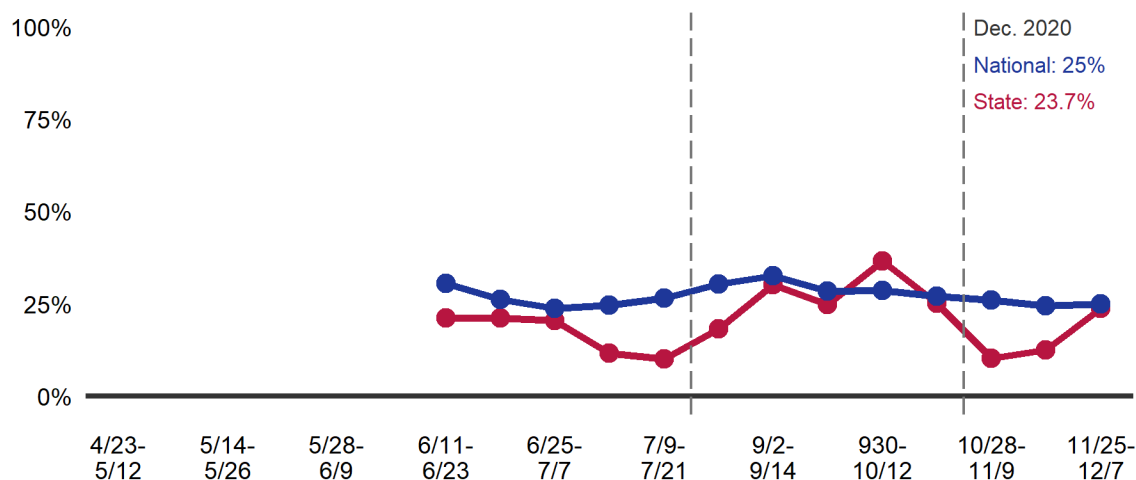
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in RI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

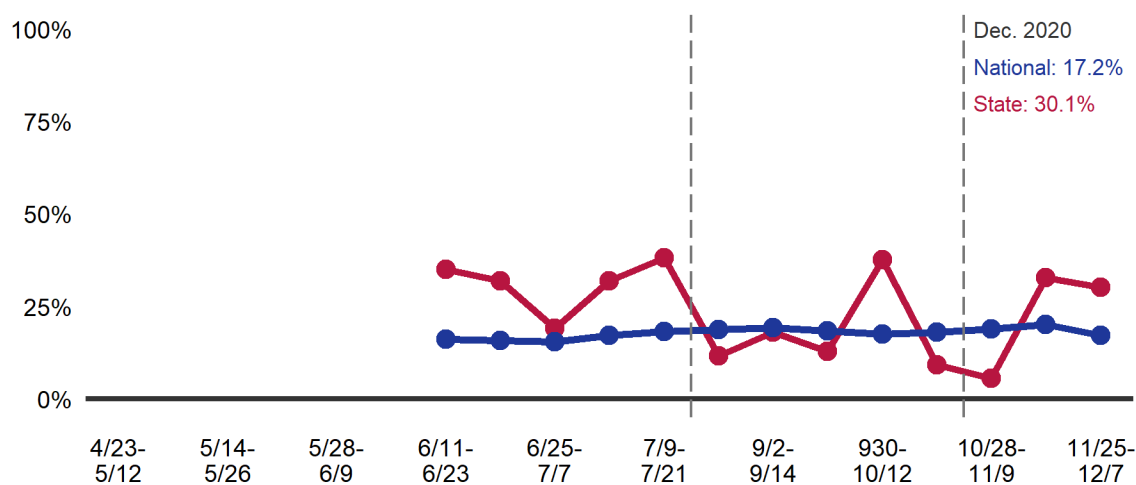


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in RI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

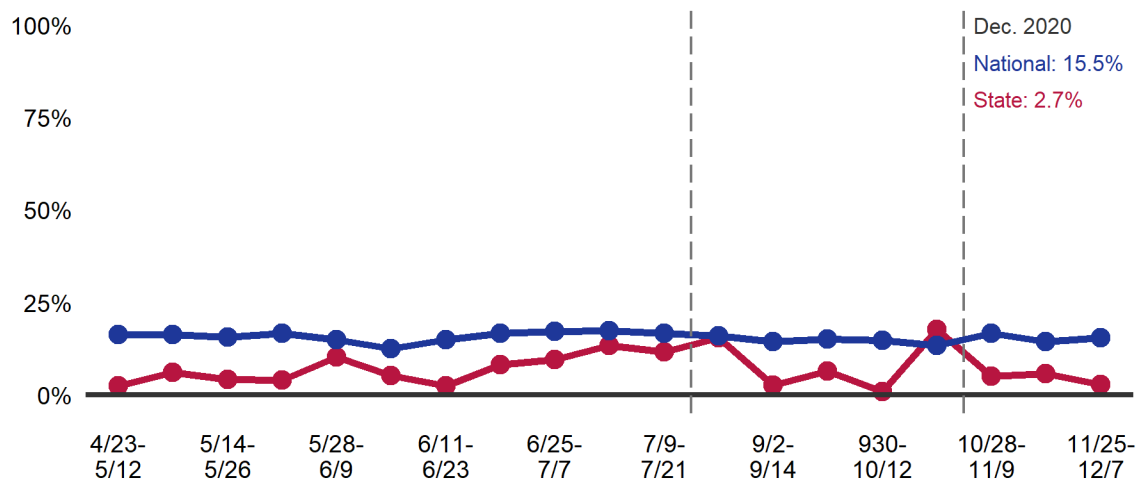


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in RI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

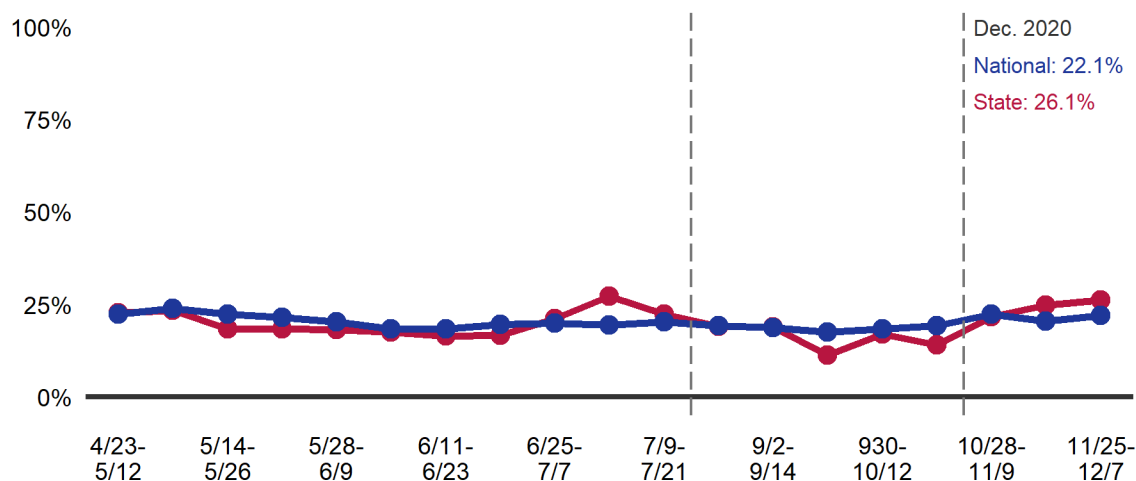
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## South Carolina

### Food Insufficiency in SC Relative to the US

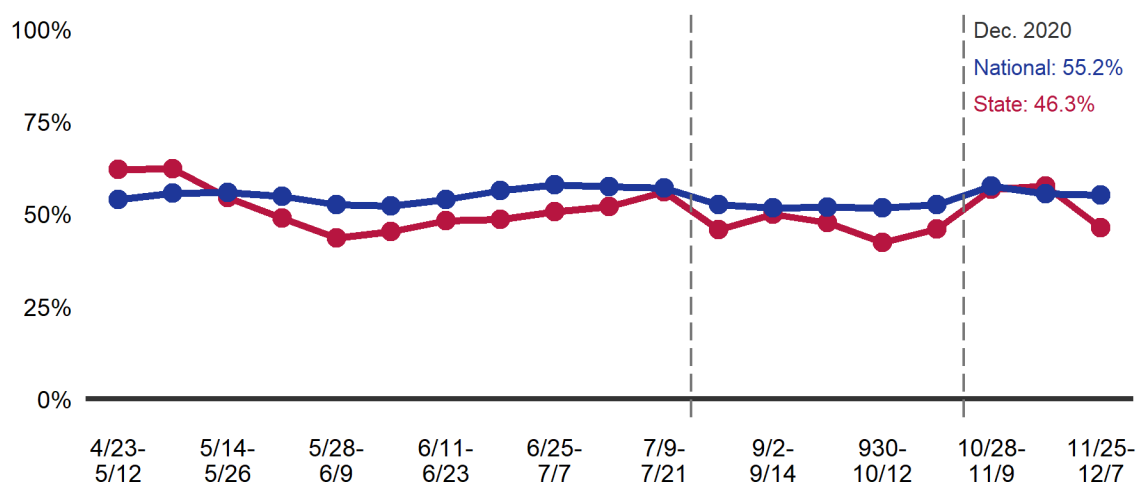
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in SC Relative to the US

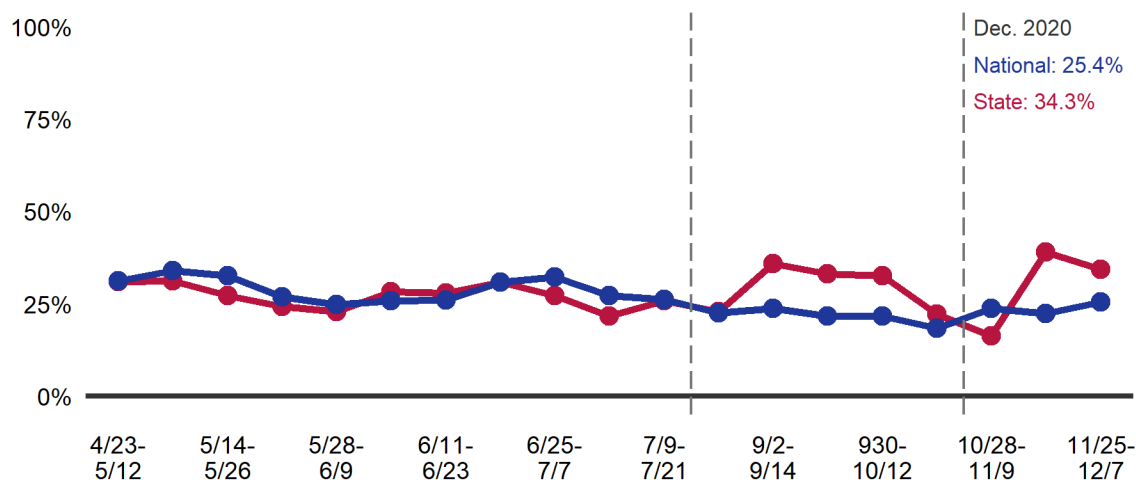
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in SC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

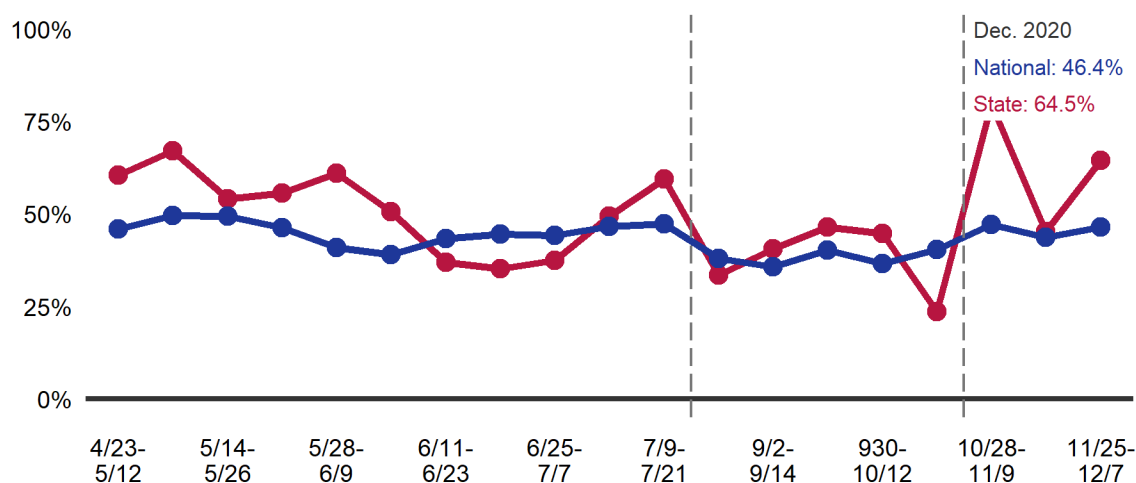


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in SC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

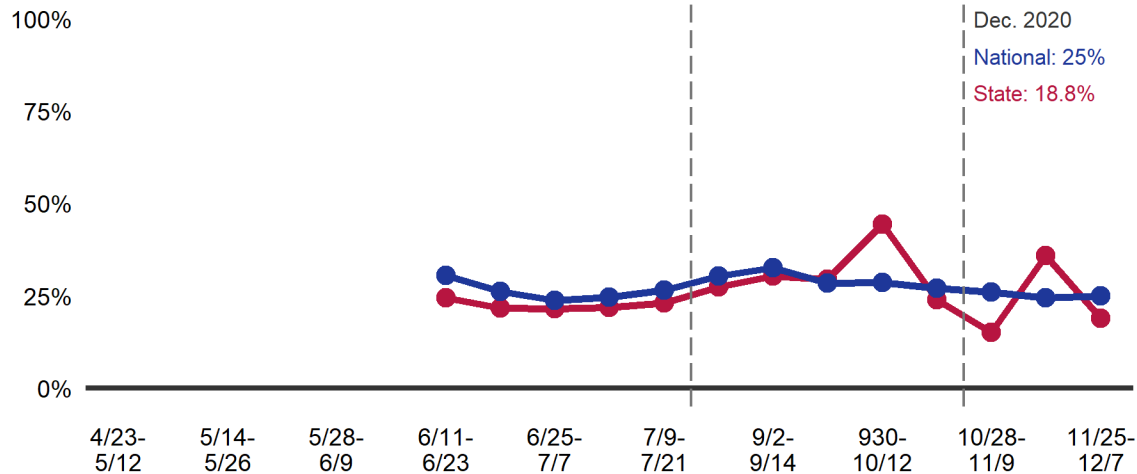


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in SC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

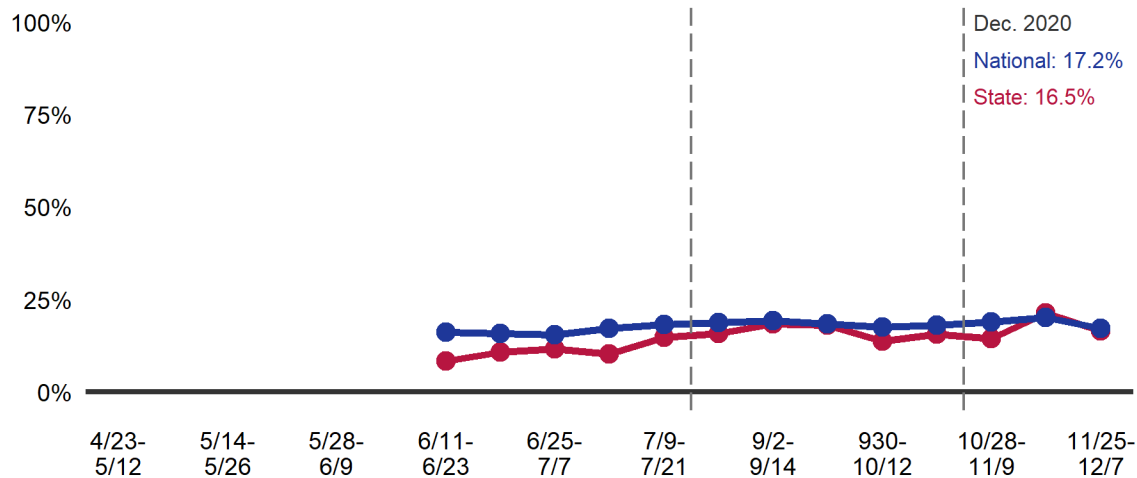


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in SC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



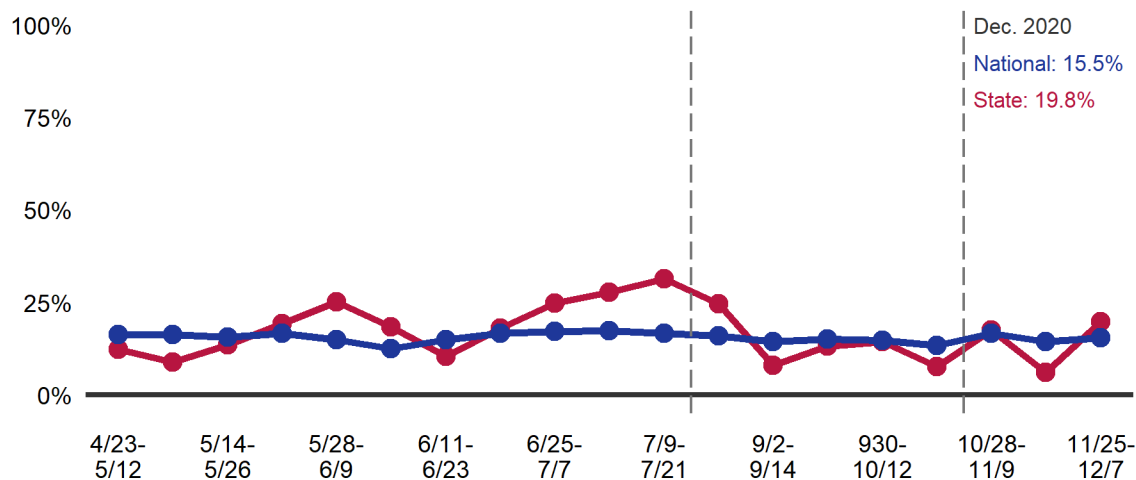
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in SC Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

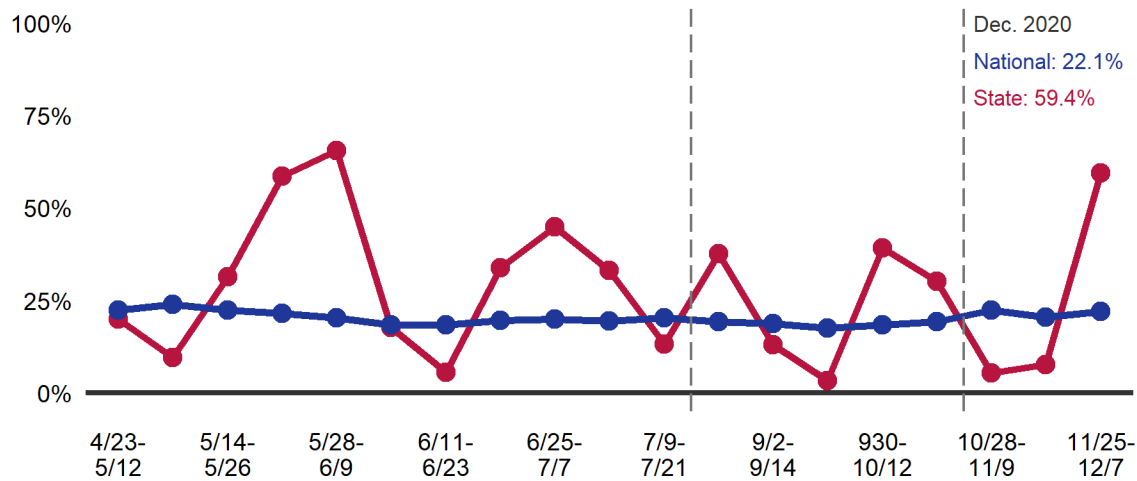
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

South Dakota

## Food Insufficiency in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

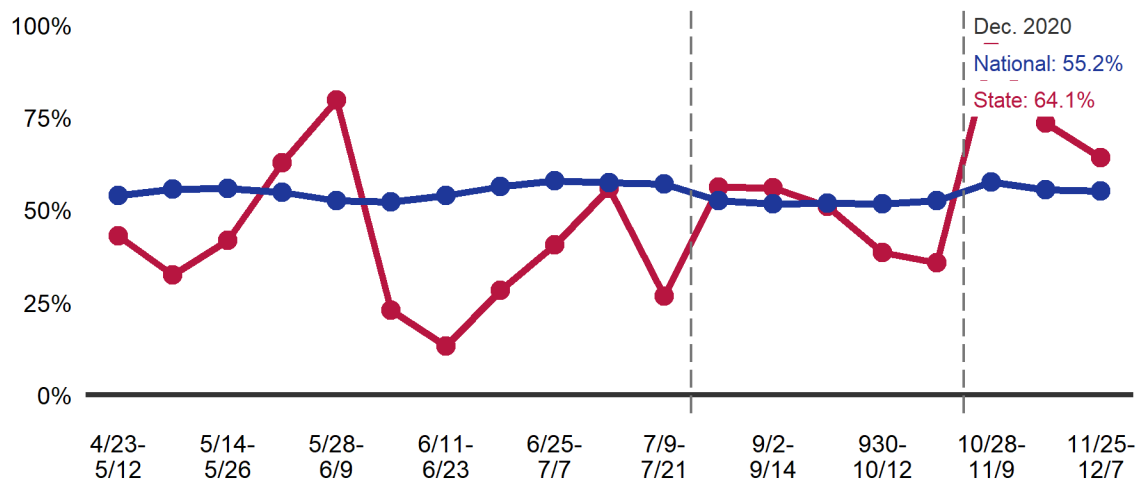


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

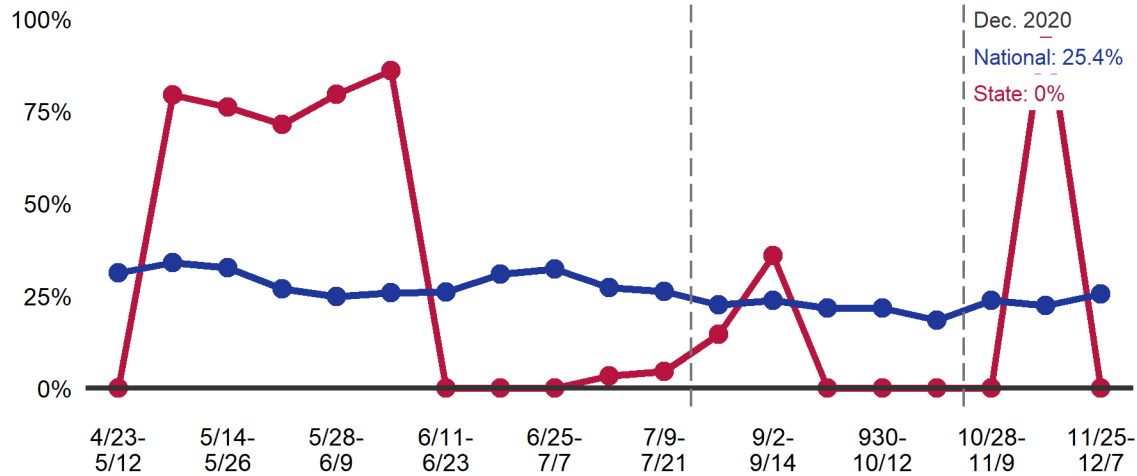


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

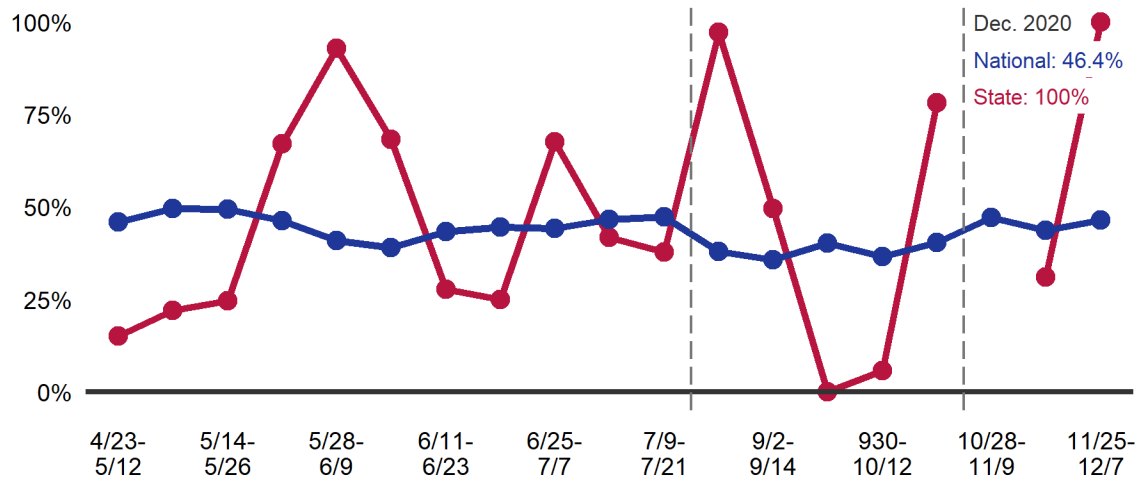


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

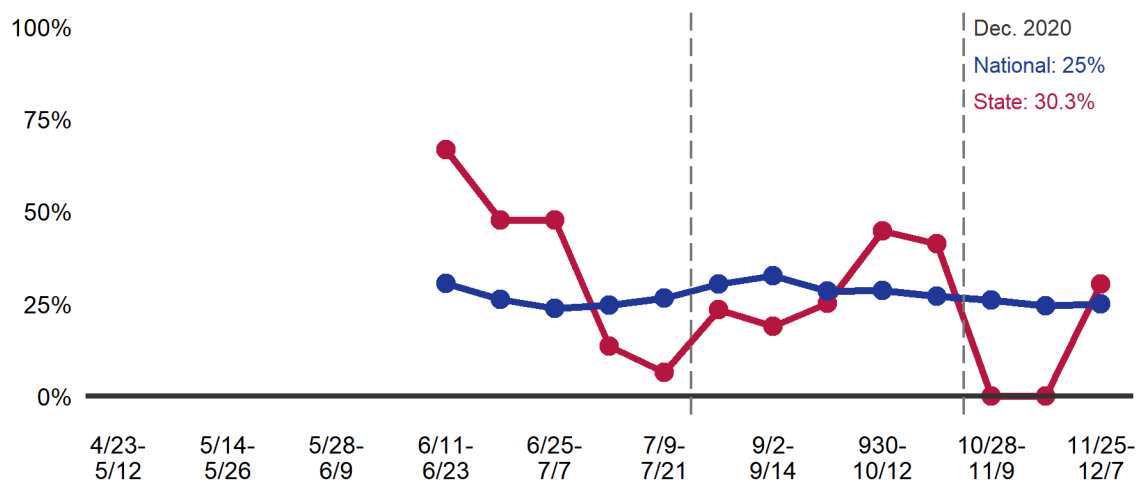


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

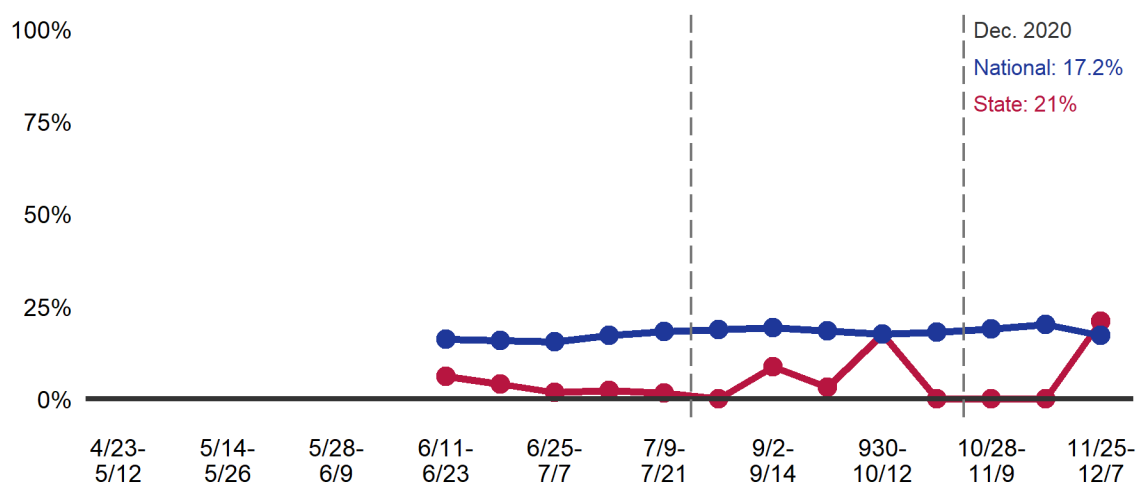


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

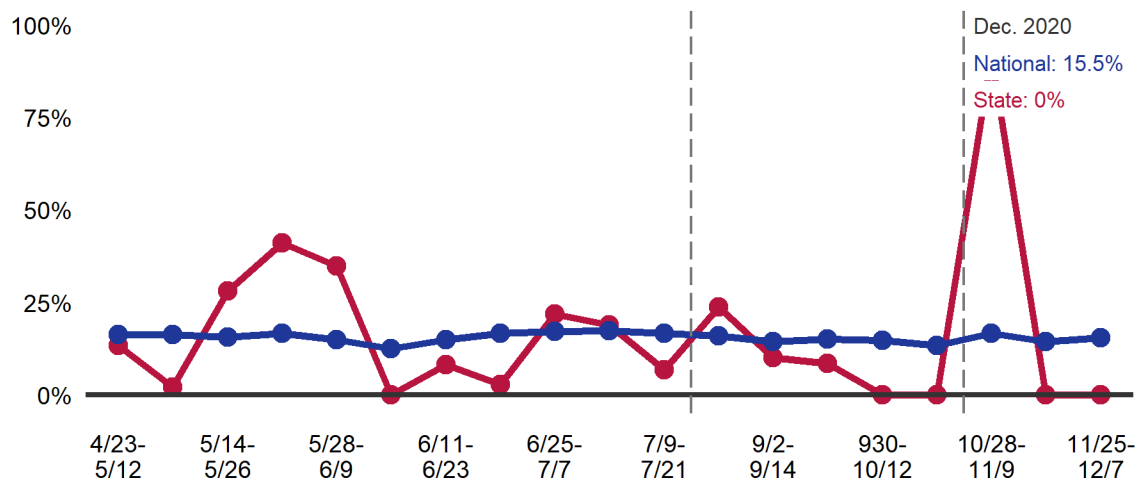


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in SD Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

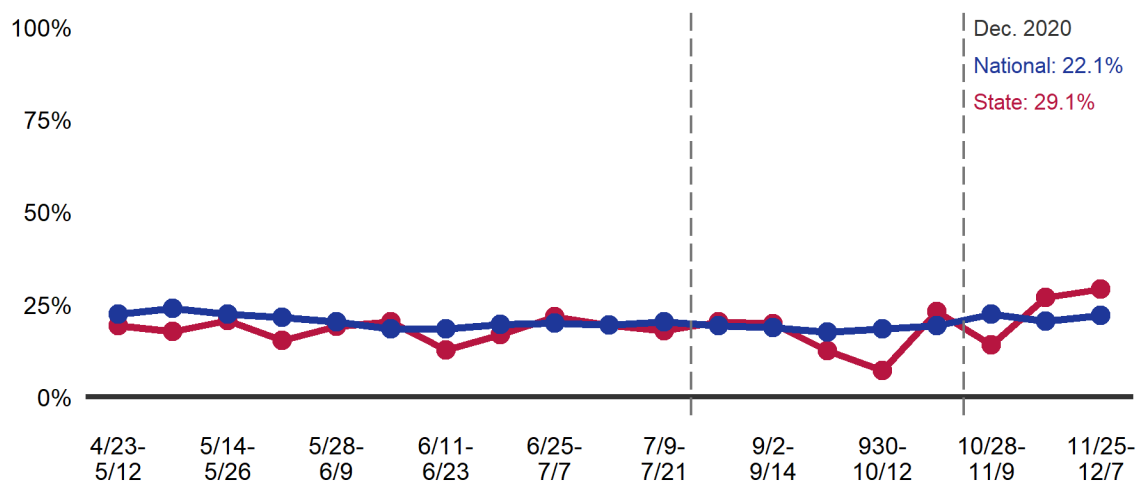
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Tennessee

## Food Insufficiency in TN Relative to the US

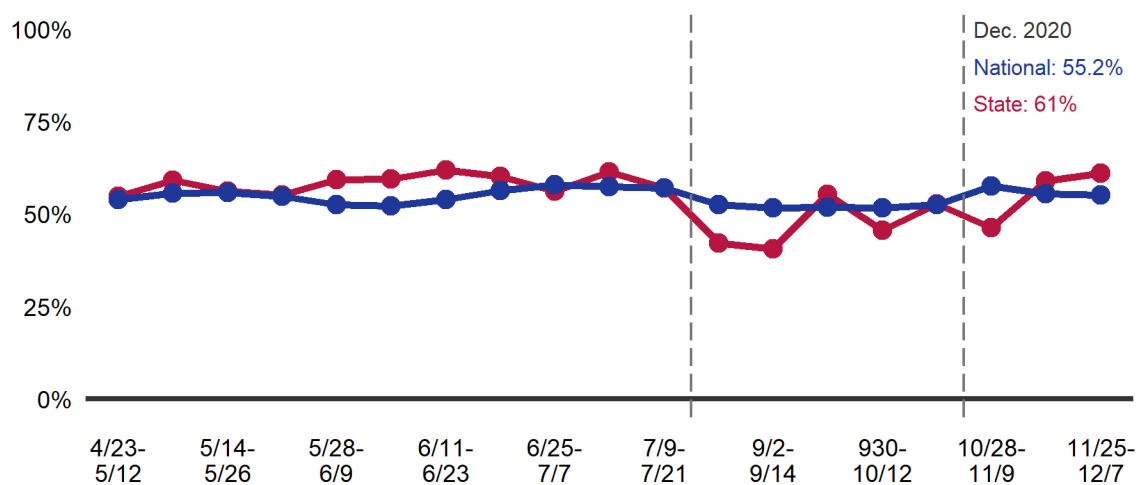
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in TN Relative to the US

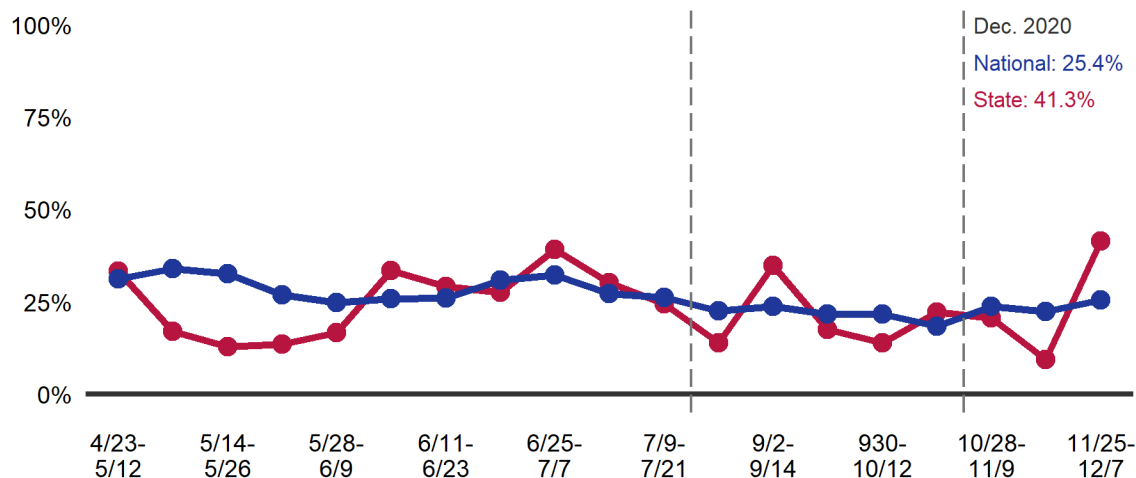
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in TN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

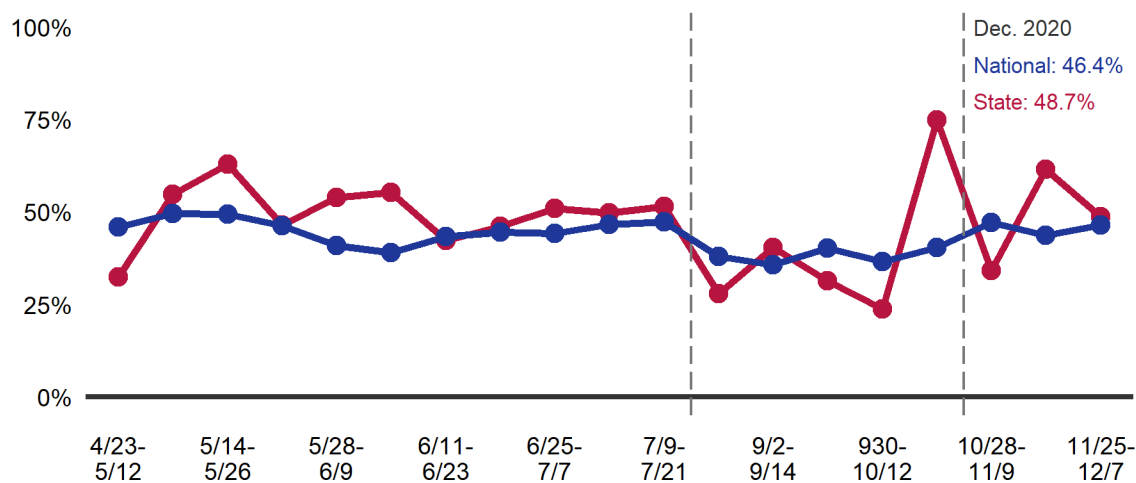


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in TN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

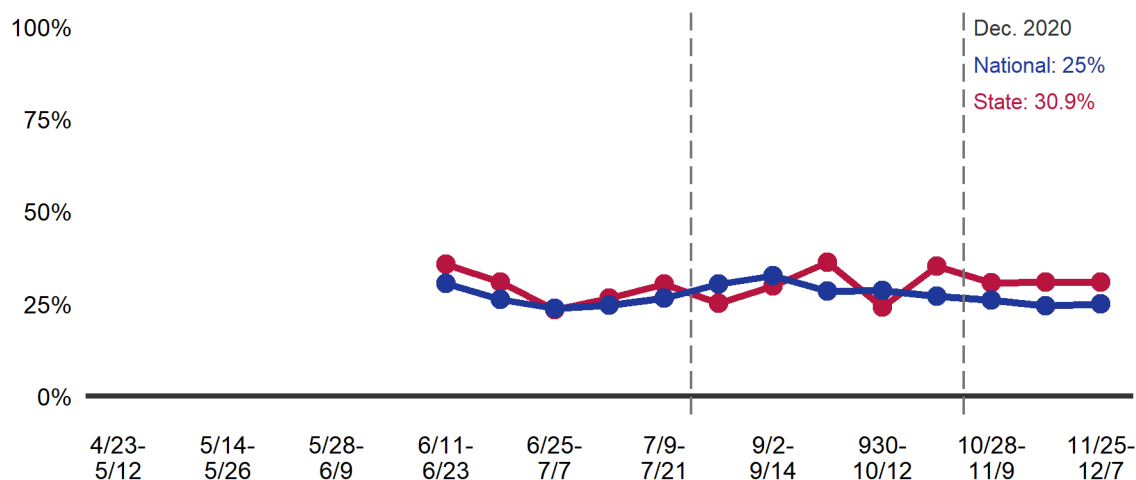


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in TN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

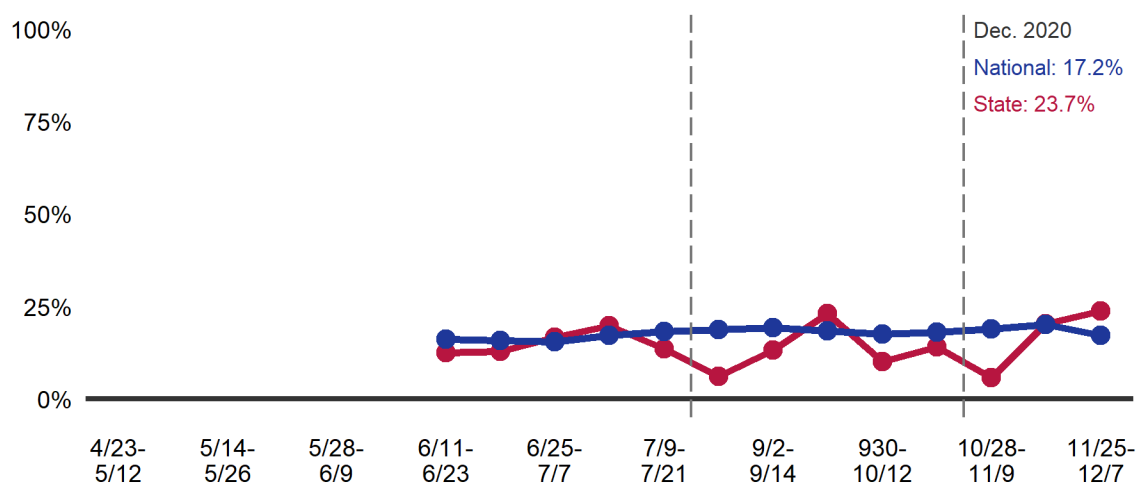


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in TN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



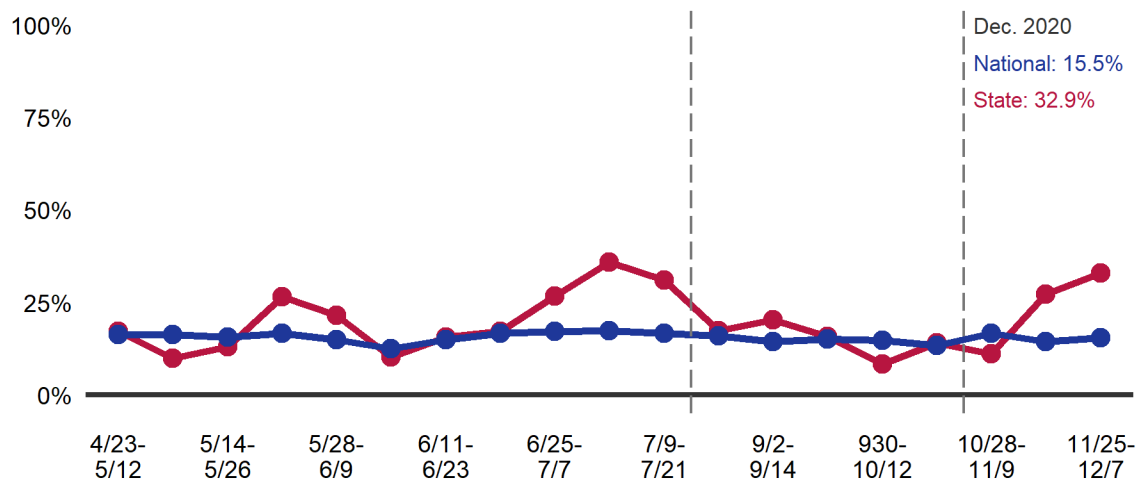
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in TN Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

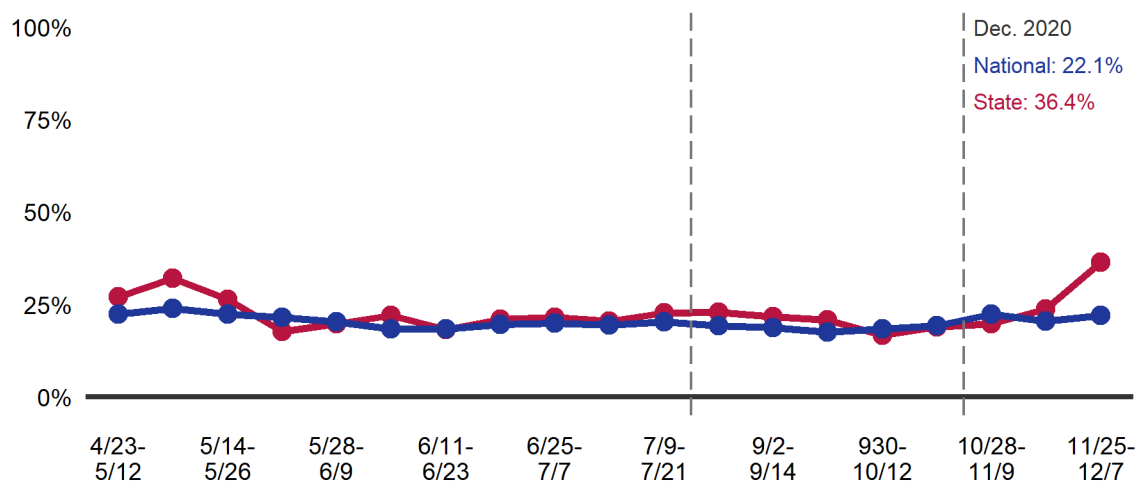
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Texas

## Food Insufficiency in TX Relative to the US

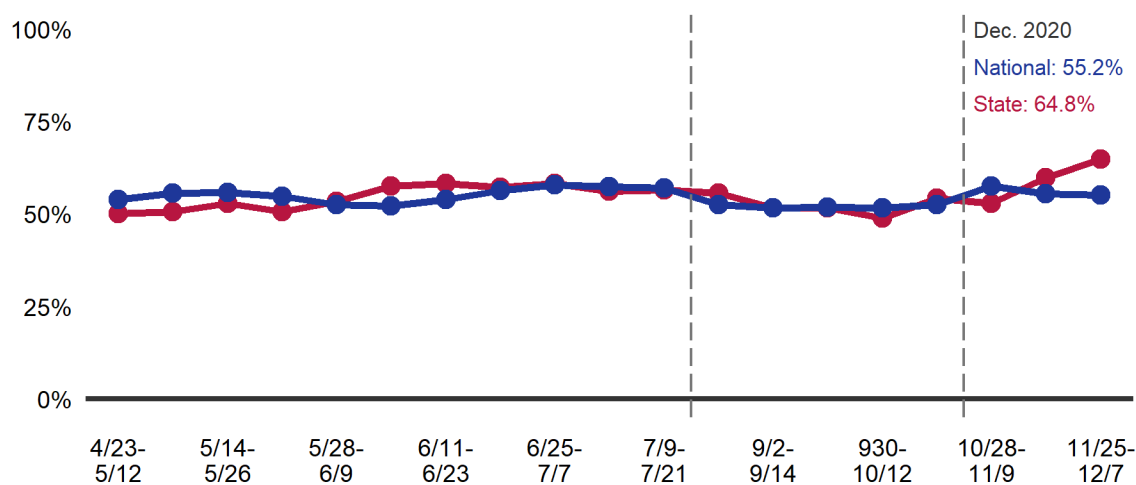
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in TX Relative to the US

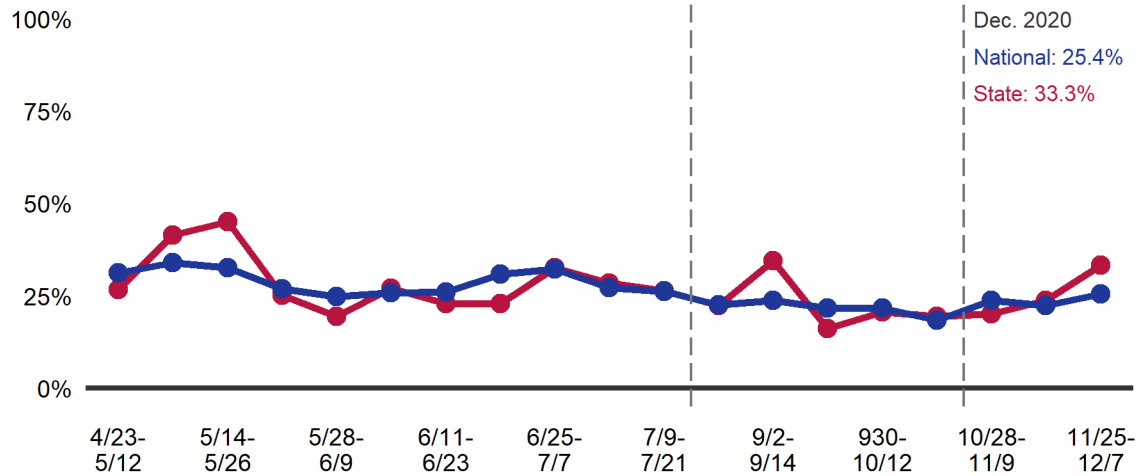
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in TX Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

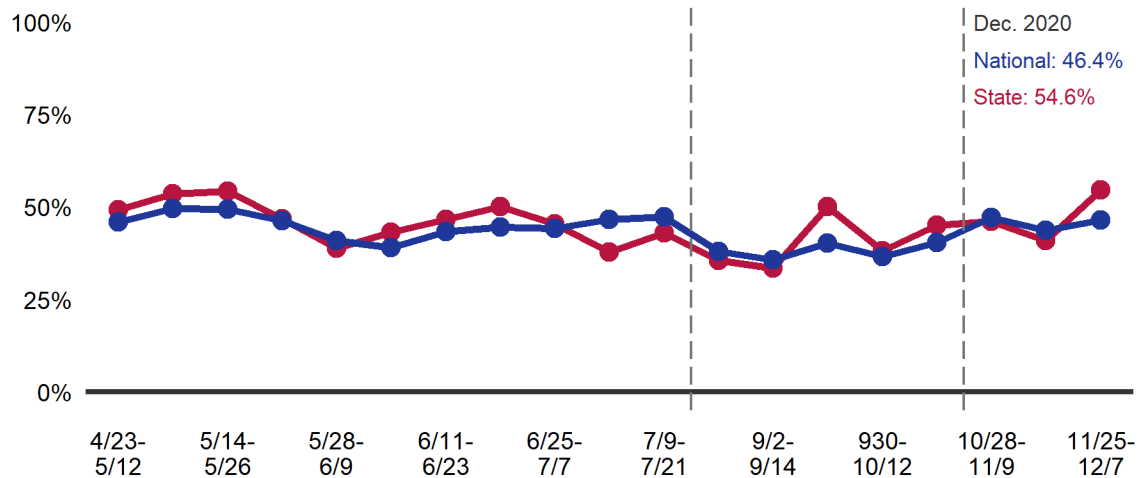


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in TX Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

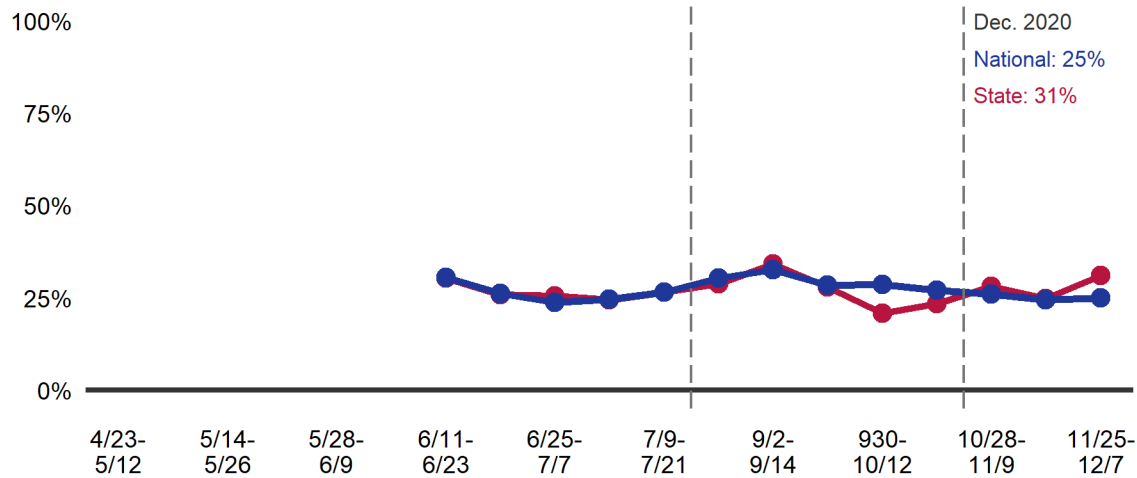


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in TX Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

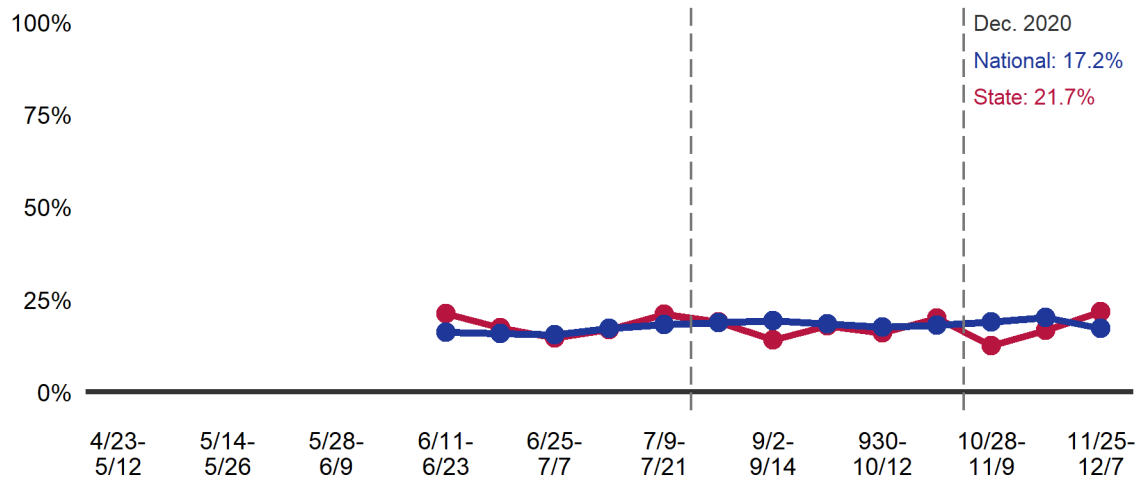


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in TX Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

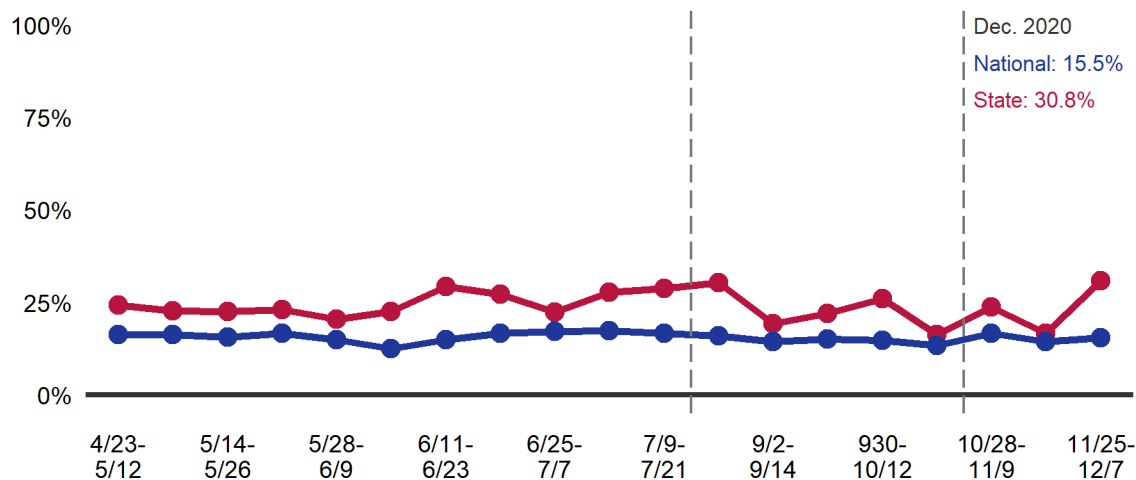


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in TX Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

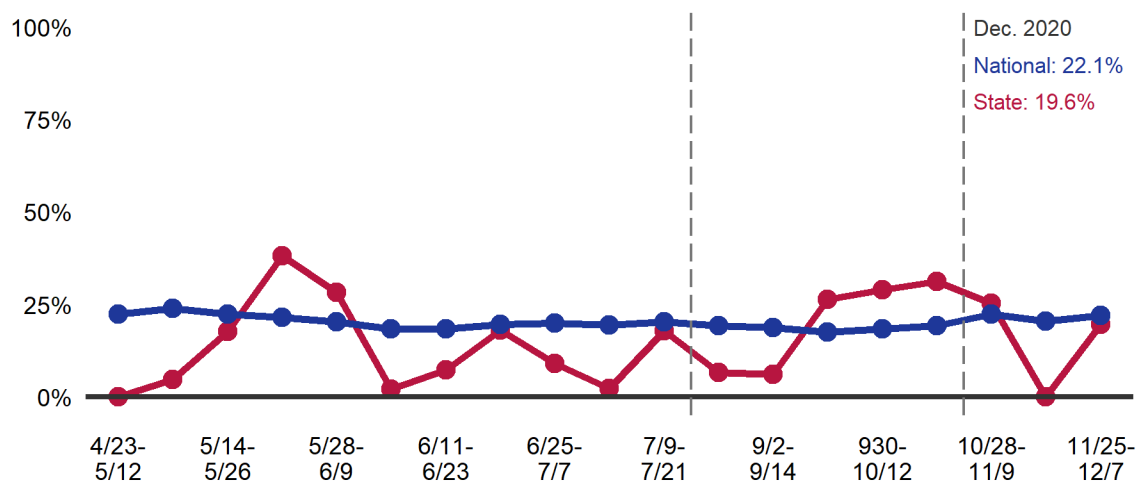
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Utah

## Food Insufficiency in UT Relative to the US

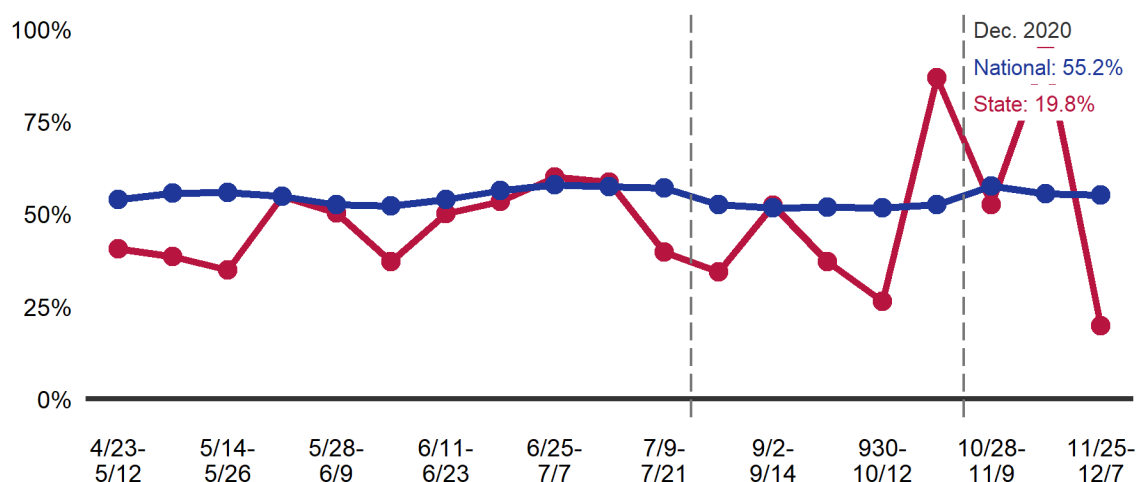
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in UT Relative to the US

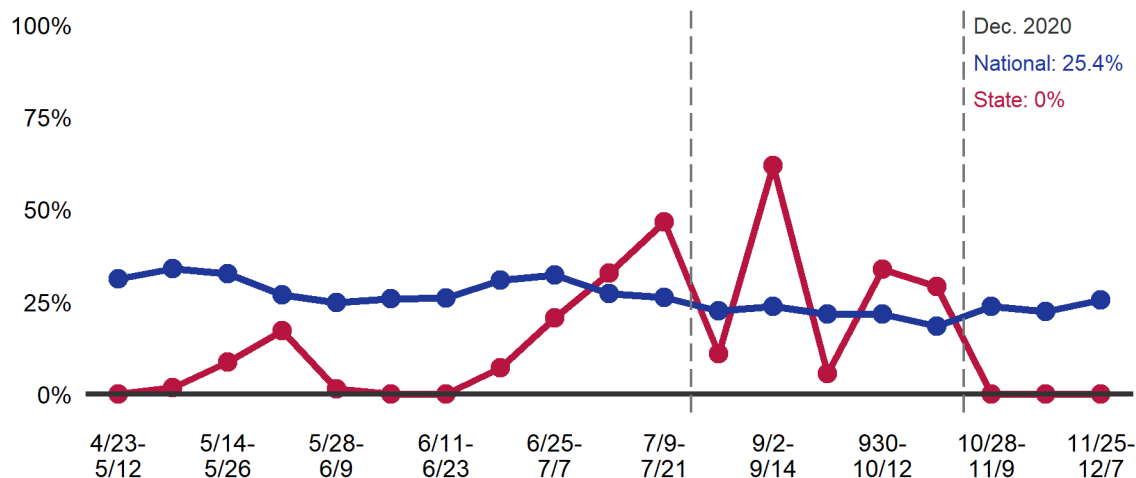
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in UT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

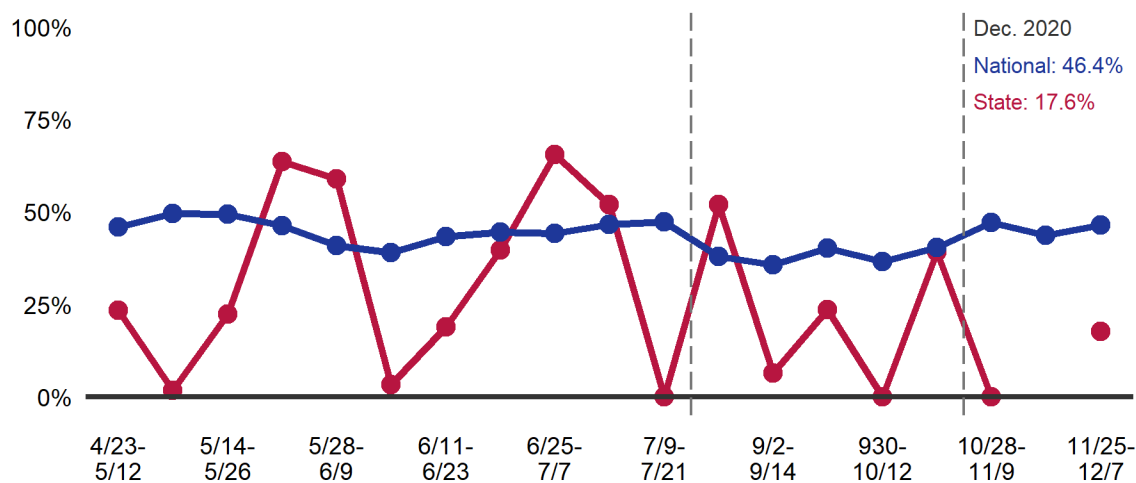


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in UT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

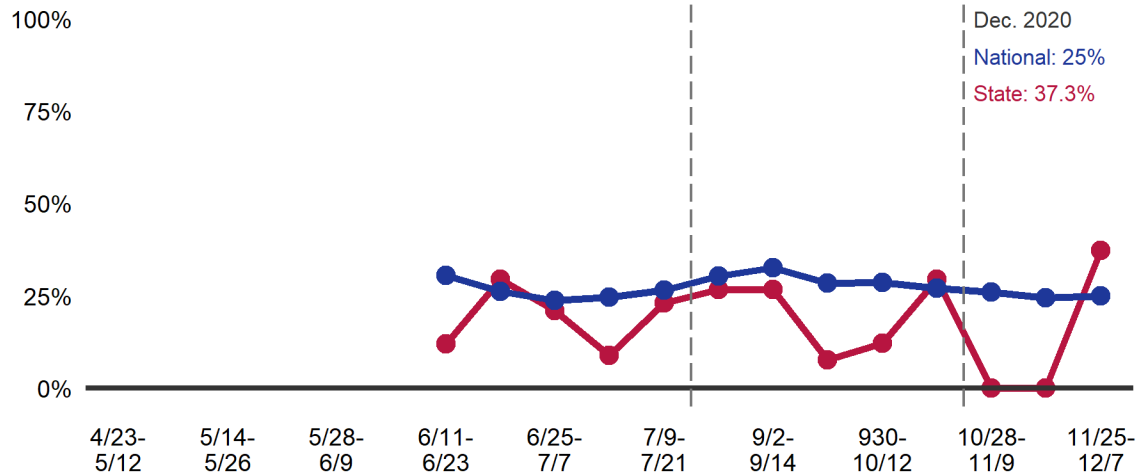


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in UT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

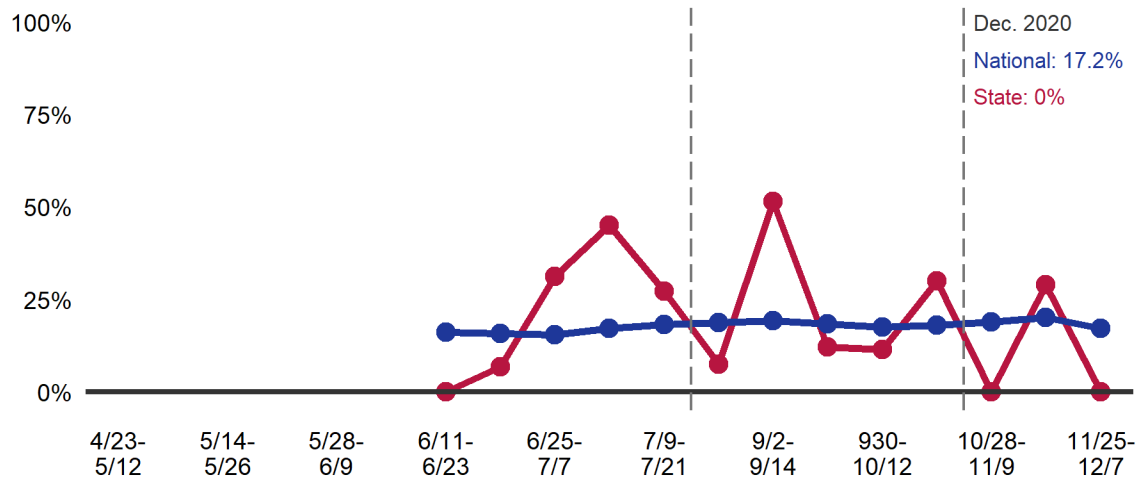


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in UT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



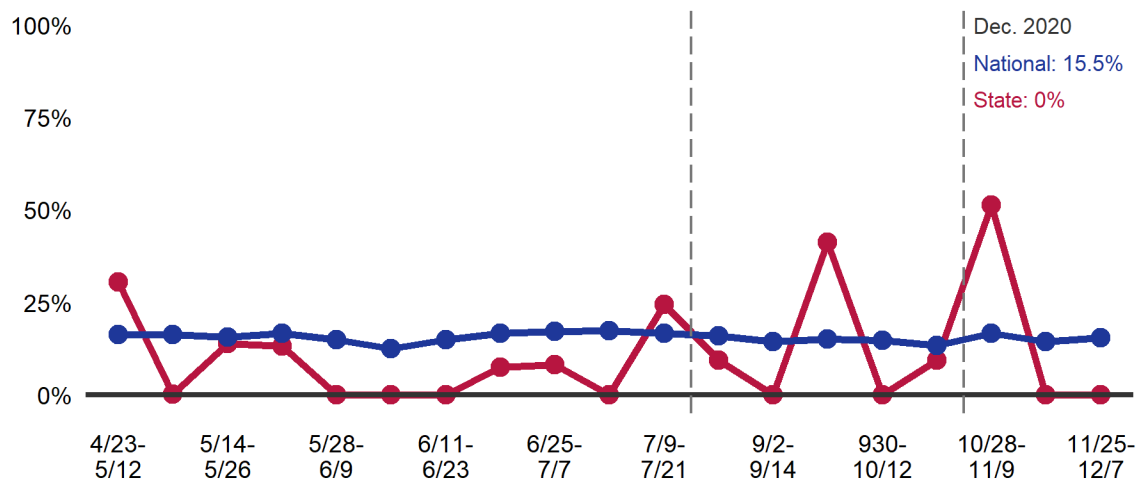
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in UT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

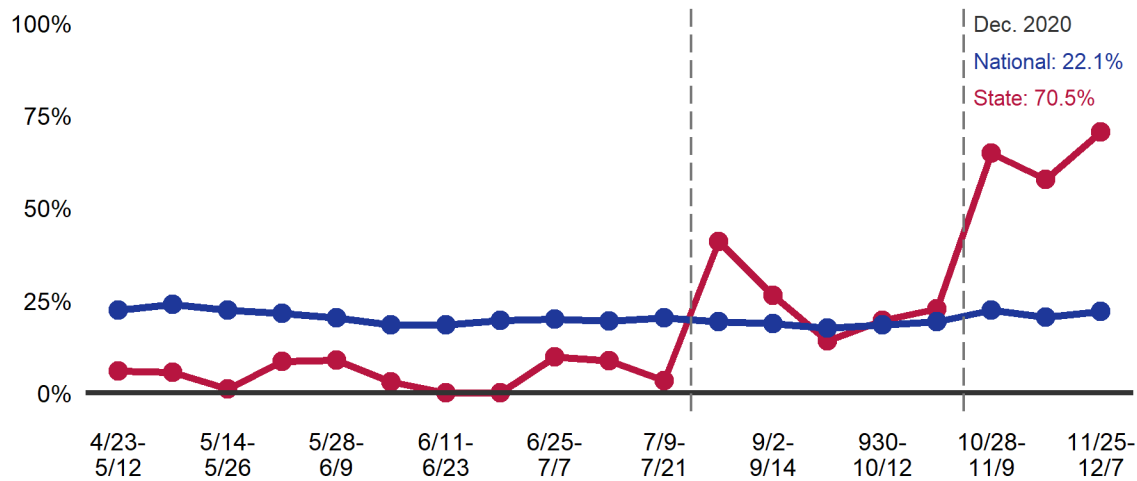
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Vermont

## Food Insufficiency in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

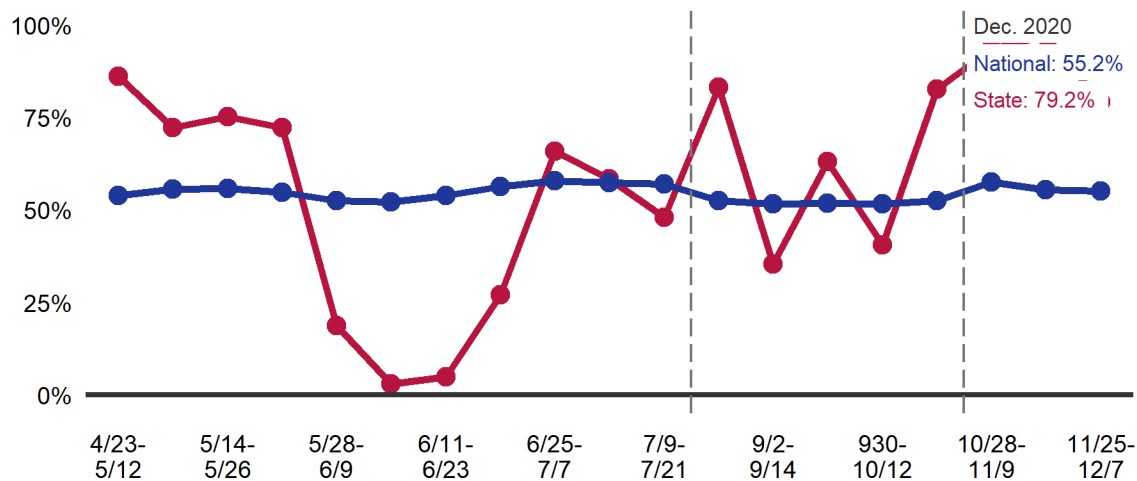


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

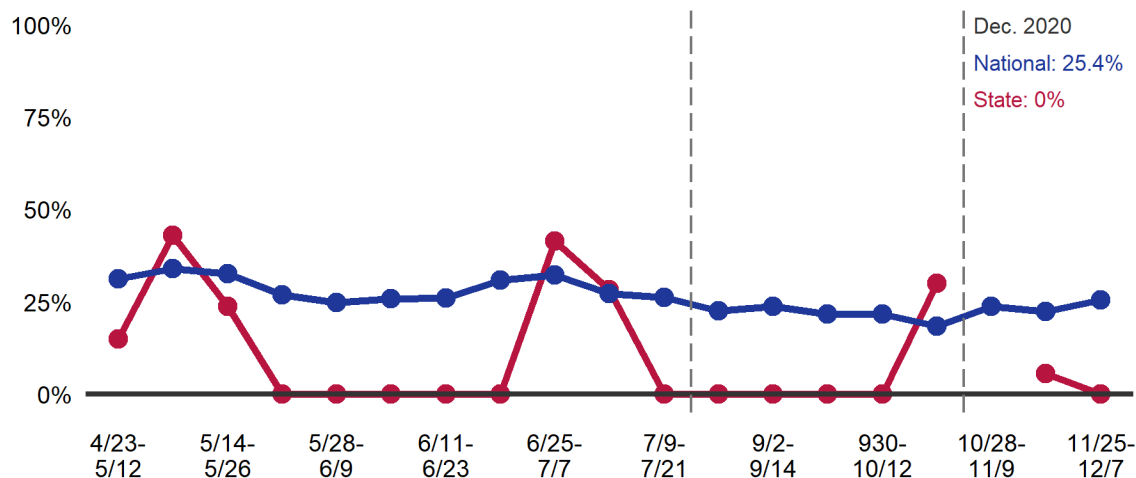


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

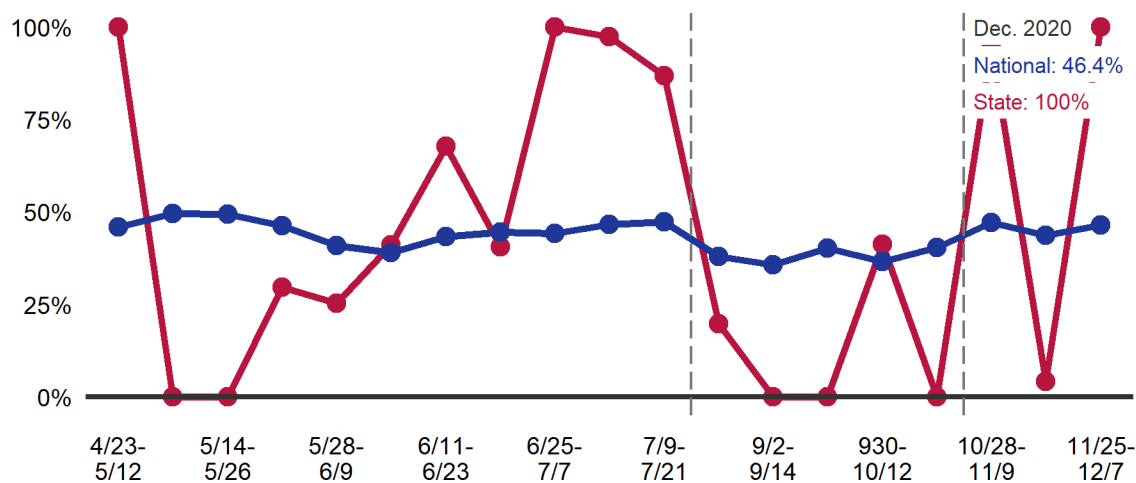


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

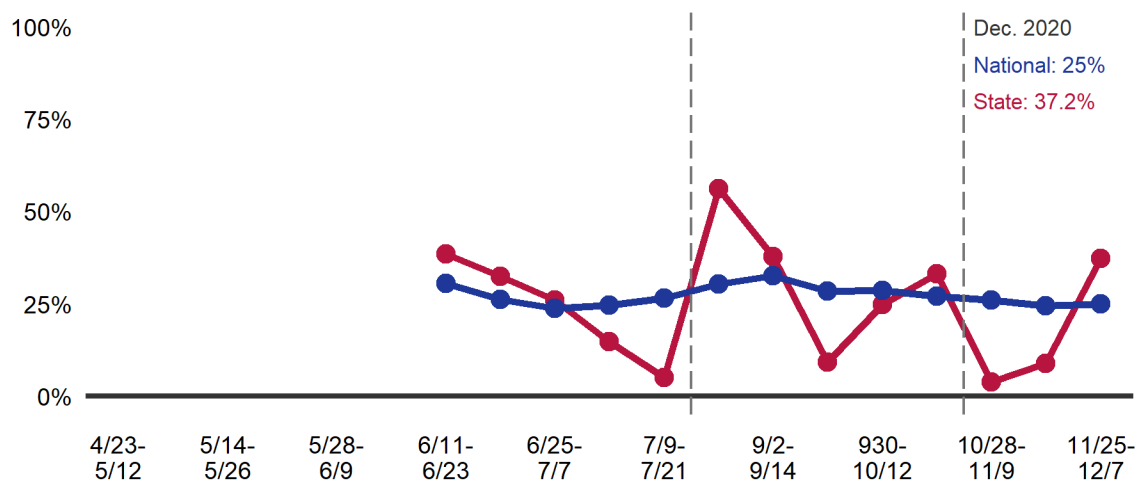


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

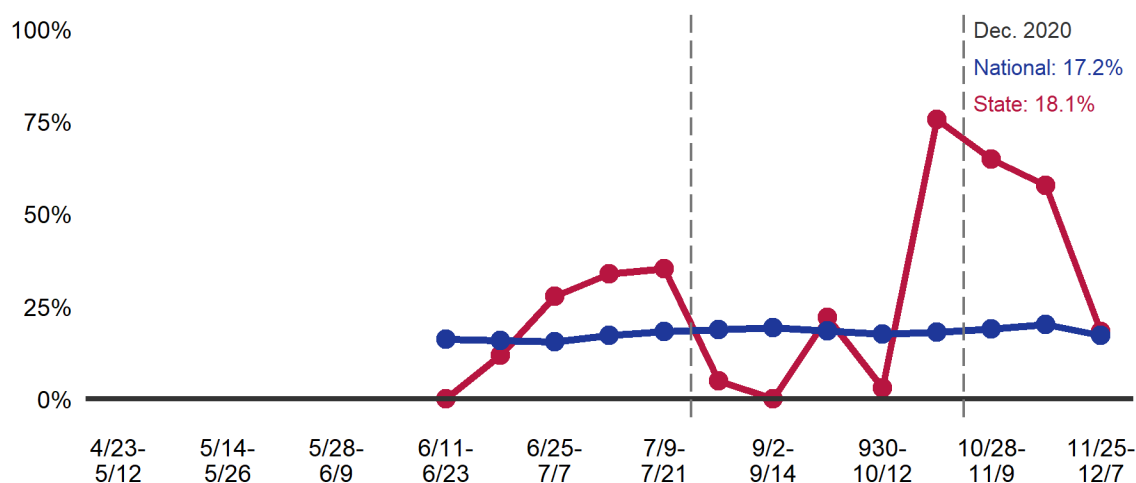


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

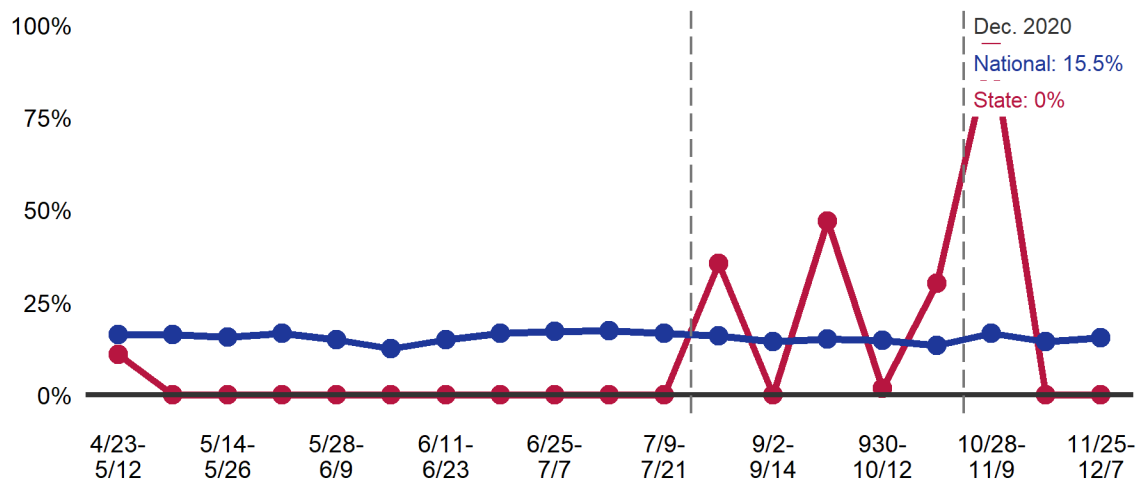


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in VT Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

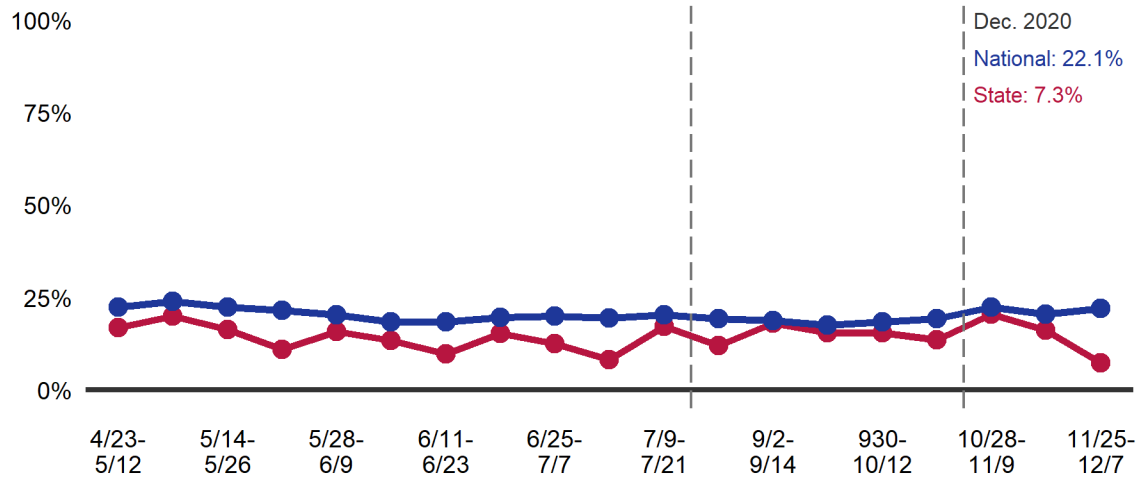
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Virginia

## Food Insufficiency in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

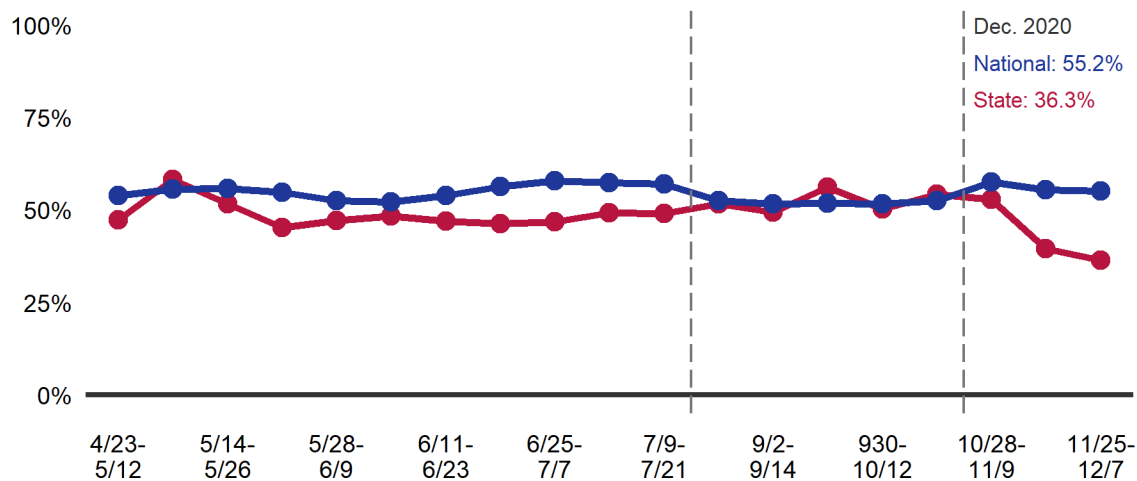


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

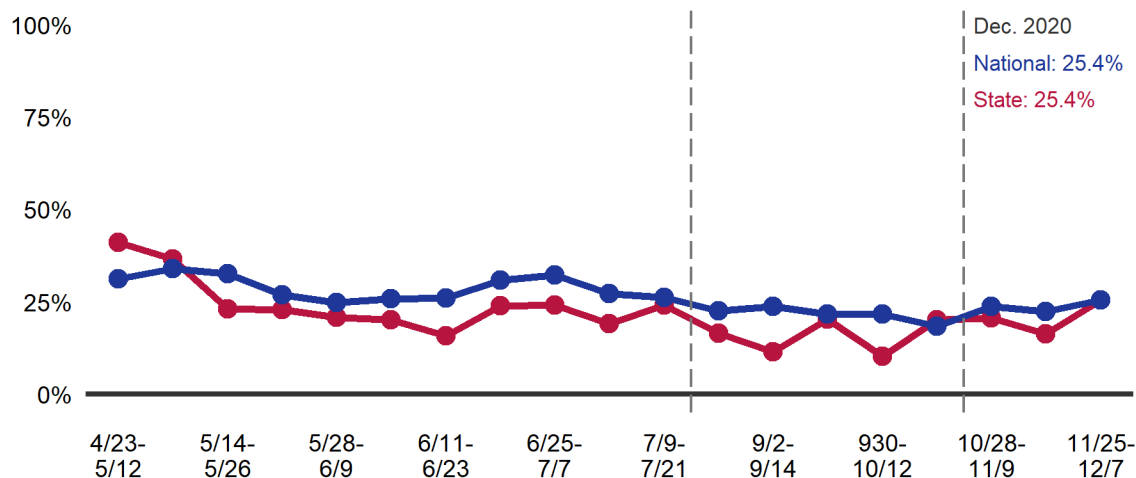


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

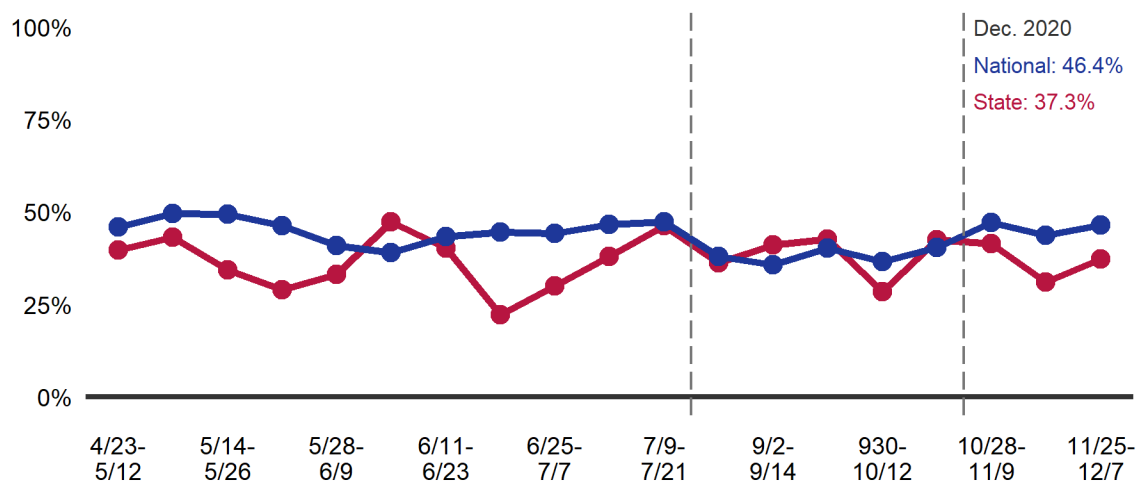


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

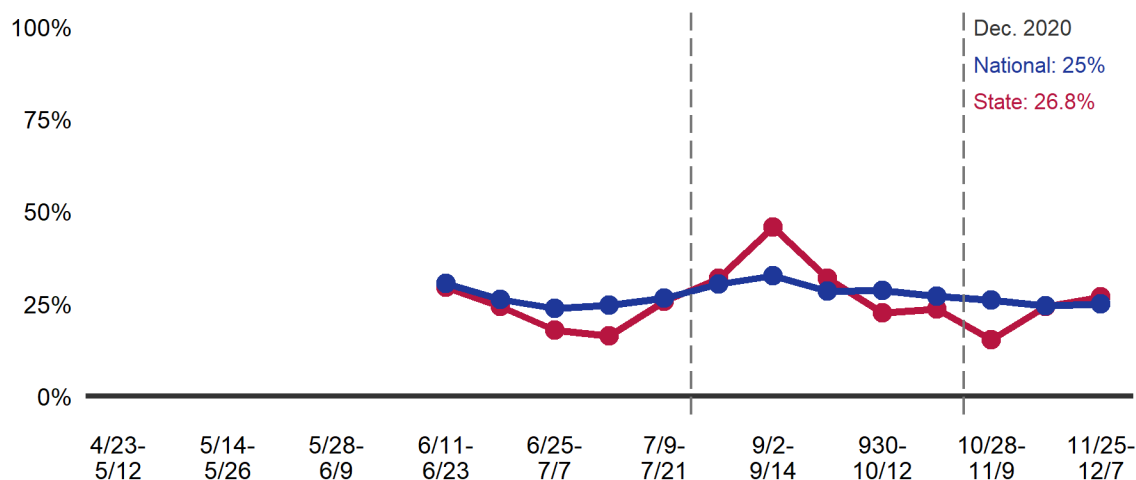


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

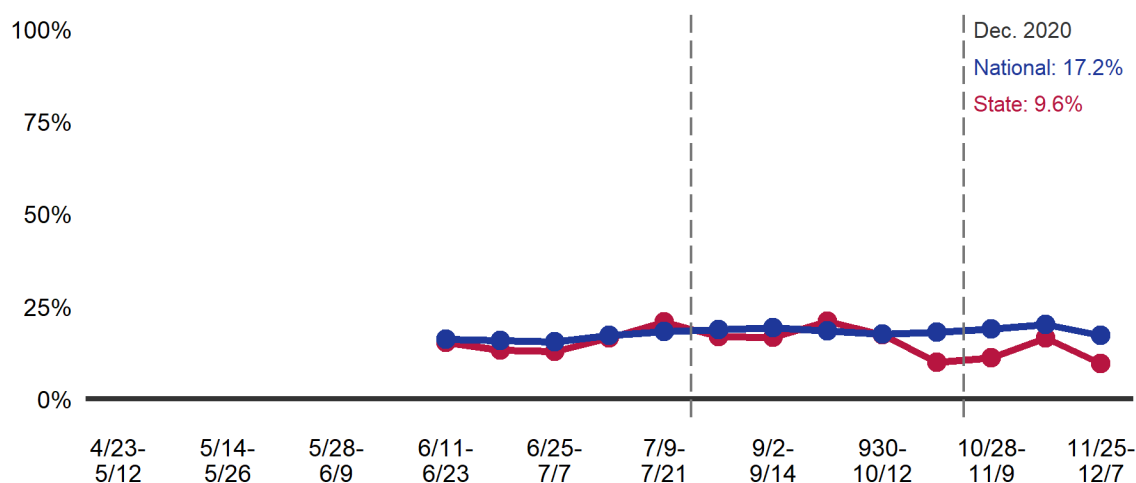


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



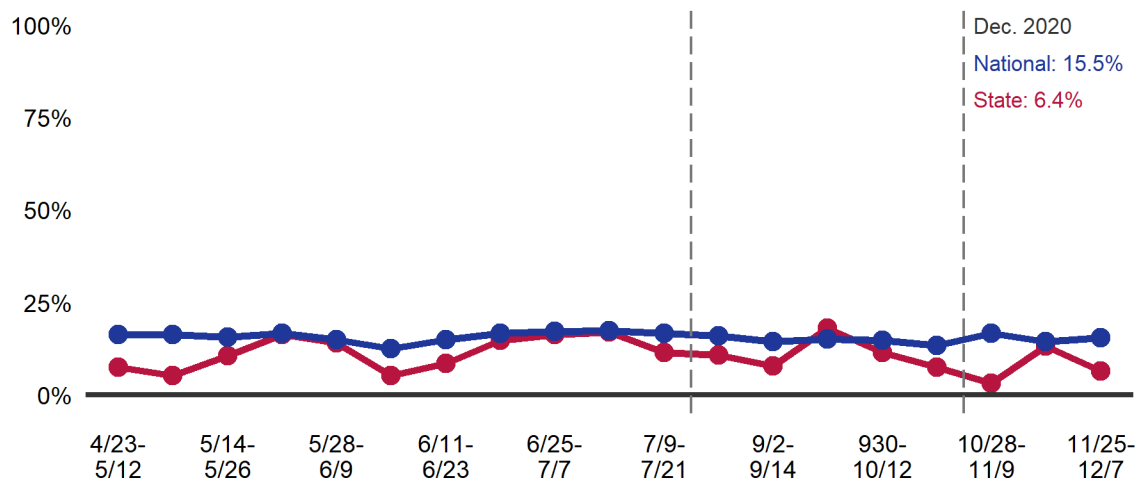
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in VA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

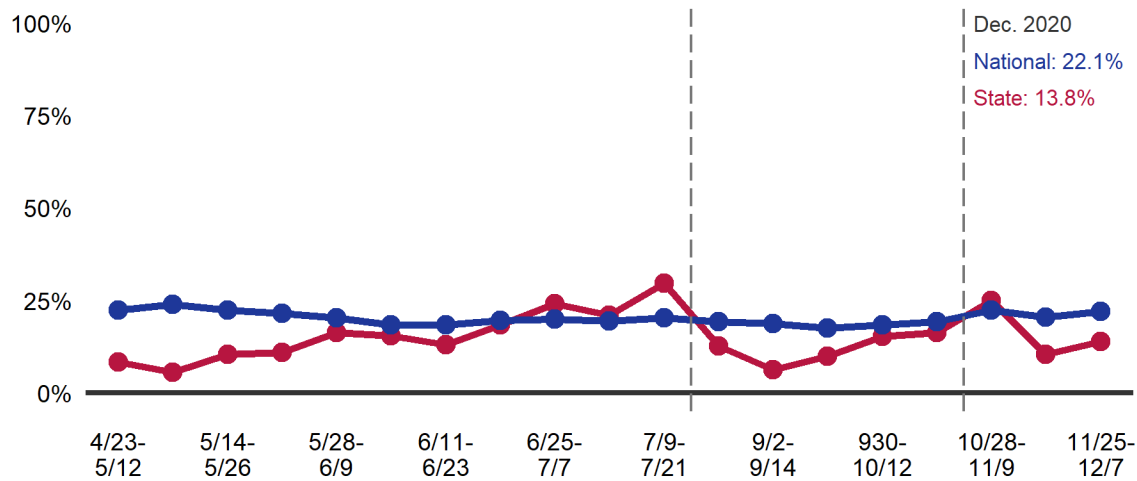
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Washington

## Food Insufficiency in WA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020

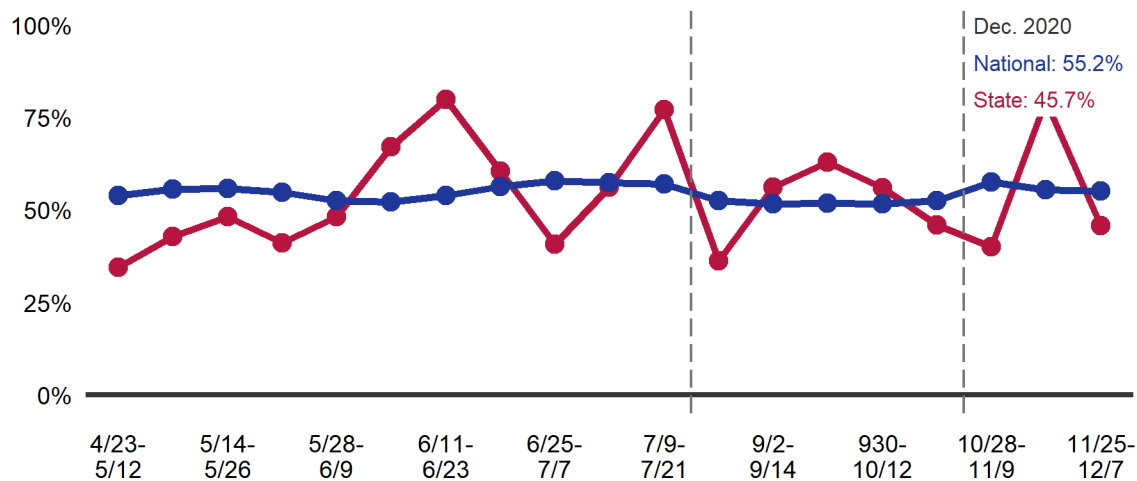


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in WA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020

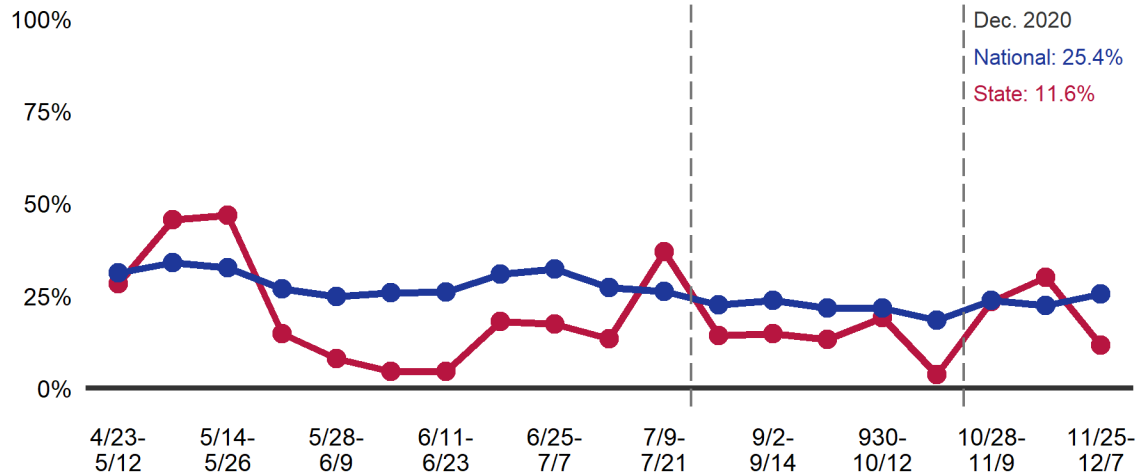


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in WA Relative to the US

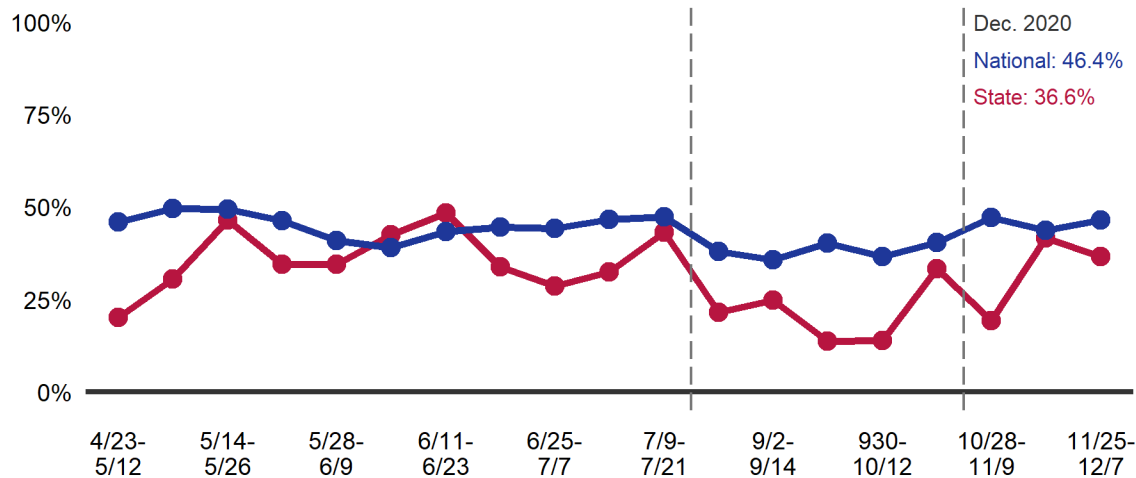
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in WA Relative to the US

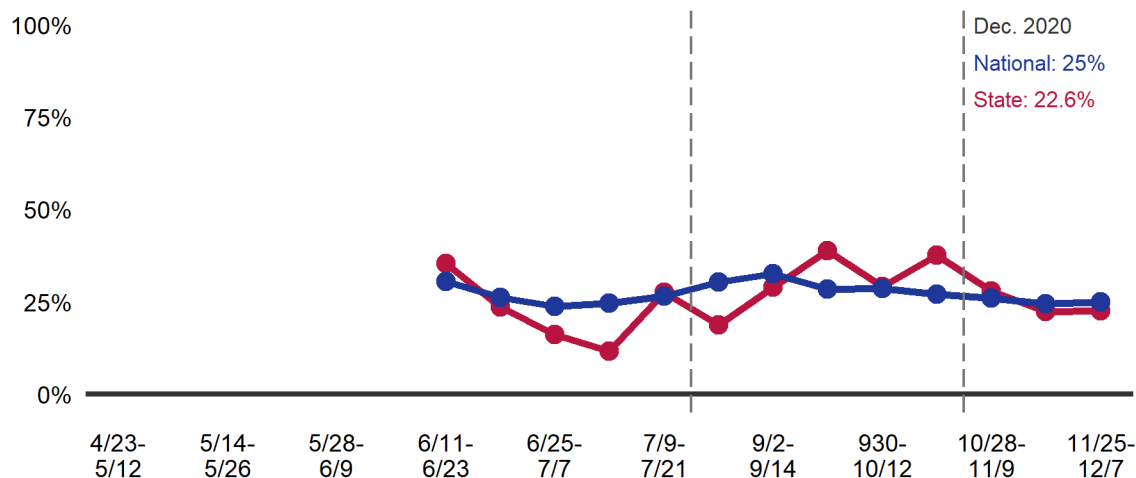
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in WA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

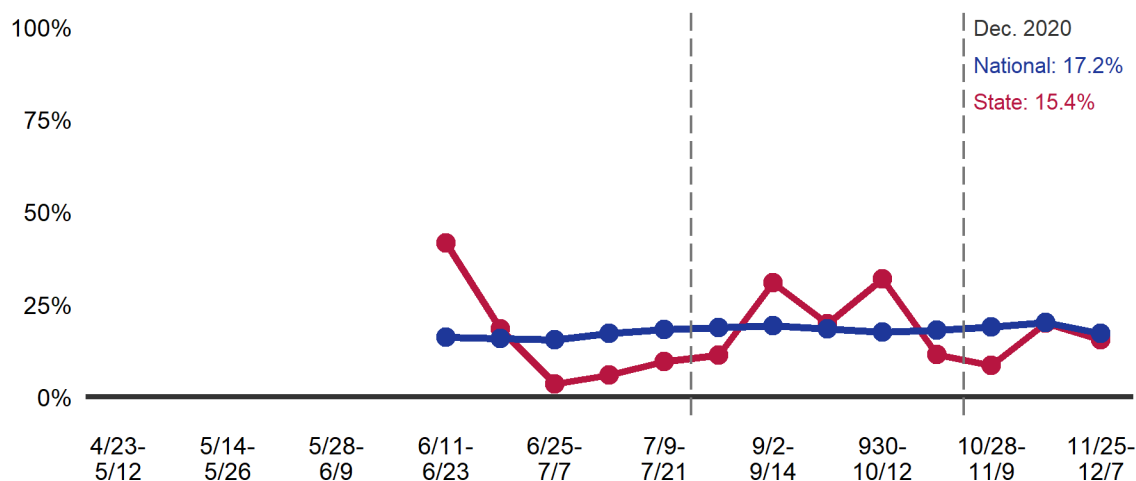


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in WA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

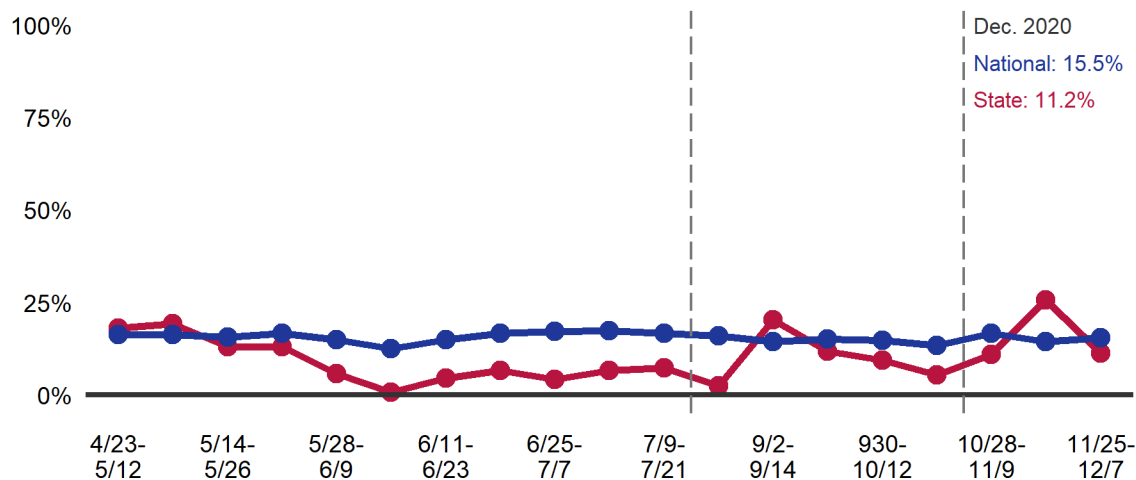


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in WA Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

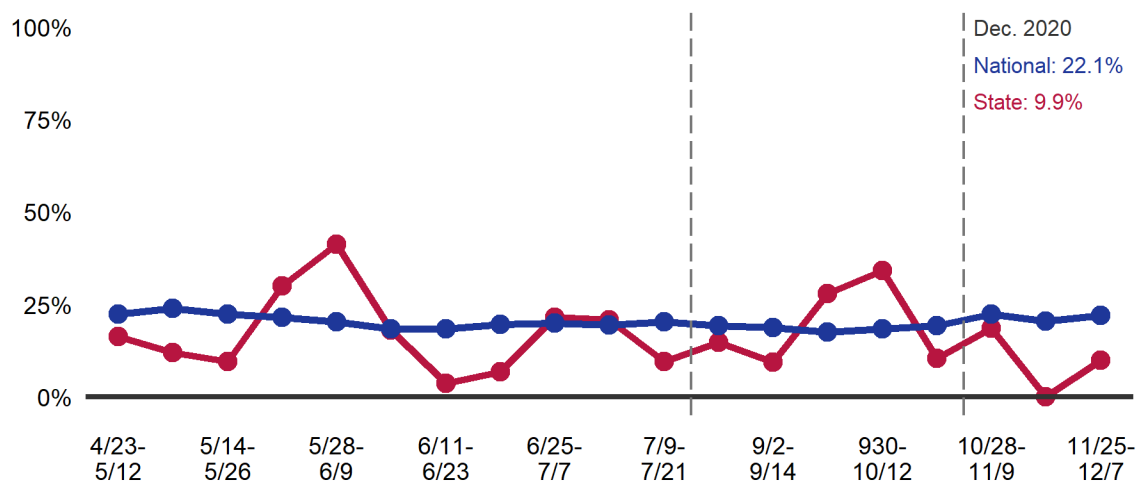
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## West Virginia

### Food Insufficiency in WV Relative to the US

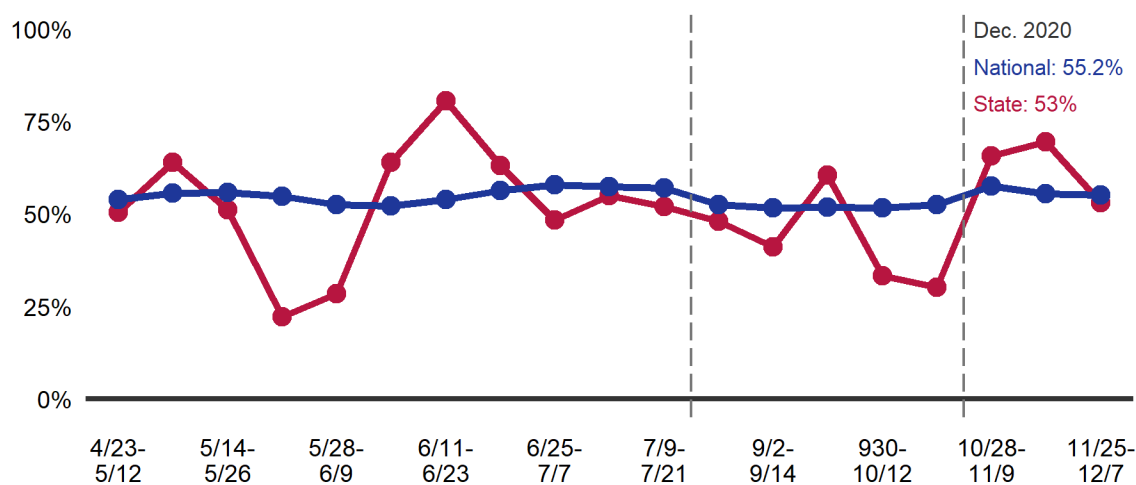
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in WV Relative to the US

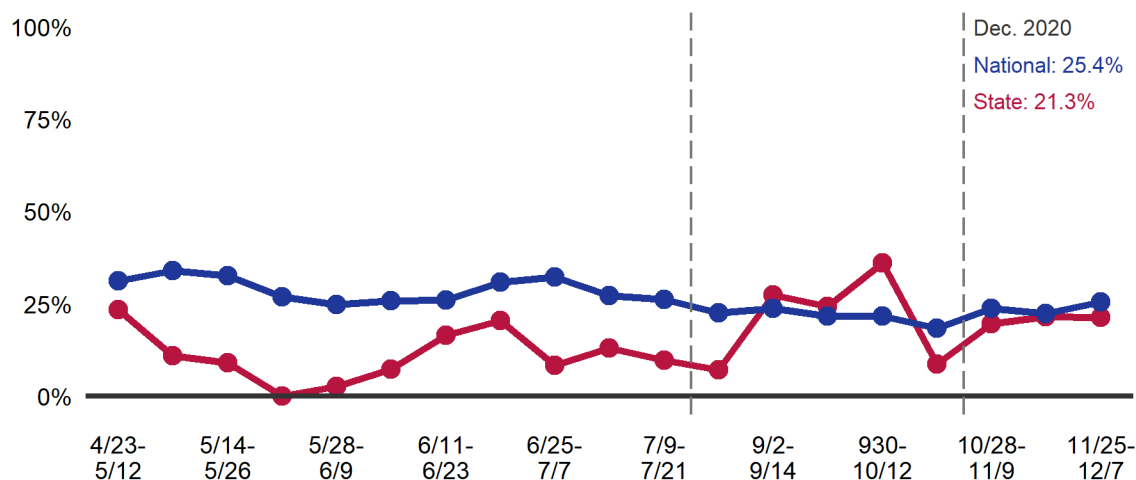
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in WV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

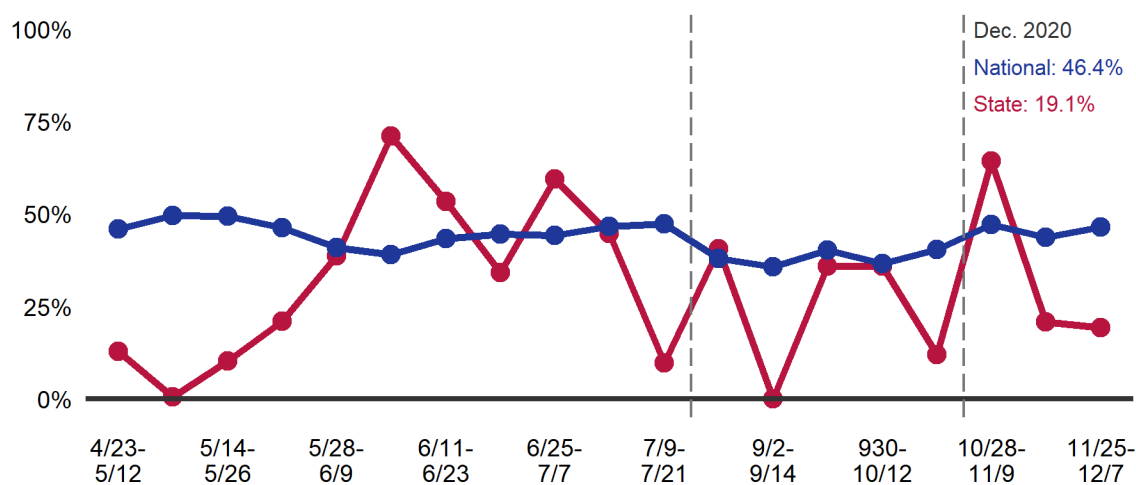


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in WV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

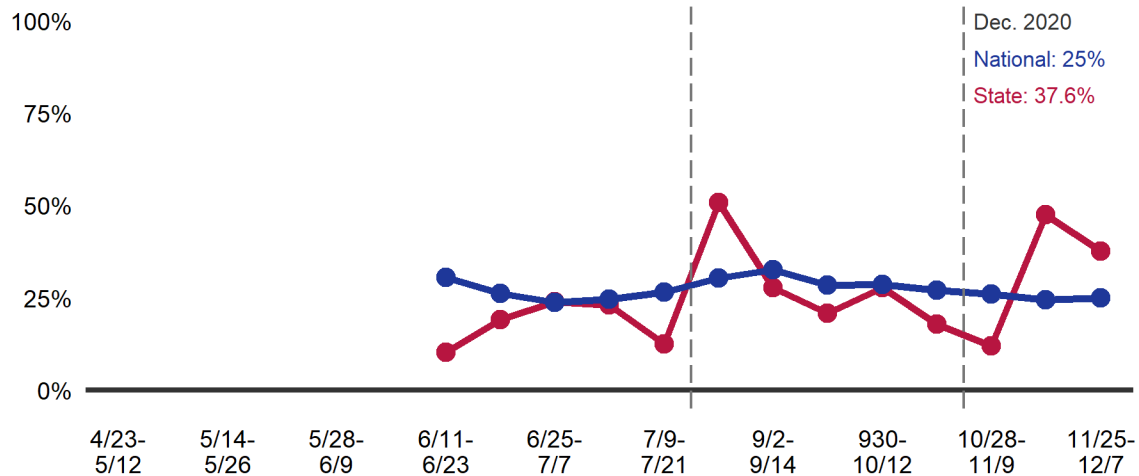


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in WV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

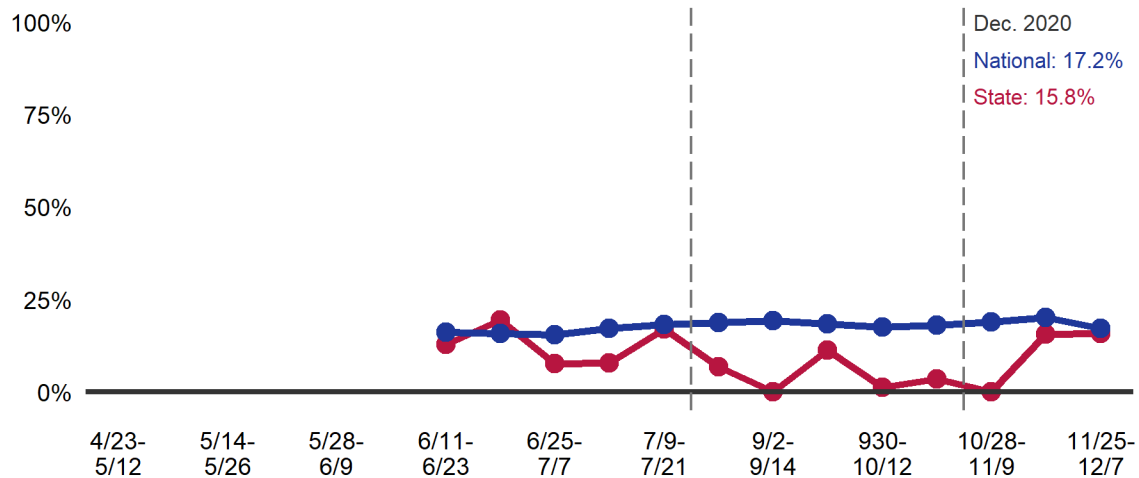


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in WV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



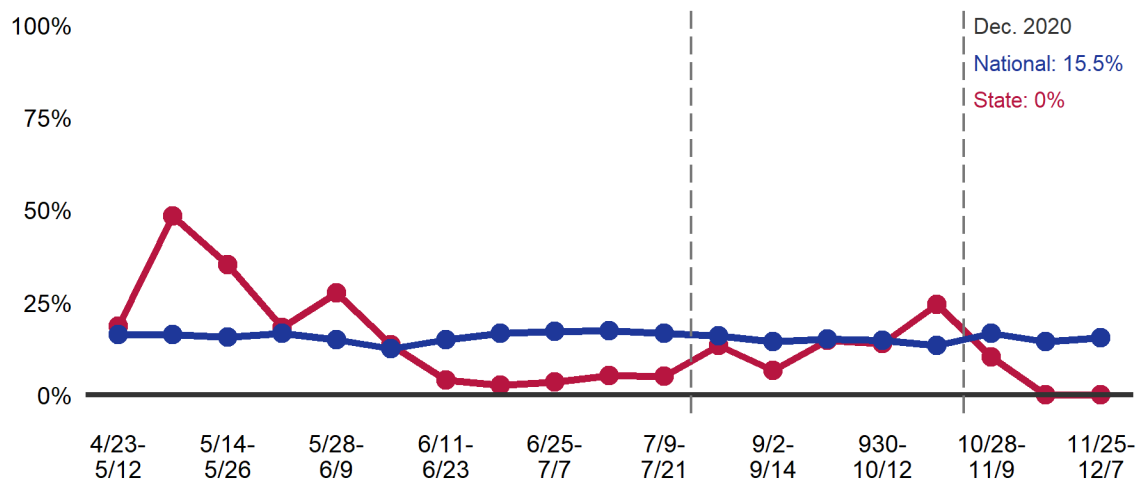
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in WV Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

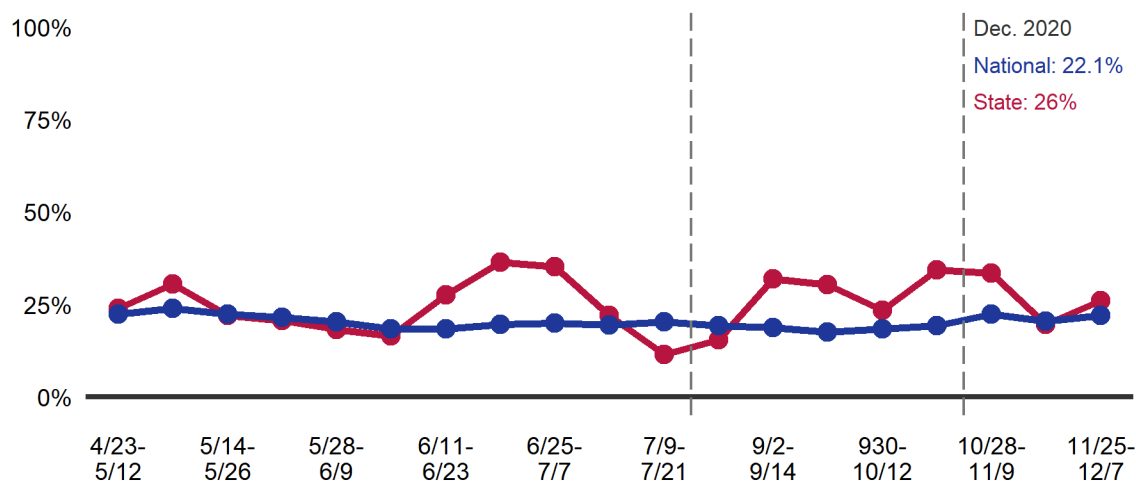
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

Wisconsin

## Food Insufficiency in WI Relative to the US

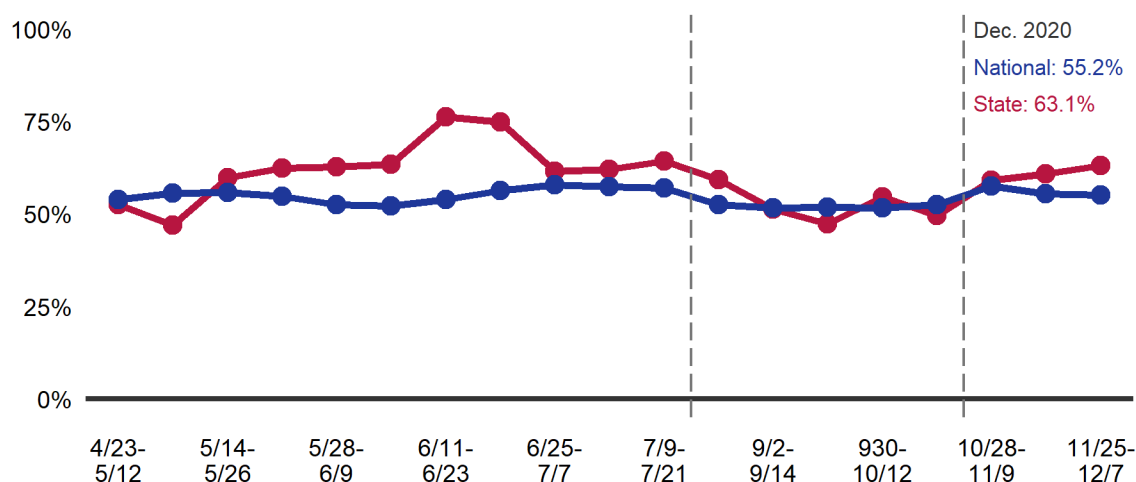
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Income Loss in WI Relative to the US

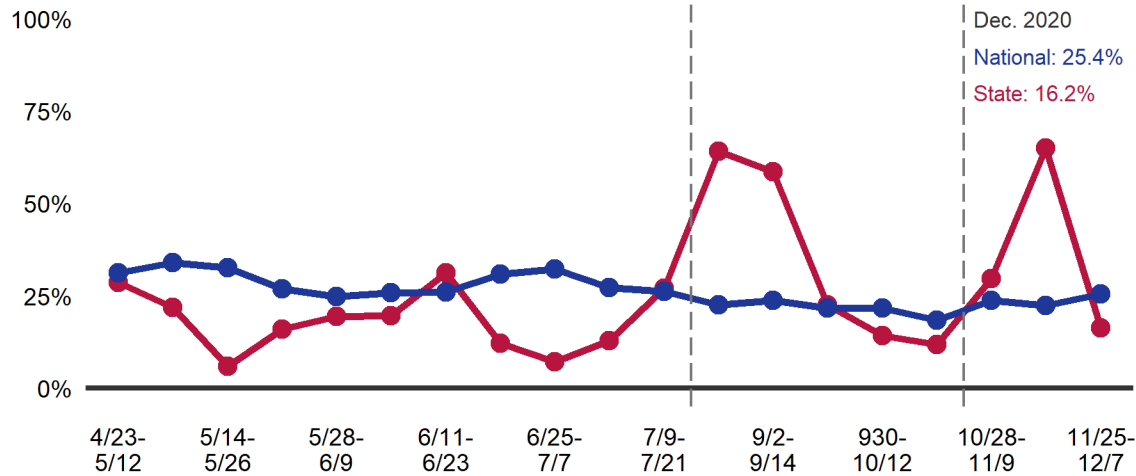
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in WI Relative to the US

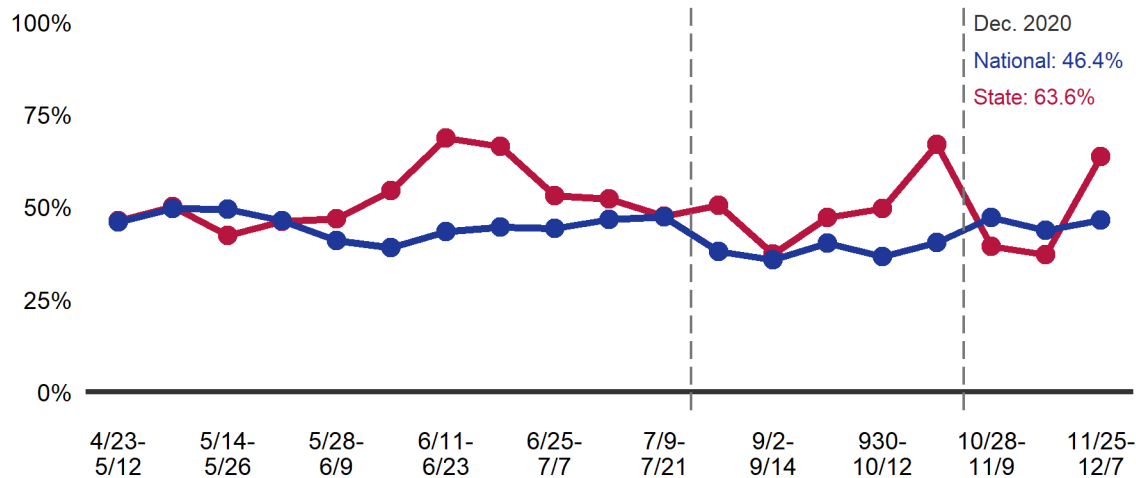
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in WI Relative to the US

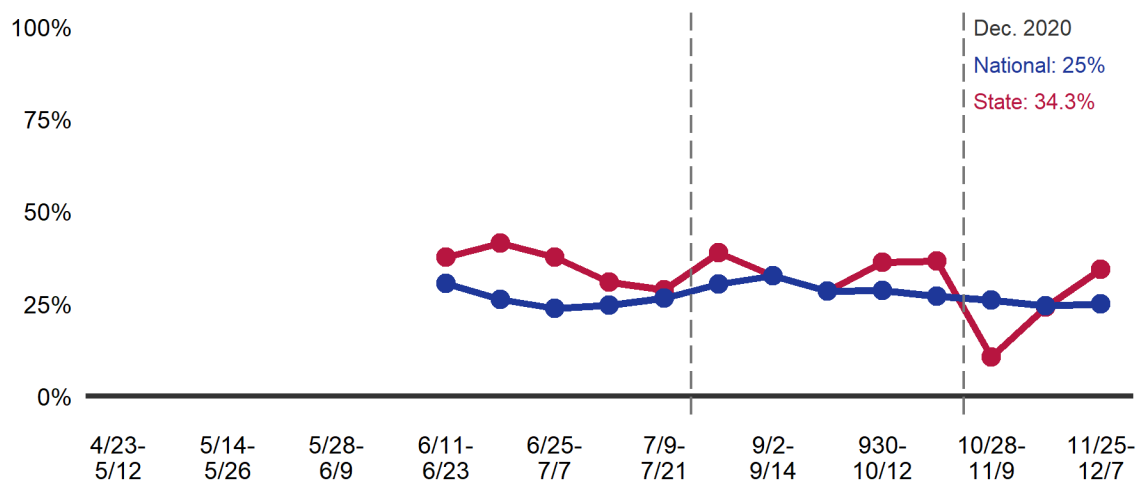
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in WI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

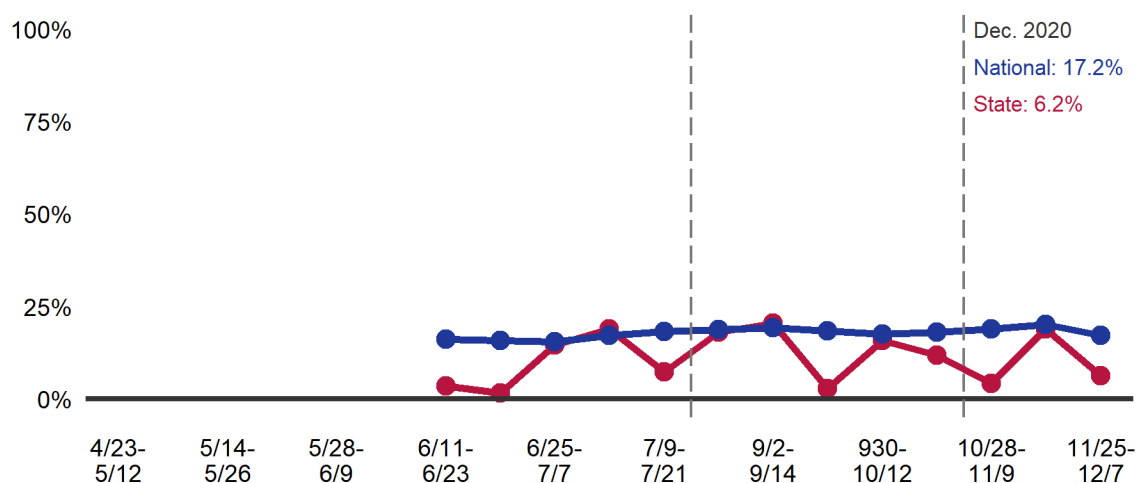


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in WI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020

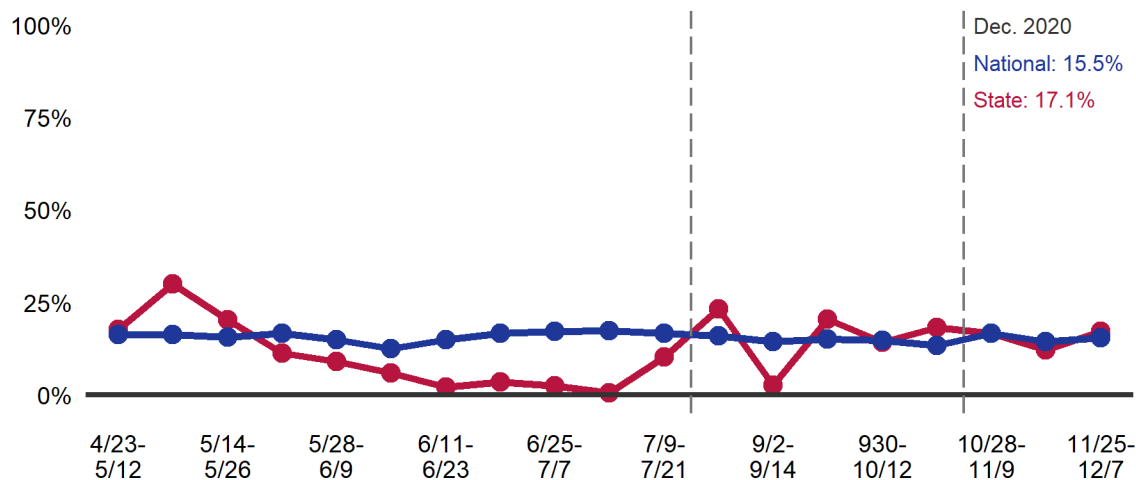


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Uninsured in WI Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

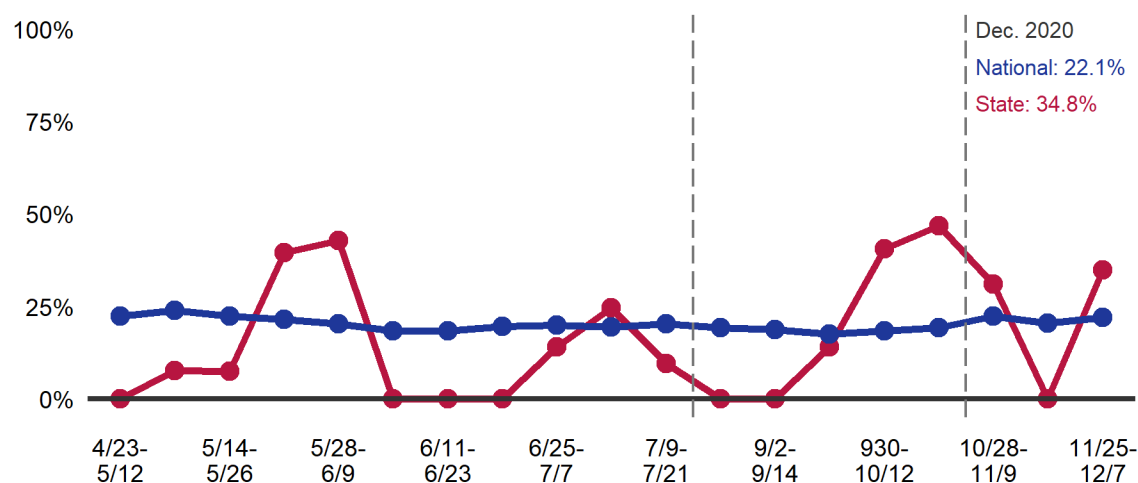
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

[Link to Key Facts](#)

## Wyoming

### Food Insufficiency in WY Relative to the US

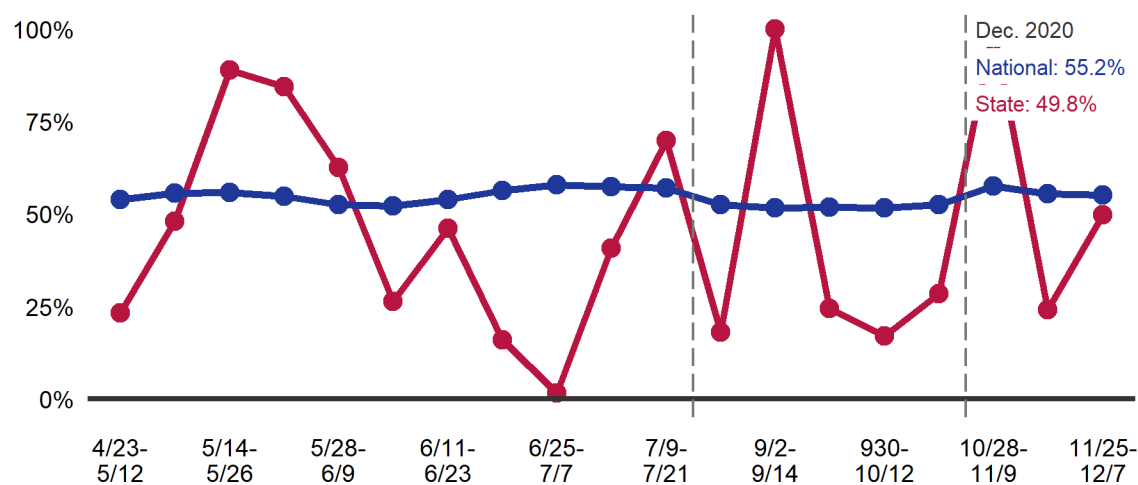
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting Often or Sometimes Not Enough to Eat from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### Income Loss in WY Relative to the US

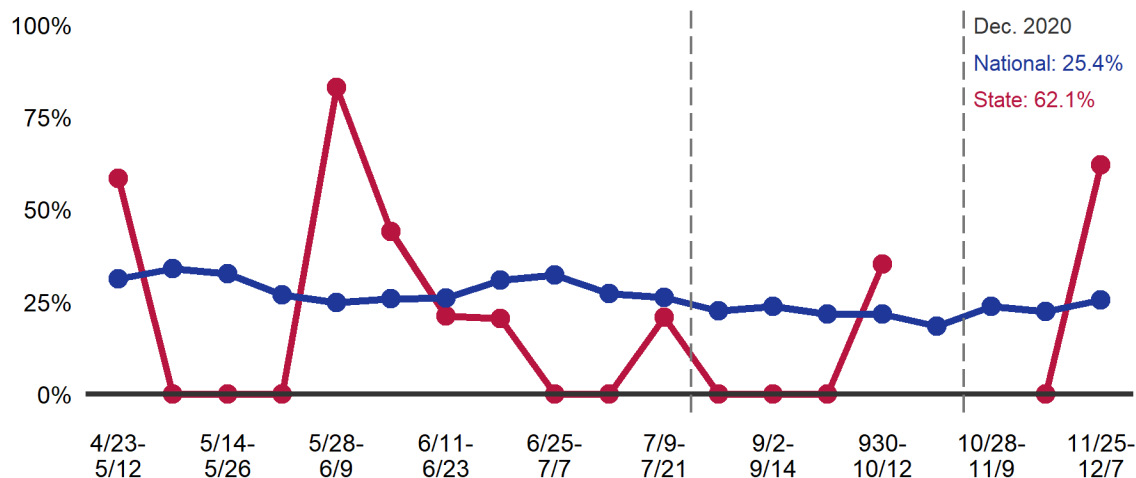
Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting a Loss of Income from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.  
Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Mortgage Uncertainty in WY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Mortgage from Apr. to Dec. 2020

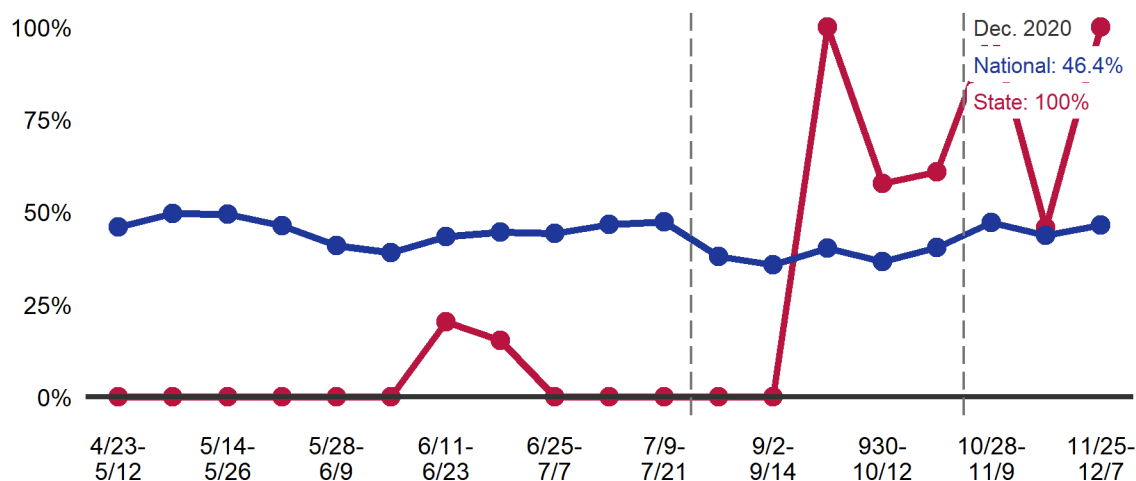


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Rent Uncertainty in WY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Not Sure if They Can Pay Their Rent from Apr. to Dec. 2020

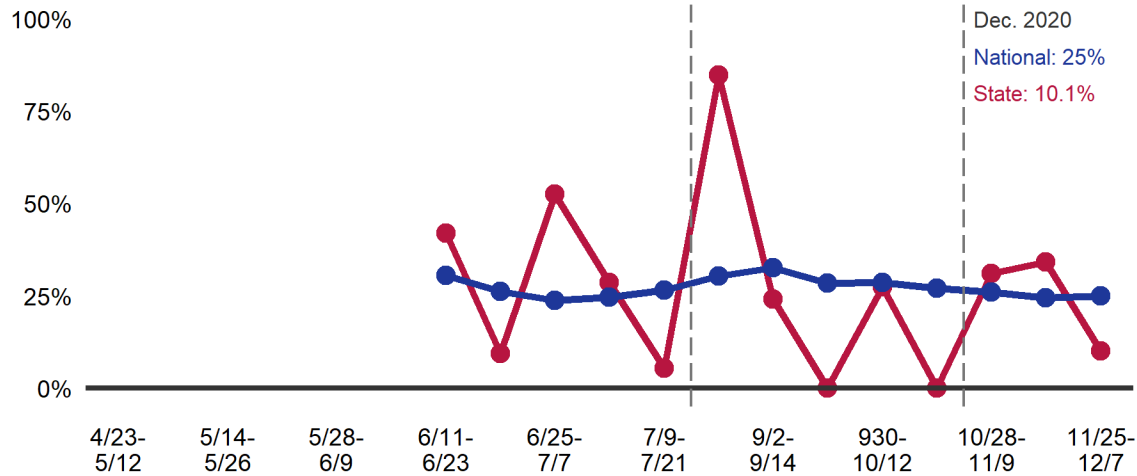


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## Stimulus Spending in WY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Direct Stimulus Payment from Apr. to Dec. 2020

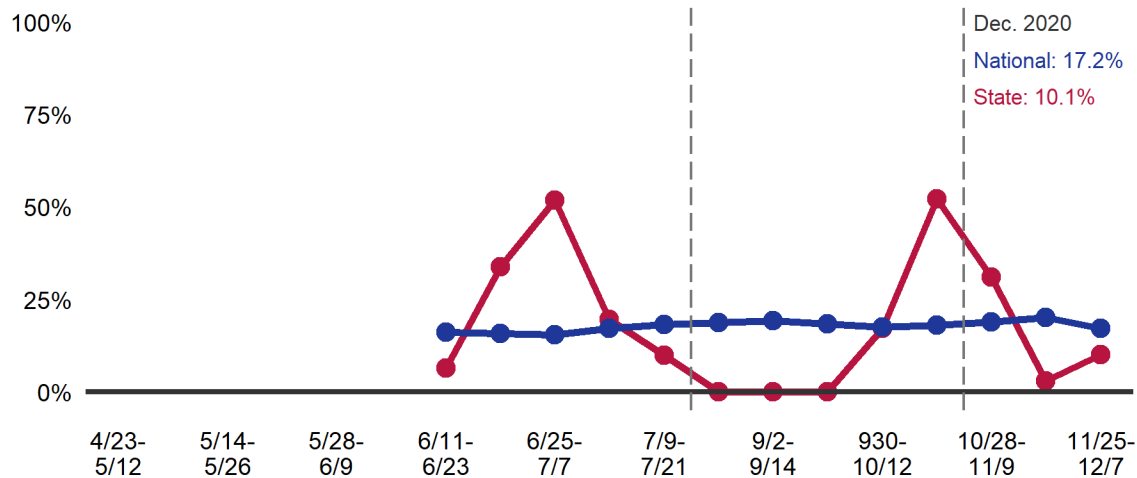


Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

## UI Benefits Spending in WY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Have Spent Their Unemployment Benefits from Apr. to Dec. 2020



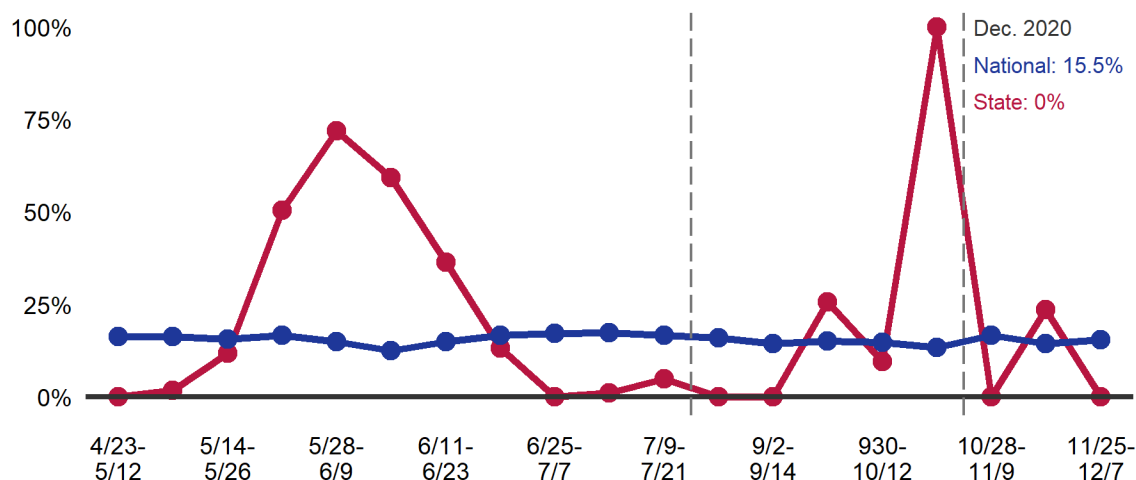
Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute



## Uninsured in WY Relative to the US

Weekly Share of Black Respondents Reporting They Are Uninsured  
from Apr. to Dec. 2020



Note: Red represents state respondents, blue the country. Dashed lines indicate changes in phase.

Source: Census Pulse Survey; Urban Institute

### [Link to Key Facts](#)

<sup>1</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2021, January 8. "Employment situation news release – December 2020."

[https://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empst\\_01082021.htm](https://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empst_01082021.htm).

<sup>2</sup> Perry, Andre M. 2019, June 26. "Black workers are being left behind by full employment." *The Brookings Institution*. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/the-avenue/2019/06/26/black-workers-are-being-left-behind-by-full-employment/>.

<sup>3</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2019: Table A-2." <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2020/demo/p60-270.html>; Income in 2019 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars.

<sup>4</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2020, April. "Characteristics of minimum wage workers, 2019." <https://www.bls.gov/opub/reports/minimum-wage/2019/pdf/home.pdf>.

<sup>5</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. 2019, August 27. "Historical Poverty Table 3: Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin - 1959 to 2018." <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/income-poverty/historical-poverty-people.html>.

<sup>6</sup> Robertson, Cassandra and Jermaine Toney. 2021, January 9. "Intergenerational Economic Mobility and the Racial Wealth Gap." *SSRN*. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3698814](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698814).

<sup>7</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. 2020. "CPS/Housing Vacancy Survey. Table 16: Homeownership Rate by Race and Ethnicity of Householder 1994 to Present." <https://www.census.gov/housing/hvs/data/histtabs.html>.

<sup>8</sup> National Center for Education Statistics. 2018. "Digest of Education Statistics: 2018 – Table 219.70." [https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/data/digest/d18/tables/dt18\\_219.70.asp?referrer=report](https://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/data/digest/d18/tables/dt18_219.70.asp?referrer=report).

<sup>9</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. 2019. "CPS Historical Time Series Tables, Table A-2. Percent of People 25 Years and Over Who Have Completed High School or College, by Race, Hispanic Origin and Sex: Selected Years 1940 to 2019." <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/educational-attainment/cps-historical-time-series.html>.

<sup>10</sup> National Center for Biotechnology Innovation. “Health, United States 2018. Life expectancy at birth, at age 65, and at age 75, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1900-2017.” <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK551099/>.

<sup>11</sup> Jung, Yeonha. 2018. “How the legacy of slavery has survived: A mechanism through labor market institutions and human capital.” <https://eh.net/eha/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/Jung.pdf>; Sundstrom, W. A. 2007. “The geography of wage discrimination in the pre-civil rights south.” *The Journal of Economic History*, 67(02). [https://eml.berkeley.edu/~webfac/eichengreen/e211\\_fa06/sundstrom\\_geography.pdf](https://eml.berkeley.edu/~webfac/eichengreen/e211_fa06/sundstrom_geography.pdf); Boustan, Leah Platt, and William J. Collins. 2013. “The origins and persistence of Black-white differences in women's labor force participation.” *NBER*. [https://www.nber.org/system/files/working\\_papers/w19040/w19040.pdf](https://www.nber.org/system/files/working_papers/w19040/w19040.pdf); Toossi, Mitra and Leslie Joyner. 2018, February 1. “African Americans in the U.S. labor force: Spotlight on statistics: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.” *U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics*. <https://www.bls.gov/spotlight/2018/blacks-in-the-labor-force/home.htm>.

<sup>12</sup> JEC Democratic Staff Calculations.

<sup>13</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2009, December 4. “Employment situation news release – November 2009.” [https://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit\\_12042009.htm](https://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit_12042009.htm).

<sup>14</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. “Income and Poverty in the United States: 2019: Table A-2.” <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2020/demo/p60-270.html>; Income in 2019 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars.

<sup>15</sup> U.S. Congress Joint Economic Committee Democrats. 2020. “Response to the Economic Report of the President – Chapter 3: Race, Class and Coronavirus.” [https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/\\_cache/files/ff639509-79d9-4ed8-bc92-2c9aea2cb5a7/jec-response-to-the-2020-erp-dem-only---gpo-format-.pdf](https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/_cache/files/ff639509-79d9-4ed8-bc92-2c9aea2cb5a7/jec-response-to-the-2020-erp-dem-only---gpo-format-.pdf); Robertson, Cassandra and Jermaine Toney. 2021, January 9. “Intergenerational Economic Mobility and the Racial Wealth Gap.” *SSRN*. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3698814](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698814).

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